

## Astronaut Piloted Spaceship

CAPE CANAVERAL (UPI) — Astronaut Alan Shepard sent U.S. aspirations soaring Friday with history's first flight of a pilot-controlled spacecraft.

The 37-year-old navy commander leaped into space and fame aboard Freedom 7, a 1½-ton cabin launched by a 66,000-pound Redstone rocket.

Shepard rocketed 115 miles above the earth and 302 miles down the Atlantic missile range in a 15-minute hop that hit a peak speed of 5,160 miles an hour.

Freedom 7 splashed into the sea at 1:49 a.m. PDT.

### WHAT A RIDE!

Six minutes later, safely aboard the recovery helicopter, Shepard said:

"Man! What a ride!"

Yuri Gagarin made a longer, higher, faster space trip April 12. But Gagarin had gone along just for the ride. His five-ton spacecraft was operated by automatic controls or by radio command from the ground.

### WAY TO POINT

Shepard operated the controls which told Freedom 7 which way to point and how to orient itself for the rugged return from space through the earth's atmosphere.

At one point during Shepard's flight, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration reported: "Astronaut is working like a test pilot, reporting facts and procedures."

### NEVER BEFORE

This was something new in space flight. No other human being had ever done it.

President Kennedy said in Washington all the scientific information reaped from Shepard's flight will be shared with the world.

President and astronaut will meet each other in Washington, probably Monday.

### RADIO VOICE

Throughout his flight Shepard had been in radio voice communication with the control centre here and recovery forces at sea. Here are samples of what he said:

"What a beautiful view!"

This was when his periscope view of the curving earth brought him in sight of Cape Hatteras N.C., far up the Atlantic coast.

### EARLY REPORT

"Very smooth." (When the flight had been going on just five minutes.)

"Okay," when he reported putting Freedom 7 into the right position for reentering the atmosphere.

At 4:07 a.m. PDT, Shepard, strapped to a contour couch, was sealed into the cramped cabin. The plan had been to shoot at 5 a.m.

But trespassing clouds, plus a faulty electrical gadget in

## School Bylaw Vote In Saanich Today

Saanich Peninsula ratepayers will vote today on a \$675,000 bylaw for new school facilities in District 63. Polls will be open from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. in the school board offices on Third Street, Sidney, and in all district schools except Mt. Newton High School and Royal Oak Elementary School. Results of the bylaw vote will be reported in Sunday's Colonist.

## Unrepentant Trio Jailed for Fires

VERNON (C.P.) — Two sons of the belief that everything they did was completely fair and right. "I have no illusions that my sentence (can) hope to reform them," the judge said. "Any punishment that I do impose (will) be considered by them as a form of martyrdom. For this reason alone, I am reluctant to make sentence too heavy."

The three were arrested after police found them standing naked in the snow watching a house burn. The Asta family was convicted of setting it afire while Hadikin acted as a lookout.



ALD. MILLARD MOONEY  
... charges denied

## Shepard Hoisted Aboard

First astronaut to control space flight, American's Alan Shepard leaves Atlantic to board helicopter after successful 15-minute, 302-mile hop down Atlantic range yesterday. Helicopter from U.S. aircraft carrier Lake Champlain northeast of Grand Bahama required only six minutes to get to Shepard after flight's end. —(AP Photos.)

# ANNIVERSARY TORNADO RETURNS TO SLAY 14

## Love Letters That Split Church Shown to Queen in Vatican Visit

ROME (Reuters) — Queen Elizabeth, a veiled figure dressed in black from head to foot, had a 25-minute private audience with Pope John Friday at the Vatican amid scenes of Renaissance splendor.

Prince Philip joined her in the first private papal audience by a reigning British sovereign since 1923 when George V met Pius XI. The royal couple was shown

hand-written love letters to Anne Boleyn by King Henry VIII when he was still married to Catherine of Aragon. Henry's divorce from Catherine to marry Anne caused a breach with the papacy and led to establishment of the Church of England, of which Elizabeth is temporal head.

Following the audience the 78-year-old pontiff said past relations between Britain and the Holy See were "rich with comforting promises for the

development of a good understanding and mutual friendship."

Instead of the usual gold pontifical medals bestowed on visitors, the Pope had a surprise gift for the Queen—a rare set of 20 ancient Roman coins found in the catacombs and mounted in a block of crystal.

Queen Elizabeth's gift was equally different—a mahogany walking stick with a rhinoceros horn handle.

POTEAU, Okla. (AP) — Storm clouds that blanketed eastern Oklahoma late Friday spat out a vicious tornado which tore through two tiny communities near here, killing at least 14 persons.

Ten were reported dead at Howe and four at Richcraft. The death toll could go higher as rescue workers dug into the debris.

The known injured stood at 71.

There was a report that a light plane—flying to avoid the massive storm cloud—crashed after a wing tore off.

It was a grim anniversary for this area. Just one year ago, 12 were killed when a twister destroyed most of the downtown area of Wilburton.

Two of the dead yesterday were babies. One father died with his three-month-old son and a mother with her 14-month-old boy.

## Disputed Bill Law With Vanier Assent

OTTAWA (C.P.) — On the advice of the federal government the governor-general has given assent to controversial Saskatchewan Bill 56, reserved April 8 by Lieutenant-Governor Frank Bastedo on his own initiative.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker announced the decision to the Commons Friday. It means that Bill 56, which opens up re-negotiation of 2,000 mineral contracts in the province, now is law.

### IN EFFECT

Thus, in effect, the federal cabinet has overridden the contention of Mr. Bastedo—appointed by the Conservative government—that the bill was unconstitutional and "not in the public interest."

Mr. Diefenbaker made clear that Mr. Bastedo acted without prior consultation with or instructions from the federal government. Had he asked Ottawa first, the prime minister said, he would have been told not to reserve assent to the legislation.

### NOT RESERVE

It was established in an 1892 minute of Sir John A. Macdonald's first cabinet that lieutenant-governors, as federal officers, should not reserve assent to provincial bills without instructions from Ottawa.

Mr. Diefenbaker said. He said the government is considering putting this 78-year-old federal policy into formal instructions to be sent to all lieutenant-governors. No such instructions now exist.

### TO OTTAWA

Mr. Bastedo reserved Bill 56 for "signification of the pleasure of the governor-general" and sent it to Ottawa along with his written contention that it was ultra vires of the Saskatchewan legislature and "not in the national interest."

Ottawa's declaration of as-

sent took the form of an order-in-council which begins by saying that Governor-General Vanier, with the advice of the cabinet, has declared assent to the bill.



HAZEN ARGUE

## Free University New Party Vow

LINDSAY, Ont. (UPI) — CCF leader Hazen Argue pledged last night that Canada's New Party to be born this summer would ensure free education up to and including university if it governed Canada. (See Page 13.)

"We will not tolerate the wasted talents and blighted futures that are the result of allowing the wealth or the poverty of parents to determine who will and who will not be allowed to develop his capabilities to the full," he told a political meeting.

"In the age of automation with new and higher skills being required constantly, such discrimination becomes national folly," he said.

Argue did not say how the free education would be provided.

He said, however, one step the New Party would take would be to increase family allowances by as much as 60 per cent and to continue them as long as the child was at school.



LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR  
BASTEDO

## Don't Miss

Sally Ann Drive  
One-Quarter There  
(Page 2)

\*\*\*

Abuse Disrupts  
Truce Talks  
(Page 3)

97,000 in Ghetto  
—Only 40 Lived  
(Page 5)

\*\*\*

This Is the Year  
For Apartments  
(Page 6)

\*\*\*

Fluoridation Beaten  
By Blind Prejudice  
(Page 7)

\*\*\*

CCF Wheat Charge  
Silly, Says Hamilton  
(Page 24)

\*\*\*

B.C., Ottawa 'Closer'  
On Columbia Pact  
(Page 26)

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Crossword

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# Centenary Group 'Flouted' Rules

Charges that Victoria's centennial committee flouted city council instructions, used irregular employment procedures and failed to produce a proper budget were levelled before council yesterday.

The charges by Ald. Millard Mooney came during council discussion of the city's 1961 centennial grant and were promptly and vehemently denied by centennial chairman Ald. Geoffrey Edgelow and Mayor Percy Scurrell.

Referring to Ald. Mooney's contention that the centennial committee should table a 1961 budget before seeking a city grant, the mayor told council: "You know perfectly well what he says is ridiculous."

"Is it ridiculous to ask a committee to do what council instructs it to do?" shot back an angry Ald. Mooney.

He said the committee flouted council instructions by not going through the normal municipal hiring procedure before employing a secretary.

Specifically he charged the position was not advertised and approval of the city's personnel officer had not been obtained before the secretary was hired.

Further, he said, the secretary had employed a secretary and again the proper employment procedure had been ignored.

Council should not simply make a "no-strings-attached" grant to the committee planning 1962 centennial celebrations and should reserve the right to approve every cent of

proposed expenditures, he added.

The committee had also rented office space outside city hall without authority from city council.

Ald. Edgelow agreed the post of secretary to the committee had not been advertised because of the special qualifications involved.

"We needed a special type of man," interjected the mayor.

Asked by Ald. Mooney who set the wage scale for the secretary's job (\$450 a month), Ald. Edgelow replied it was established at a meeting at-

tended by himself, the mayor, finance chairman Ald. Austin Curtis and the personnel officer.

He said the personnel officer agreed with the choice of secretary and a job application from the stenographer employed by the secretary was now in the personnel department's hands.

"I wish Ald. Mooney would work as hard as this committee for the success of our centennial year," he shouted.

Said Ald. Rev. J. L. W. McLean: "Ald. Mooney is following the same procedure he

often follows in council by wanting to approve every detail. If we're going to do that we might as well do away with committees."

"I cannot find any fault with the committee for what they have done so far," said the mayor.

Council cut the committee's request for a \$50,000 grant this year to \$27,000 and voted down proposals that it retain full control over expenditures and use its funds only on a dollar-for-dollar matching grant basis with what is raised by local businesses.





## ALL ABOARD

With G. E. Mortimore

Now the Americans claim a point in their game of spaceball against the Russians. They have lobbed a man high in the air and caught him.

The Russians say it doesn't count, because they did the same thing two years ago.

But you can't tell that to the American fans, who are cheering themselves hoarse.

Quick—where is the umpire? Quite unheard in the din are the small voices of those scientists who declare that the United States is accomplishing little of scientific value by hoisting a man in a steel box high into the void.

### Head Start in Rockets

The Russians got a head start in rockets, and built bigger rockets.

The Americans, having smaller rockets, had to devote much time and money to devising miniature, lightweight equipment.

Overall they lagged far behind the Russians, because they were not so single minded; they allowed various

### Strikers 'Defeat' Teacher

RENFREW, Ont. (CP)—Mrs. Charles Ferguson has capitulated to a children's strike in her one-room district school.

She'll stay another year instead of retiring as planned.

Her 22 pupils struck last Monday in which they bore slogans saying: "No more slow work... No more talking... I'll change my ways... Please Mrs. Ferguson... Think it over... She's our gal... Please say yes."

## Budget of \$27,000 Approved for Court

City council approved Greater Victoria's family and juvenile court budget of \$27,000 yesterday but not without sailing

### Howard Bill Talked Out

OTTAWA (CP)—CCF member Frank Howard's bill designed to prevent job discrimination against older workers because of their age was "talked out" in the Commons Friday.

Several government backbenchers supported the principle of the bill, though they doubted it would be effective in helping to remove what one MP called "the mythical prejudices" against older job seekers.

### Your Good Health

## 'Phantom Pain' Quite Real

By JOSEPH G. MOINER, MD

"Dear Dr. Moiner: Do you know of some treatment for relief of so-called phantom limb pain? The arm was amputated seven years ago. The agonizing pain is constant. Doctors say it is psychosomatic."

"I read somewhere a reference to a technique which 'deprograms' a rolled-up nerve end. Do you know of this?—Mrs. L."

Yes, things can be done. It's a good thing, because pain of one kind or another following amputation is no unimportant matter.

After an amputation, nerve endings are created at points where nature did not intend and adjoining tissues. An arti-

ficial limb is used, there is pressure on tissues not designed to bear pressure. Blisters, ulcers, boils, callus formation can result.

#### SOME DEGREE

Most amputees have stump pain to some degree. Fortunately it is relatively minor in many cases. Sometimes it can be severe indeed, and a great deal of work has been done in learning to ease such troubles.

In addition to those troubles, about half of all amputees experience pain in the phantom extremity. Note that I do not say "phantom pain." The pain is real enough. But it seems to be in a part of the body that no longer is there.

Small tumors (neuromas) can form at the ends of the cut nerves. This is the most common cause of pain, when these adhere to surrounding tissue.

It is not always easy nor wise to attempt a secondary operation to relieve such pain. It depends on circumstances. Usually injections into the area, or into the nerve, give best results.

There is a belief, based on evidence that the degree of pain after amputation is proportional to the suffering before surgery.

#### SOME CANES

To this extent, there is substantial reason to say that the pain may be psychosomatic in some instances.

The last question apparently refers to a technique at the time of the original surgery aimed at preventing subsequent pain in the "phantom limb." I can say only that some experts believe it to be effective; others do not believe that it is a factor.

"Dear Dr. Moiner: Can spasms of the lower bowel lead into anything serious?—K. D." Ordinarily, no, but to be certain of the diagnosis, stool examination to test for blood, parasites, etc., may be done. Generally the treatment consists of learning to relax, and good diet.

To "A Reader": An inward goller is one which, instead of swelling out from the neck, enlarges downward behind the biceps bone. Pressure or "a tight feeling" is one of the symptoms. Operation is necessary for relief as a rule.



DAVID BROOS

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Equipment—Kamich

Spending Monday, 8 p.m., St. Andrew's Church Hall, Sidney, with MISS JUDY LAMARSH MP for Niagara

VOTE LIBERAL

## Underground Base Hums As Ottawa 'Wiped Out'

CAMP PETAWAWA, Ont. (CP)—This eastern Ontario army base became the theoretical capital of Canada Friday after a mythical nuclear assault wiped out Ottawa. (See stories, Page 13.)

A cabinet group headed by Defence Minister Harkness, the acting prime minister, met in a cramped underground room to map out emergency measures in a bid to keep the national government operating after a massive air assault caused make-believe devastation to 19 centres and caused a theoretical 3,300,000 casualties.

The scheme was the key test of Exercise Tocsin 1961, a nationwide civil defence trial in

which thousands of civil servants in Ottawa and the provincial capitals hurried to remote emergency centres as soon as warning of the attack was issued.

More than 200 top government personnel left Ottawa by car train and bus to set up their operations at this camp 100 miles northwest.

At 11 a.m. EDT sirens sounded in Ottawa—and in some cities across the country—in a mock warning that attack was imminent. Minutes later the order went out to take cover. Swarms of bombers were reported crossing the

Arctic DEW line radar chain. In Ottawa the test took on its most realistic note. Governor-General Vanier signed exercise documents giving the cabinet full powers of the War Measures Act. They were handed to the cabinet seven minutes later.

### Ship Calendar

NAVY  
Fortune, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13  
Victoria, June 13

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### Lockout Called Off

VANCOUVER (CP)—A Britannia copper mine lock-out has been called off pending the result of mediation by the British Columbia labor department in a wage dispute. The mine Thursday gave the union statutory 18-hour notification of the lockout.

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## The Weather

MAY 8, 1961

Cloudy in the morning. Sunny in the afternoon and evening. A little warmer. Winds west 15. Sunday outlook: partly cloudy and cool.

Friday precipitation, trace; sunshine, two hours 12 min. Utes.

VIEWED AT VICTORIA (Pacific Standard Time)

Time of Day High Low Wind Speed Direction

6:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 7:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 8:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 9:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 10:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 11:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 12:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 1:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 2:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 3:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 4:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 5:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 6:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 7:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 8:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 9:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 10:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 11:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 12:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W

VIEWED AT PORTLAND (Pacific Standard Time)

Time of Day High Low Wind Speed Direction

6:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 7:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 8:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 9:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 10:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 11:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 12:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 1:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 2:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 3:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 4:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 5:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 6:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 7:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 8:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 9:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 10:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 11:00 PM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W 12:00 AM 51.0 44.0 10 15 W

Recorded Temperatures

High 58 Low 45

Forecast Temperatures

High 55 Low 42

Sunrise 5:46 Sunset 8:36

East Coast of Vancouver Is.

Cloudy in the morning. Sunny periods in the afternoon and evening. A little warmer.

Winds northwest 15. Friday's

high and low at Nanaimo, 55

and 42; precipitation, nil. Forecast

high and low, 55 and 42. Sunday

outlook: partly cloudy and cool.

West Coast of Vancouver Is.

Cloudy in the morning. Sunny periods in the afternoon and evening. Little change in

temperature. Winds northwest

15. Forecast high and low at

Esquimalt Point 55 and 45. Sunday

outlook: mostly sunny.

TEMPERATURES

Min Max Prev

St. John's 38 42 38

Montreal 37 46 37

Toronto 37 46 37

Ottawa 37 46 37

Winnipeg 37 46 37

Edmonton 37 46 37

Calgary 37 46 37

Regina 37 46 37

Saskatoon 37 46 37

Prince Albert 37 46 37

St. Paul 37 46 37

Winnipeg 37 46 37

Edmonton 37 46 37

Calgary 37 46 37

Regina 37 46 37

Saskatoon 37 46 37



# Panmunjom Over Again

## Shepard Had Control

Continued from Page 1

the Redstone, contributed to seven time-killing interruptions in the checkout process, and Shepard spent three hours and 27 minutes alone on his back in the cabin before lift-off.

Shepard didn't let the enforced wait bother him. He had been waiting two years.

SIX TIMES

Going up he endured acceleration forces six times gravity.

It was as though his weight of 160 pounds had been multiplied six times to 960 pounds. Coming down breaking forces hit 11 "Gs."

For five minutes in between he experienced the eerie feeling of weightlessness.

Throughout, NASA said, he performed his space pilot's chores "satisfactorily." Doctors monitoring radio reports of his breathing, heartbeat and temperature said his condition was "excellent."

Aboard the carrier Lake Champlain, near the Bahamas, where he landed, his pulse was high and he was perspiring noticeably, like a man who had just finished a sprint.

NOT AT ALL

Fellow astronaut Donald Slayton, who handled communications during the flight, said it was "no sweat at all" for Shepard.

Dr. Stanley White, chief physician of the Mercury man-in-space project, said Shepard's voice came in loud and clear during both high "G" stresses and weightlessness.

## Iran's Premier Quits Over Teacher Riots

TEHRAN, Iran (UPI)—The Shah Friday accepted the resignation of Premier Sharif Emami following anti-government demonstrations by teachers demanding higher salaries. Dr. Ali Amini, 55, takes over.

Some 30,000 University teachers and students and schoolboys massed in front of parliament Thursday demanding Emami's resignation.

BAN HIN HEUP, Laos (UPI)—A one-hour meeting between government and pro-Communist rebels at this thatched truce village 50 miles north of Vientiane ended Friday in frayed nerves and anger. Results were practically nil.

It was Panmunjom, Korea's truce centre, all over again with the Communist Pathet Lao negotiators acting like arrogant victors. They objected to the procedure, raised unexpected demands and then refused to discuss terms of a formal cease-fire.

The Pathet Lao leaders began by heaping abuse on the government representatives and raising doubts as to their competency. They demanded a higher-ranking "permanent" government delegation be sent out by Sunday.

When the government delegation trekked back across the rickety bridge over the Nam River, past barbed wire barricades and heavily armed guards, the members were weary and dejected. They sent word back to Vientiane by helicopter for new instructions.

A government source said the meeting was marred by an angry Communist demands that the Laotian army be pulled back from the Nam River and that helicopters ferrying government negotiators from Vientiane be grounded because they flew over rebel positions while coming in for a landing.

The Ban Hin Heup meeting had been called by neutralist Prince Souvanna Phouma to discuss formation of a coalition government before the May 12 Geneva conference of 14 nations to discuss Laos' future.

## Help Us Lose This Scourge Oft-Robbed Dominicans Beg

OTTAWA — The case of Daniel O'Connell isn't so funny, Rev. J. M. Antoine Dionne of the Dominican Fathers said, asking: "Who will rid us of this scourge?"

O'Connell has been in court more than 50 times for preying on the premises of the order. Father Dionne criticized lack of police protection and said every theft causes grave inconveniences and "sure as death and taxes, Daniel O'Connell will strike at us again."

### Names in the News

VIENNA — Max Guffler, 50, Austrian "bluebeard," was sentenced to life imprisonment after being found guilty of four murders, two attempted murders and other crimes.

LONDON — Lord Kindersley, chairman of the Rolls-Royce Co., warned the firm may go out of the car business unless British tax restrictions were changed.

NELSON, B.C. — George Bell, 75, of Creston, was convicted of the shooting death of Mrs. Elsie Strebchuk at Creston last October and was sentenced to hang Sept. 19.

MONTREAL — City police Constable Marcel Lacombe, 44,

was killed in headquarters by a bullet that went astray as a 17-year-old rifle-toting boy was scuffling with another policeman.

LONDON — Britain's 15th and 19th Hussars have informed Princess Margaret that no man in the regiment is available for domestic duties at Kensington Palace. The War Office said Margaret had not made a palace order, but a request.

TORONTO — The diploma d'honneur for 1961, an annual award by the Canadian Conference of the Arts to a Canadian distinguished in the encouragement of culture, will be given to Mrs. Otto Koerner of Vancouver.

TORONTO — Glamorous nightclub singer Helke Kueke, 22, has been ordered back to her native Germany despite her marriage to a Toronto musician.



MRS. ALAN SHEPARD  
... "ducky bumps"



## Famous Individuals

Sir Francis Drake had problems  
As he swept the Spanish Main,  
"Oh, is my ruff, quite clean enough,  
To wear it once again?"

All the treasure galleons he plundered could not buy him the satisfaction of crisp, fresh shirt laundering by Individual. He could not send his linen to ye Individual Call Office, and pick it up at night, laundered to perfection... but you can.

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## Individual

10 Convenient Locations Dry Cleaners Shoe Repairers

## What NOT To Tell a Child About Sex

Is the modern idea of "telling all and telling early" really wise? Are you doing enough by giving children just biological facts? Read this provocative article in May Reader's Digest and the four sensible rules to help parents explain the wonder of sex. Get your May Reader's Digest today — 41 articles of lasting interest.



## PRE-BANQUET RALLY



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Glen Hamilton

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May 6, at Which Hon. T. C. Douglas Is Guest Speaker

Inserted by the Esquimalt-Saanich New Party Campaign Committee

## Viet Nam 'In Mind'

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Kennedy said yesterday he is considering the wisdom of using U.S. forces in South Viet Nam if such action becomes necessary to save that country from Red domination. The president said Vice-President Lyndon Johnson will discuss the question of bolstering South Viet Nam against a mounting tide of Red terror and sabotage when he visits the Far East soon.

## Confederation Dead Says Congo Leader

LEOPOLDVILLE (UPI)—Foreign Minister Justin Bomboko of the central government said yesterday the plan for a Congo confederation promoted by Katanga president Moise Tshombe is dead. He added the central government, headed by President Kasavubu, would never allow Katanga province to secede. Tshombe is under detention of the central government.

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## School Textbooks

IT IS difficult enough for Canada and Canadians to withstand the influential pressures of a bigger and more powerful neighbor; the inroads of the latter are inevitable. They need not be abetted by Canadian governmental authorities, however, and to a degree that orients youthful minds wrongfully in the study of their own country and its history.

Yet that is the situation with respect to the use of U.S.-produced school textbooks at the direction of Canadian education departments. Actually it is nothing short of fantastic. No other nation in the world would permit its children to be indoctrinated with a foreign ethos stemming from historical data which presents a foreign point of view and thus a distorted picture of its own accomplishments.

The Chant commission drew sharp attention to this when it recommended that the B.C. department of education undertake the production of its own textbooks if commercial publishers—who are not to blame for the situation—do not furnish the required texts. It is incomprehensible that nothing is being done about this. The first vital charge on the department is to see that Canadian school children are given a Canadian education.

It is natural that each nation should present its history and factual data according to the political and historical climate of its own institutions. It is unnatural for B.C. children to learn from their textbooks about "our" president, when Canada does not have a president; about a grand jury system Canada does not have; about "our" war described in terms that laud the U.S.A. and depreciate Canada; and about all manner of things where the emphasis is displaced from proper Canadian perspective.

It simply does not make sense that this should ever have been the case, let alone that it should be continued. Nor does partial correction provide the cure.

B.C. is not singular in this queer addiction to foreign textbooks; the situation is similar elsewhere among the provinces of Canada. That merely compounds the gravity of the default and does not absolve B.C. Education is a provincial prerogative and of itself this province can for its own students provide the remedy.

There are many textbooks which by their nature are neutral in impact, such as the study of science, mathematics, literature, and the like. Where historical facts and national policies and character are concerned, however, these should be written by Canadian pens. There are plenty of authoritative and informed Canadian writers and historians well able to depict these in the desired and proper manner.

The objection will be that it is cheaper to buy the multiple-produced foreign textbooks now available. It is not cheaper. The correct guidance of youthful minds is in value far above the dollar aspect; it is essential that Canadian children should grow up as Canadians and that their education should have Canadian flavor.

The Bennett regime has done many useful things since it came to power nearly ten years ago, and initiated many worthwhile projects. Here is probably the most important task to which it can turn its hand. What has Education Minister Peterson to say about it?

## No Cause for Shame

IN a recent speech in London the new United States Ambassador to Britain, Mr. David Bruce, indulged in a little positive thinking worthy of more than just a passing nod by all Britons, Canadians and Americans in today's world of conflicting ideologies and rivalries of force.

For far too long, he said, the Western nations have been submitting to vicious and untruthful propaganda attacks upon their civilization. But, he said, the fact is—always allowing for human frailty and error—the Western democracies have little cause for shame.

It is the West alone, Mr. Bruce said, that adheres to accepted standards of international conduct, insists upon the freedom and dignity of the individual, succors the poor, protects the weak, honors religion, and, in short, views man—regardless of nationality—as a universal object.

He could see no reason why the West should feel embarrassed because it had developed and now enjoyed the highest standard of living. With less than eight per cent of the world's population the West was producing more than half its industrial product as well as all its own foodstuffs with enough left over to supply many outside countries. These achievements, and many others, were the result of the West's labor, resourcefulness, skill, imagination, and other qualities possessed by its people.

Mr. Bruce is right, and he could have gone much further.

It is the West, led by Britain, America and Canada, that is providing the greatest practical aid to the less fortunate countries of the world. It was the West that helped to bring independence and free rule to the dozens of new nations that have come into being since the end of the First World War.

It was the West that preserved the culture, the art and the highest principles of humanity down through the ages, and it was the West that developed the technological, scientific and medical advances which have made a free world possible if it but accepts the challenge.

We of the West would betray our heritage and deceive ourselves if we continue to relegate our past and present accomplishments to a position of unimportance. It could well be this very attitude among ourselves that has invited the spirit of defeatism and panic now so disturbingly evident in some of the leaders of the Western nations. Such an attitude of negation and pessimism could easily result in eventual self-destruction.

A new positive approach toward the preservation of our civilization is obviously needed; the first step being the realization that we are in as much danger from underestimating ourselves at home as we are from overselling our ideals abroad.

## Down to Earth

SUPPORTERS of Liberal standard-bearer David Gross are complaining that in some mysterious way Conservative candidate George Chatterton is preventing the Esquimalt-Saanich by-election campaign from "getting off the ground".

It might be suggested that they would be better off if they removed their own heads from the clouds and concentrated a little more on keeping their feet on the ground.

### Simple Method

## The Art Of Boring

By CASSANDRA,  
from London

AS we grow older we become ever greater bores. I am totally reconciled to this fact—although those with in earshot of me are not so reconciled.

Once I feared and took endless pains to avoid bores. Now I cultivate them.

I study their technique. I pick up hints in the art of verbal crucifixion.

I have joined the ranks of those who won't take "Yes" for an answer.

One of the most formidable bores I ever knew was a young man in his twenties. If he was a terror then—which he was—he must now be a conversational scourge of pitiless ferocity.

His method was simple. He had never been out of this country until by some odd chance he went to Vancouver. He seems to have subdued that island rather quickly, for he was back in six months.

On his return almost every sentence began with "When I was in Vancouver..."

It didn't matter what he was talking about. From Vancouver he could steer, drive, bend and batter the conversation to any subject. I used to try him out and mention rather out-of-the-way subjects such as sponge-cake mixtures, centrifugal pumps, Johnny-Won't-Hit-today Douglas, the cold extrusion of steel, hydroponics, Tailulah Bankhead, microbiology and the pork sausage, and the Intermezzo by Wolf Ferrari.

He was in no way disturbed.

Remorselessly, inevitably he brutally shackled them all to Vancouver.

It was an invaluable lesson in the pitiless art of boring people to a hideous death.

\*\*\*

That is why when I was in Dar-es-Salaam three weeks ago I made a point of visiting Zanzibar. Recently in this column I was idly going through the alphabet of some places I had been to and was doing well—beginning with A for Amman, B for Bangkok, C for Chicago, D for Dortmund and so on. I was within sight of an easy alphabetical score of twenty-six out of twenty-six when I came to a full stop at X—never having been to Xanten in Germany or Xylotakron in Greece. Z also pulled me up, never having been to Zanzibar.

The Z part I have put right. I have been to Zanzibar. I have seen what was once the Clapham Junction of the slave market.

So if ever you hear a great voice baying "When I was in Zanzibar" and see a quivering, fettered audience taking it lam on the old earhole, you will know that your correspondent is around.

### A Piece of Cake

A few weeks ago we were treated to the spectacle of important British Naval Secrets being extracted from the files at Portlud and radioed to the Soviet Union by a nest of spies living in a suburban bungalow.

How long this went on for has not been revealed but, judging by the scale of the installations, it seems likely that the leak had gone on for many months if not years.

The woman was employed by the Admiralty in the Underwater Branch of the Royal Navy and was never searched and took advantage of the fact that the English weekend stops for nobody, including security officials, thus enabling her to fish on Friday and return on Monday.

Since then we have had the stable door securely locked by the Prime Minister with assurances that the whole system has been rigorously tightened up.

It has indeed.

A confectioner employed at a Royal Ordnance factory was recently invited to make a iced cake in the shape of the atomic submarine Dreadnought for a party to be given to Sir John Lang on the occasion of his retirement as secretary of the Admiralty. The cake was over two feet long, and was a clever, edible model of the submarine with the detail derived from a recruiting poster.

The security wallahs have now stepped in and ordered a photographer who took pictures of Sir John's cake to destroy the negatives.

\*\*\*

Marie Antoinette, at the time of the French Revolution when she heard that the people were starving and had no bread, is alleged to have said: "Let them eat cake!"

The British Intelligence Service now that they have heard how the Soviet Union has not starved for secrets have made recompense by saying: "Let us destroy cake!"

Editor's note: Oh, Cassandra!



"Cheer Up, Pop—I'm Getting Some Good Grades."

### Washington Culling

## Surprise and Dismay

By MARQUEZ CHILDS  
from Paris

IN computing the score of the Cuban fiasco it is necessary to reckon with the effect it has had on President Kennedy's reputation in Europe and in the rest of the world. It could well be that the cost is greatest in this department and particularly against the background of the remarkable prestige that the new young American president had begun to acquire.

His statements, his speeches, the whole tone of his conduct in the most important office in the world had inspired not merely respect but a widespread current of hope. This was a president proceeding with judicious calm, with quiet civility to try to solve the grave problems threatening war and chaos on every hand.

To say that what happened—or failed to happen in Cuba—interrupted the current of hope is to resort to the most generous understatement. It brought a shock of surprise and dismay. The sudden, seemingly impulsive act based on no many misadventures was contrary to the whole impression Kennedy had begun to build up.

Now Europeans are asking nervously: What comes next? This reporter has talked with diplomats and officials of a half-dozen countries during the past week and without exception their hope is that the president will take his setback with as good a grace as possible, learning from an early mistake. They are aware of the mood of America as reported here—the hurt pride that must be quickly redressed. But the conviction is widespread that any direct intervention by the United States in Cuba with American force would make the situation much worse.

The question of Cuba has already been raised in the council of the North Atlantic Alliance. Significantly, it was raised by Belgium which, with the issue of the Congo brought up in various international bodies, has reason to be sensitive on the score of intervention.

At the meeting of NATO foreign ministers in Oslo next week Cuba will be raised again, with Secretary of State Dean Rusk called upon to expound the American position. This is in accord with the policy of frank consultation on all subjects of a common interest no matter how sensitive national feelings may be, as in the instance of Portugal.

### The Packack

## Maybe So, But...

By GREGORY CLARK

A MORALISTIC old friend of mine was helping me do some smoking and rocking in rocking chairs on the front verandah when the newsboy came by, throwing the folded papers up on the neighborhood porch. He was a small boy, brindle-headed and hunched by his load of papers. He looked as if he would have preferred to be doing something else.

On arriving in front of the house opposite, he gave the paper a heave and it landed badly, striking the foot step and falling two steps down. The boy stood and watched. We could see that he was in doubt whether to go and pick the paper up and place it properly on the porch. He gave the

under the control of the United States.

The London Observer, in an editorial headed "Blinkers," goes further in accusing Kennedy on the basis of his speeches since the Cuban misadventure of a view of the world which is "dangerously oversimplified" in that it leaves no room for neutralism and equates capitalism with total virtue and communism with total evil.

"It is only when the neutral nations are convinced that the West is prepared to respect their independence and leave them alone that they will see much greater faults in the Soviet Union, which is bound by its own ideology to deny freedom of choice to its own people as well as to others," the editorial says.

To Americans suffering from the outrage of a defiant Castro just across the water, this may seem heresy. But it should be understood that it is a widely held view among America's most loyal friends everywhere. To go against it will be to jeopardize the structure of alliances and friendships painstakingly built during 15 years.

Raymond Aron, long a friend of the United States, writing in Figaro on "The Cuban Disaster" suggests that the Monroe Doctrine, as enunciated anew by Kennedy, is outmoded. That doctrine was intended, Aron writes, to protect Latin America from European colonialism with the support of the British Navy, which was the supreme power in its day. But that day has passed and the United States can no longer consider Latin America a "sphere of influence" in which American power is free to work its own will. After all, Aron points out, the Soviet Union has long tolerated the military installations of the United States in Turkey, with its border on the Soviet Union. These installations, he might have added, include intermediate range missiles with nuclear warheads.

There are indications that the enumerators have not all found their task entirely painless. One or two have been bitten by dogs, an enumerator in Brighton had a pall of water thrown over him, and it is reported that one in the New Forest was kicked by a pony.

In Scotland, the Registrar General, Mr. A. B. Taylor, has been interested in the increasing numbers of elderly women who live alone. The difficulty here is that they refuse to open their doors to anybody and the enumerator has often had to make full use of his tact to deliver the census form.

In Birmingham the census advisory officer told The Times that little difficulty had been experienced. One enumerator, explaining that he was "the man from the census," was told by the housewife: "Oh, no need to bother with us, we got all our stuff from the Co-op," and another had difficulty over a man who had so many children that he was not sure of the exact number.

Apart from these problems everything had gone well. There had been slight hostility early in the week, but this had now disappeared, largely because the city's 1,357 enumerators had been especially picked for their tact.

In Manchester, there has been some difficulty in explaining the forms to the large numbers of foreigners in the city, but on the whole everything has been completed smoothly. Much the same report came from Mr. J. R. Hinkins, census advisory officer at Bradford, who said

### In South Africa

## Time Running Out

By BERTHA SOLOMON, from Johannesburg

At last, apparently, the danger of leaving the Commonwealth and the solid adverse votes against South Africa in the United Nations have penetrated the Nationalist consciousness.

Speaking in Parliament recently Prime Minister Verwoerd admitted that the position of South Africa was serious. But that admission is as far as he goes. And his cure for that "serious" position is not, as might have been hoped, any lessening or amelioration of "separate development," which is what the Nationalists now like to call apartheid.

On the contrary, Dr. Verwoerd's cure is a speeding up and intensifying of apartheid by speedier development of the native areas. If this last is seriously meant, and the necessary money really spent on it, it is all to the good. Everyone agrees that the reserves need speedier development. But that will hardly meet the world's demands on South Africa, or our own Africans' demands either. As far as they are concerned the minimum that would do that is at least some easing of the group areas act and some relaxation of the job reservation law.

Further, both the world and the Africans would want some direct representation in Parliament to go on with. Reasonable enough demands in this day and age for everybody, save Dr. Verwoerd and his extremists. But for them they are impossible to concede, so for the moment the walls of granite still stand.

But that doesn't mean that they are as solid as Dr. Verwoerd sounds, and would like them to be. Outside Parliament there is a fiercer note in the protests and grumblings against the Nationalists. In the house itself it has reached such proportions that an old and tried member who had been a minister in General Smuts' government openly called Dr. Verwoerd a parasite, and walked out rather than withdraw the word.

For nearly a week Dr. Verwoerd has been under bitter attack, the bitterest yet, from the opposition in Parliament, and that it has stirred him is clear. But it hasn't changed his attitude. His reply is to justify his policy and to retort that it is all the wicked opposition press that is responsible for besmirching South Africa's name abroad by giving such distorted pictures of apartheid. In fact, if it were not for the wicked opposition press everything in the apartheid garden would be lovely.

This has always been the Nationalist line, of course. But this time several government backbenchers added to it by voicing threats of controlling the opposition press if it

didn't stop. At one stage, too, it seemed as if Dr. Verwoerd himself was hinting at some action. But later he denied that any attempt would be made at control. It would all have become him not to. For Dr. Verwoerd was editor of the "Transvaaler," the fiercest of the Nationalist papers, for several years before he entered politics, and he is still its chairman. But there is no doubt, all the same, that the Nationalists are yearning to muzzle the opposition press.

That really would be the end of freedom in South Africa if it happened. As it is, the South African Broadcasting Corporation—the SABC, which under Smuts was as fair and objective almost as the BBC—is progressively, under this government, becoming a government propaganda instrument, despite the bitter protests of the public.

Meanwhile, as Republic Day, May 31, approaches there are widespread and ominous rumors of mass demonstrations by the Africans. The government has announced that it will take all precautions against possible disturbances of the sacred day.

The government has also succeeded in doing or rather unexpected and worrying thing. It has driven the "colored" people at last into a lineup with the Africans. Driven out by the Nationalists from the white camp to which they had traditionally belonged, the colored people have decided that there is nothing now for them but to throw in their lot with the Africans. There has been a conference with the Africans to decide on joint courses of action, and the 45,000-strong colored ex-servicemen have announced that they, too, will stand with the Africans.

The coloreds have come to this point with reluctance—until now they have always been part of the white man's civilization. They have been proud of their white blood, and always felt superior to the uncivilized and barbarian Bantu (African). But thanks to 13 years of Nationalist rule that day is gone, and the white man has lost his last ally in South Africa.

People are leaving the country in droves, and Sir De Villiers Graaff, the leader of the opposition, is publicly pleading with them to stay and see it through. The stock exchange, that most sensitive barometer, has slumped to depths even lower than after Sharpeville. Business is bad in the towns.

The only people apparently still unaffected yet are the farmers. Dr. Verwoerd's main supporters. But it's a pretty safe prophecy that had farm products slumped as promptly as the share market when Dr. Verwoerd walked out of the Commonwealth, his government would be out already.

In Parliament the leader of the opposition has appealed to the public "over the head of Dr. Verwoerd" and has produced a plan to break the deadlock. It envisages a federal assembly with representation in varying proportions in a multi-racial central legislature. That "multi-racial" is the essential difference between the Graaff plan and Dr. Verwoerd's visionary and ultimate commonwealth of black and white states apparently never meeting in a common centre.

There is no doubt that the Graaff plan has evoked widespread interest even among the Nationalists, especially as Sir De Villiers insists that there is no question of "one man, one vote" to begin with. He also insists that it must be undertaken not as the result of external pressures but through a realization by South Africans themselves that internal peace demands change. The details are obviously not fully worked out yet, but the plan does present a definite movement towards coping with the realities of the present situation. As such it presents also a glimmer of hope. The only question is, is there time? Time is running out in South Africa.

One hopeful thing has happened. At long last the marathon treason trial has come to an end. Four years and three months after 156 people, mainly Africans, had been arrested and taken from their beds in the early hours of the morning, the 28 who were finally brought to trial for treason before a special court have been acquitted. In a really democratic country such a result at the cost of so much anguish as well as money would at least have forced the resignation of the minister responsible, but not with this government.

### From the Scriptures

Jesus said unto them, Take heed that no man deceive you. —Matt. 24:4.



## Minsk Purge

# Forty Lived Of 97,000 In Ghetto

JERUSALEM (Reuters) — Prosecution witnesses at the trial of Adolf Eichmann Friday filled in the brutal picture of the Nazi program of Jewish extermination in eastern Europe.

The witnesses, all Jewish survivors now living in Israel, recounted Nazi purges in Poland, Latvia and the Soviet Ukraine that Eichmann is accused of masterminding.

One witness, Berlin-born Chaim Behrent, told the court that when he was deported in 1941 to the Minsk ghetto in the Soviet Ukraine a Nazi SS officer told his group: "We shot 20,000 Russian Jews to make room for you here."

Behrent said that in a single operation the Germans killed 20,000 Jews in the ghetto. Altogether, he estimated that no more than 30 or 40 of the 97,000 Jews in the ghetto survived.

Another witness, Eliezer Karstadt, gave the court a dramatic account of Nazi atrocities against Jews in his native Latvia in 1941 and 1942.

The stooping, frail witness, now an industrialist in Tel Aviv, told of Nazis throwing live Jewish victims into pits filled with corpses and allowing them to die slowly of suffocation.

Throughout the Nazi raids on the ghetto in the Latvian

capital of Riga, the Jews refused to believe the Germans were following a racial extermination program, he said.

"But one day a woman returned and told what happened to her. Her group was taken to a nearby place . . . there was a German with a machine-gun . . . the prisoners were ordered to dig pits . . . they were told to place their belongings and undress."

Those who were lucky were shot, while others were simply thrown into the pit alive to suffocate slowly . . . the woman was not hit and happened to find herself on the top layer of corpses . . . when darkness fell, she sneaked away, put some clothes on and returned.

Karstadt claimed only about 800 of Latvia's 100,000 Jews survived the war.

Abraham Aviel, 34, a clerk in Tel Aviv, told how his family was herded into a ghetto in their village of Radom, Poland, in the fall of 1941.

The Germans rounded up about 1,000 Jews—half the village's population—and took them to a cemetery where they were ordered to kneel.

"Then they led the Jews in groups to the brink of a pit, stripped them and as they stood there they were mown down by machine-gun bursts and toppled into the pit."

## Witnesses for Eichmann Barred by Israeli Brand

### 'Death Spray' Nazi Found

BERLIN (UPI) — West Berlin police arrested a former Nazi concentration camp guard Friday on charges of inventing the "death shower."

Police said Heinz Jentsch, 43, owner of a construction firm, had been a guard at the Mauthausen concentration camp in Austria. He was accused of complicity in the death of more than 400 concentration camp inmates.

Jentsch was said to have made inmates stand under cold showers in the open in the winter until they died.

### Embargo Debated

## All U.S.-Cuba Trade May Come to a Halt

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Kennedy said Friday the U.S. is considering a complete embargo on trade with Cuba.

He told a news conference the possibility had been discussed by the National Security Council.

"The only kind of supplies that now are being sent to Cuba involve food and medicine, so we have to consider carefully all of the implications of further action, and that is being done," Kennedy said.

The president also said there are no plans to train a Cuban exile army in the U.S. But it was announced Kennedy had conferred earlier with Dr. Mario Cardona, chairman of the Cuban revolutionary council. They discussed ways to assist

Cuban refugees and exiles in the U.S.

Asked whether it was anticipated that the U.S. would train and arm Cuban exiles in any country in view of the recent unsuccessful invasion, Kennedy said no and added the only military training available to Cubans was that available to those who join the U.S. army.

The United States already has stopped buying sugar from Cuba and has stopped export to Cuba of equipment such as replacement parts for trucks, planes and machinery.

Kennedy has been urged to impose a complete economic boycott in order to increase pressure on the Castro government. Principal imports from Cuba is tobacco, and Kennedy has been asked by Cuban revolutionary council makers to avoid a boycott of that.

## French to Grill 15,000 Officers

ALGIERS (UPI) — A special board of inquiry will question all 15,000 French army officers serving in Algeria about their deportment during the abortive revolt April 22-26, informed sources said Friday.

The sources said formation of the board would be the second step in the government's purge of rightwing subversive elements in the army and in the civil administration.

Meanwhile this city returned to a normal curfew time after a feared outbreak of rightwing extremist terror failed to materialize.

The curfew was extended Wednesday night amid strong rumors that "Keep Algeria French" elements were to renew the abortive insurrection. Muslim rebels kept up their terrorist attacks despite word

that the rate for French Rebel peace talks would be announced momentarily.

### Rebel Purge Challe Goal

PABN (UPI) — Insurgent leader Gen. Maurice Challe was reported to have told government interrogators Friday the Algerian uprising was aimed at clearing the territory of Muslim rebels and handing it back to France.

A reliable source said Challe took this line of defense during his six-hour closed session with the interrogators at the justice ministry.

Today's Column: Vancouver  
Saturday, May 6, 1961

## More Cash Nicer Foes

LOS ANGELES (UPI) — The Let's Have Better Motels Association yesterday announced the winning motto for this month: "Money can't get you friends, but it can bring a better class of enemies."

## Loser May Thwart Peer

BRISTOL (Reuters) — The defeated political opponent of Britain's reluctant peer yesterday announced he will go to court to block his victor from taking a seat in the House of Commons.

Conservative candidate Malcolm St. Clair, swamped by more than 13,000 votes in Thursday's election here, said

he will ask the courts to declare invalid the election of Anthony Wedgwood Benn.

Opposition Leader Hugh Gaitskell later submitted a motion in the Commons demanding that Benn be allowed to take his seat.

The power to decide whether Benn can take his seat lies with House Speaker Sir Harry Hylton-Foster, who previously ruled that Benn could not sit in the Commons after his father's death.

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Mr. W. J. Borrie (left) President of the British Columbia International Trade Fair flips off car number one as the rally starts in Montreal, April 30. With him are Mr. Reg Dawson, Mayor of the Town of Mount Royal, and Doug Wilson, Rally

Manager for the B.C.I.T.F. The car is being driven by a Vancouver team for Rootes Motors (hence the Ontario license plate). Be on hand to welcome the first car in at the fair grounds May 6, at 6:00 P.M., P.D.T.

## Canada's first cross-country rally is now just hours away from Vancouver's B.C.I.T.F.

The British Columbia International Trade Fair Car Rally arrives in Vancouver Saturday evening.

Plan to see the big rally wind-up and special driving contest Saturday, May 6. Watch for the rallyists as they check in at the Shell service station on Hastings Street (opposite the Shellburn refinery). First cars will probably begin checking in at about 5:30 P.M., P.D.T.

Rally cars will then go along Hastings Street to arrive at the Pacific National Exhibition grounds from 6:00 P.M. on.

ONE OF THE major sporting events of 1961 started last Sunday in Montreal, and ends 4098 miles later in Vancouver at 6:00 P.M., Saturday, May 6. It's the British Columbia International Trade Fair Car Rally—the longest, most gruelling test of driving skill ever held in the Western Hemisphere. All across Canada, this exciting rally has been drawing huge crowds, bringing British Columbia, and the International Trade Fair to the attention of the nation:

212 top drivers in 106 cars started in the rally. Famous international rallyists, like Hans Ingier and Nils Hagan of Norway

and Homer Trotter of Watertown, New York, two-time winner of the Canadian National Winter rally. Seven ladies' teams are also entered.

### Rally Rules

Procedure will be largely the same as in other great international rallies. Here are a few details for readers who are newcomers to this fascinating sport:

● A rally is not a race. It is a contest of skill and timing for drivers and navigators, and a test of the reliability and endurance of their cars.

● The winner is the car that gets the fewest penalty points.

Check your newspaper sports columns and radio and TV sports broadcasts for last-minute news.

And make a note to watch a complete report on the rally on the  
CBC TV network, Saturday, May 13, 1-1:30 P.M., P.D.T.

● Penalty points are handed out for damage to the car, for mechanical failure, for unsafe conduct, for violation of traffic laws, and for failing to arrive exactly on schedule at numerous control stations.

● The timing is ferociously precise. Cars are penalized a point for every minute they're off schedule—early or late.

● Other penalties: for failing to report at controls; for approaching controls from the wrong direction (i.e. getting lost).

● Exact details of the route are not revealed to drivers until they arrive at the starting point. There they receive special maps to guide them along some sections of the route—nothing but written instructions for other sections.

● Changes of flat tires are the only repairs

allowed during overnight stops. All other servicing and repairs must be made in the daytime while the rally is in progress, when lost time will cost points.



**SHELL OIL COMPANY  
OF CANADA, LIMITED**

1961—our 50th Anniversary in Canada







## Archdeacon Denies Existence of Devil

LONDON (Reuters) — A Church of England archdeacon Friday denied the existence of the devil and quoted his own experience in a thunderstorm as proof.

The Archdeacon of Aston, M. T. Dunlop, was reporting to the Bishops' meeting of the Convocation of Canterbury

here on a discussion Thursday on whether to bring back the devil into the Church of England's proposed new catechism—the children's introduction to the church's teaching.

"I denied his (the devil's) existence flatly," he said, "and was chased by a thunderstorm. But I was not struck. So if there is a devil he is thoroughly inefficient."

The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, replied: "I cannot follow your conclusion that because you were not struck it means that he was inefficient. Even to the devil one must allow a place for charity now and again."

### ANGLICAN SERVICES

#### Christ Church Cathedral

Sacrament and Quaker  
The Rev. Canon R. E. H. Heward  
8.00 a.m.—Holy Communion  
11.00 a.m.—Choral Evensong  
Sermon: The Right Rev. Henry D. Martin, D.D.  
7.30 p.m.—Evensong  
Sermon: The Rev. Canon R. E. H. Heward

8.00 a.m.—Holy Communion  
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## New Relationship with Christians Status of Jesus Pondered by Jewish Thinkers

NEW YORK (AP) — A debate is going on today in some Jewish circles about how much attention they should give to Jesus.

The question also has been raised among Christians about whether they adequately recognize their Jewish religious

origins and that Jesus was Jewish.

It all started with an article by author Norman Cousins, a Jew, who wrote:

"Christianity and Judaism are both reluctant to live openly and fully with the fact that Jesus was a Jew."

He appealed for a new attitude on the part of both groups toward the "connecting figure of Jesus."

"It is possible that a new relationship between Christian and Jew could emerge. Not a common faith, but an important new amity and concu-

rence; possibly even a sense of spiritual community."

Rabbi Roland B. Gittelsohn, of Boston writes:

"Granted that Jesus was an attractive personality and a most imaginative and effective teacher of these Jewish doctrines. The fact remains,

however, that he originated none of them, that all of them were evolved and taught by the authentic teachers of Judaism long before he had even been born. What have we to gain, then, by accepting them in the particular form enunciated by Jesus?"

## Union Demand 'Stuns' Sinclair

### Highest Peak Challenged By Canadians

VANCOUVER (CP) — Four men from Nanaimo, British Columbia, and a fifth from Vancouver, B.C., left Friday to begin an expedition on 20,330-foot Mount McKinley, North America's highest peak.

They hope to become the first all-Canadian expedition to conquer the peak, located in central Alaska.

Ralph Hutchinson, 31, Nanaimo lawyer; Werner Himmelfarb, 30, North Vancouver carpenter; Jim Woodfield, 32, insurance man from Vancouver; and John Wilcox, 33, veterinarian from Nanaimo, are members of the B.C. Mountaineering Club which is sponsoring the expedition.

Himmelfarb, leader of the expedition, said: "We hope to make the summit in about two weeks. Just in case, though, we have supplies for 30 days on the mountain."

VANCOUVER (CP) — B.C. salmon fishermen have asked for increases of up to eight cents a pound in the minimum price of salmon this year.

Commented James Sinclair, president of the Fishermen's Association of B.C.: "I'm just stunned."

The United Fishermen and Allied Workers' Union asked for these prices (1960 average and minimums in brackets): Sockeye 36 (35.2, 32); Coho 30 (30.8, 22); Pink 15 (11.9, 11); Chum 16 (15.3, 12).

O. J. MacDonald, head of the companies' negotiating committee, said he was "rather amazed" at the demand. He said it will be difficult to get an early settlement.

The union also seeks 50.50 pension and medical insurance plans, a 10-cent increase on the present five cents a case of salmon now paid into the union welfare fund, compensation changes and other benefits.

## Anniversary For Baptists

First Baptist Church will observe its 85th anniversary tomorrow, with Rev. E. Fred Bullen, general secretary of the Baptist Federation of Canada, as special guest speaker for the morning service. Rev. G. E. Foster will preach during the evening service.

## 5,000 to Attend Sea Battle Rites

Some 5,000 people are expected to attend church services at HMCS Naden on Battle of the Atlantic Sunday, May 7, to honor the memory of the men who gave their lives in the great sea battle that lasted virtually throughout the Second World War.

The Protestant service, with Lieutenant Governor George Pearkes in attendance, will be held on the upper playing field in front of the Naden wardroom beginning at 9.30 a.m.

A special mass for Roman Catholics will be celebrated in the old gymnasium of HMCS Naden, also starting at 9.30 a.m. The mass will commemorate the sea battle and will be offered for the repose of the souls of those who lost their lives at sea.

## Writer Jabs Arts Parley 'Amusing But Very False'

TORONTO (CP) — Author Mordecai Richler scowled at a Canadian Conference of the Arts audience Friday and told them the three-day affair was probably "amusing . . . but very false."

"I don't see what purpose this conference serves," he said during a literary panel

discussion. "If it's supposed to be a serious meeting between different artists, what am I doing here?"

"I'd rather be listening to painters because I don't know anything about painting."

The drawing Montreal-born novelist needed his audience, telling them flatly he didn't think they were "a serious artist's public."

The conference, bringing together representatives of all the arts from across Canada, lived up to advance billing of giving the public an opportunity to examine the artist. National director Alan Jarvis has said "the public can strike back if it wishes."

Panel chairman Arnold Edinborough, editor of Saturday

Night magazine, sent panelists Richler, Hugh McLellan and George Lamming in search of an answer to "are there national boundaries?"

All three agreed, to varying degrees, that national boundaries exist, but were not peculiar to Canada.

Canadian writing was regional in its scope, probably because of the country's vast area.

"I didn't feel a Canadian when I was growing up," said Halifax-born McLellan. "I felt I was a Nova Scotian."

"This country is a series of ghettos," said Richler. "French, Scottish and Jewish."

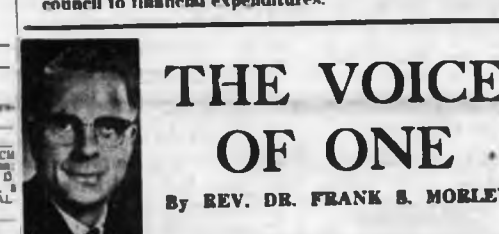
Barbados-born Lamming said the West Indies and Canada had one feature in common—a colonial psychology.

## Matson Lodge Voted \$15,000 City Grant

City of Victoria's hard-pressed budget committee yesterday voted to give the Salvation Army a \$15,000 grant towards contribution of the Matson Sunset Lodge for the aged.

The grant is expected to be the first of three annual installments designed to bring the city's total contribution towards the \$300,000 project to \$45,000.

Only the first installment could be approved because one council cannot commit the following council to financial expenditures.



## THE VOICE OF ONE

By REV. DR. FRANK B. MORLEY

Sometime ago a vote on fluoridation of water was held in Calgary. No reasonable argument, no evidence of weight, was advanced by its opponents. Dentists and doctors almost unanimously were in favor of it. All except

them because they would put men out of work. Daguerre was consigned to an insane asylum for contending that he could transfer human likenesses to photographs. Galileo was forced to recant on his knees the doctrine that the earth went round the sun.

Every great cause has had its martyrs.

Blind prejudice like that found in the darkest African jungle defeated it. Surely we have learned better and shall try to repair the damage as far as possible but there will be much damage we cannot repair which has been done to children deprived of the advantages which children in other communities enjoyed.

CHILDREN TOO  
Jesus asked His tormentors, "Which of the prophets have ye not killed?" Not only do the prophets get killed, but the children are stoned too. Children are the greatest sufferers.

But the prophets too are stoned. Lord Dunsyre gave a dinner party one night for some people to meet a young man who was an invention of which he claimed to be able to talk to people at a distance over wires. He described the idea as "a pure moonshine invention." The man was Alexander Graham Bell.

CANTON PLOW  
The first canton plow was rejected by New Jersey farmers in 1797 who claimed that it would ruin the soil.

President Henry Morton of Stevens Institute described Edison's experiment with electric lights as a "conspicuous failure." Businessmen resisted the commercial telephone service in Oregon in 1882, saying, "We can hire a boy for five dollars a month who will deliver all our messages and, in addition, sweep out the store."

FRONT ON RAILS  
Daniel Webster said trains were ridiculous because the front on the rails would prevent trains from moving.

Businessmen opposed the typewriter when it came on the market in 1874 on the ground that steel pens cost a penny while typewriters cost \$125 and workers opposed

them because they would put men out of work. Daguerre was consigned to an insane asylum for contending that he could transfer human likenesses to photographs. Galileo was forced to recant on his knees the doctrine that the earth went round the sun.

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## CHRISTIAN SCIENCE First Church of Christ, Scientist

Churches St. and Dundas Ave. A Branch of The Mother Church The First Church of Christ Scientist in Boston, Massachusetts

SUNDAY SERVICES 11.00 a.m. and 1.30 p.m.

Subject "ADAM AND FALLEN MAN"

Sunday School, 11.00 a.m.

Thanksgiving Meeting Wednesday, 8.00 p.m.

FREE PUBLIC READING ROOM AND LENDING LIBRARY 284 Douglas Street ALL ARE WELCOME

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# Derby Rider Since '35

By OSCAR FRALEY

NEW YORK (UPI) — It's not far if you say it fast but the almost annual appearance of a blade-faced little man in the Kentucky Derby today proves that 1935 is a long way back.

Lefty Grove and Cy Blanton were the top pitchers and Wally Berger and Jimmy Fox

were the home run heroes of the major leagues. Primo Carnera wore the heavyweight crown; Fiorello LaGuardia was mayor of New York and the CIO was being founded.

And, that year, Eddie Arcaro rode in his first Kentucky Derby.

Today, when he climbs aboard a well-liked colt called Sherluck he will be making his 21st ride in the run for the roses.

He won't at 45 be the oldest in this scramble at Churchill Downs. That dubious honor goes to Johnny Longden, who at 54 will be up on Four-And-Twenty. But he is the "derbiest" of the little men in silks.

For Arcaro rode in this one long before any of the others. Back in 1935, when he was boosted up on Nellie Flag, of his rivals today Johnny Rotz was one year old, Ronnie Baldwin was three, Willie Shoemaker four, Hank Moreno six — and such as Bob Ussery, Robert Nono, Larry Gilligan, Billy Phelps and Johnny Seligs weren't even born.

**21ST RIDE**  
This marks Arcaro's 21st ride, the closest to that being Mack Garner's 14. And he holds the record of five victories, with Lawrin in 1938, Whirlaway in 1941, Hoop Jr. in 1945, Citation in 1948 and Hill Gail in 1952. The closest to that is the three each scored by Ancient Isaac Murphy and Earl Sande.

He should have won another for, in 1942 as Greentree's top rider, he had his choice between Devil Diver and Shut Out. Arcaro picked the diver and Wayne Wright scored with Shut Out. It helped little that Devil Diver later proved to be a better horse.

**500 RIDER**  
Arcaro has been in the money in exactly half of his 20 Derby appearances, finishing second three times and third on two occasions. The reason for this as the swarthy little man points out, "I don't grab at just anything merely to take a ride in the Derby."

He might have passed it up this year, as he did last, except that Sherluck proved his possibilities when he ran off with the Blue Grass Stakes by a solid six lengths.

**"WIDE OPEN"**  
"It's a wide open Derby and I think we have a chance," Arcaro said as he accepted the ride. "If I didn't think so, I wouldn't take the mount."

Little Eddie just might find fortune smiling on him again after a period in which Lady Luck has been giving him the back of her hand. Until Wednesday at 2 p.m., with Oak Bay reeve George Murdoch rolling the first bowl and Mrs. E. Hadfield, president of the ladies' division, handling first jack.

Club executive voted yesterday to spend approximately \$1,200 on floodlights for the eight greens. Purchased in the east, they will probably be in operation within a month.

Additional of the lights will open the way to evening bowling in the latter part of the season for the club's 90 members.

Official opening will be held Wednesday at 2 p.m., with Oak Bay reeve George Murdoch rolling the first bowl and Mrs. E. Hadfield, president of the ladies' division, handling first jack.

Club is shooting for a membership of 100 this year, and all those wishing to learn the game are invited.

Season at Victoria Lawn Bowling Club begins today at 1:45 p.m. at the Beacon Hill greens.

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nesday at Aqueduct he had ridden 20 straight losers—12 of them favorites—then he finally scored in, naturally, a stake which paid off better than an ordinary canter.

If the horse is there, it's a good bet that Arcaro won't hurt him. But, as he says, you have to have the chance. Like the time a trainer boosted him up and told him explicitly how to ride the race.

"Lay third to the stretch and then come on to win," he advised.

Arcaro finished last. "How come?" screamed the trainer.

"What did you want me to do," Arcaro asked, "leave the horse?"

It may be the same story today. But, just by riding, little Eddie is writing another line in the record book.

"Lay third to the stretch and then come on to win," he advised.

Arcaro finished last. "How come?" screamed the trainer.

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EDDIE ARCARO ... an old road

# Tigers' Fast Start Story of Season

Detroit Tigers started the season with rookies at second and third bases, another rookie battling a converted outfielder for the first-base job, the in-and-out Chico Fernandez at shortstop, a throw-in as

first-string catcher and a pitching staff which didn't seem to have much depth. All there was, apparently, was one of major league baseball's better outfielders.

A month later, the Tigers are using the same cast—and they are, so far, the only club giving the New York Yankees a tussle for the American League lead.

The Tigers won eight in a row after losing opening day but no one paid too much attention. The Yankees hooked them early in the week but the Tigers are still hanging on.

Again getting the hitting which has featured their play plus pitching when it's needed, the Tigers held on to their share of first place yesterday by spanking Chicago White Sox, 8-4.

Four runs in the first inning

six in a row when Gene Freese tripled and scored on a sacrifice fly in the 12th inning to beat Milwaukee Braves, 6-3.

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Philadelphia 100 100 100-3 9 9  
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## THE PALMER METHOD



## by Arnold Palmer



## Speaking Briefly

# Sam Snead Hot After Hebert

Jay Hebert is out in front by two strokes and Canada's Stan Leonard is making a run at a second win in the \$32,000 Tournament of Champions but it's Sam Snead who has them talking at Las Vegas.

The 48-year-old golfing dean, mastering what has previously been a jinx course, stayed two strokes behind and moved into the runner-up spot by matching Hebert's 67 in yesterday's second round.

Hebert, who again had his entire game working, is 133 at the halfway mark. Snead has now played 18 holes without once going over par.

Leonard also had a 67 yesterday to tie Tommy Bolt and Doug Ford, who both had 69s, for third place at 136.

Bill Casper (70), and Julius Boros (71) were next with 138s and Bill Collins (68) and Art Wall (70) had 139.

Gary Player shot a second straight 70 but was in a better position than Arnold Palmer, who soared to a 76 for 145. Palmer was putting badly, and took four putts on one par three hole.

**DENNIS JOHNSON**, San Jose State College flash from Jamaica, yesterday tied the world record of 9.3 seconds for the 100 yards for the second time this season—officially. He has been timed four times at 9.3 this year... prospects of Floyd Patterson defending his heavyweight boxing championship this year are remote. Patterson announced yesterday that he would not fight Sonny Liston, Eddie Machen or Henry Cooper this year, explaining he wouldn't make a cent because "I'm already in the 90 per cent tax bracket... B.C. Lions have placed important Canadian guard Joe Caruthers on waivers... directors of the International Baseball League yesterday decided to allow owner William McDonald to keep his club in San Juan for the time being at least. The move to Puerto Rico has so far proven a failure, the Marlins averaging less than 1,500 fans a game.

**CHARLIE BOLAND**, one of Canada's better jockeys, died yesterday at Fort Erie, Ont., from injuries received in a spill on Wednesday. He suffered a fractured skull when he was catapulted over his horse's head right into the concrete base which supports the inside rail... Clarence Campbell, president of the National Hockey League, said yesterday that Vancouver would never be considered if his league expands unless it had an arena larger than the 8,500-seater being planned... holdover

**EDMONTON (CP)**—Toronto St. Michael's College Majors won the Canadian junior hockey championship for a record fourth time Friday night by beating Edmonton Oil Kings 4-2 before a crowd of 7,159.

The win gave the Eastern champions the best-of-seven Memorial Cup series four games to two. Toronto won the first three games and then lost two in a row.

Toronto Goal: Cheevers; defense: O'Malley, Clancy, Jackson, Brown; forwards: MacKenzie, B. Draper, Keenan, Dineen, Conlin, Champagne, D. Draper, Walsh, Cole, O'Brien.

Edmonton Goal: Sevastich; defense: Brathwaite, Mulon, Eagle, Shephard; forwards: Chisholm, MacLennan, Boudreau, Hestall, Richardson, Lund, Kasian, Burgess, Dewey.

Referee: Russ Kipp and Charlie Knox, Montreal.

**FIRST PERIOD**  
1. Toronto, Cole (Champagne, Jackson) 13:25.  
Penalties: Cole 1:34, Tals, Mark 6:55, Walsh 6:55, Jackson 7:45, Keenan 9:17, Eagle 10:05.

**THIRD PERIOD**  
3. Toronto, Champagne (Cole, Conlin) 13:15.  
4. Edmonton, Lund (Chap) 13:11.  
Penalties: Eagle 3:26, Champagne 5:50, Cheevers 6:50, Sevastich 10:10, 10:19, 9:29.

**SOCCER**  
2:30 p.m.—Benefit soccer game, Victoria all-stars vs. Canadian Scottish, Macdonald Park.

2:15 p.m.—Victoria and District Cricket Association, Oak Bay vs. Five C's, Windsor Park.

**WRESTLING**  
7:30 p.m.—Four-hour professional card, Memorial Arena.

**CAR RACING**  
7:30 p.m.—Time trials of stock meet, Western Speedway.

**TELEVISION**  
6:30 p.m.—Baseball, Dodgers vs. Pirates—3.  
11 a.m.—Baseball, Senators vs. Indians—4, 7, 11, 12.  
2 p.m.—Denny preview—7, 11, 12.  
2:15 p.m.—Kentucky Derby—2, 6, 7, 11, 12.  
3 p.m.—Film of rodeo of champions, University of Washington vs. University of California.

4 p.m.—Spring football (first half of two college vs. alumni games)—4.  
6 p.m.—Boxing, middleweights, Joey Gamboa and Yama Sakuma—4.

Jack Speck, manager of Crystal Garden, will officiate at today's opening of the Canadian Pacific club at 2 p.m. Visitors are welcome.

"They've done it in Hamilton and it's been quite successful," he said last night. "It's a way of getting new people in our game for years to come."

Anyone of high school age interested in such a league is asked to phone McConnell at EV 4-8915.

Second half of the split doubleheader will be at 6:30, when Maycocks meet Fro-Pats. Completing the six-team league are Chinese Students and Half Way House who play Monday.

In the Central Park league opener, Farmers play Lady Smith at 6:30, and Dorman's meet Sooke in Sooke at 2:30 and 6:30. League actually opens tonight in Ladysmith, when Duncan meets the Lady Smith entry.

Alderman M. H. Mooney and B.C. Amateur Softball Association president Bill Hallinan will officiate.

City men's softball opens on two fronts here Sunday, with action in both senior "B" and Central Park leagues.

George Hotel, last year's MacNutt's team, plays Navy at 2 p.m. at Heywood Avenue Park in the "B" league opener.

Official opening will be held Wednesday at 2 p.m., with Oak Bay reeve George Murdoch rolling the first bowl and Mrs. E. Hadfield, president of the ladies' division, handling first jack.

## Fast Time Big Boon For Sportmen

PENTICTON (CP) — Daylight time, long the bane of mothers, appears to be a boon for sportmen. They want more of it.

In a unanimous vote Friday, delegates to the fourth annual convention of the B.C. Federation of Fish and Game Clubs asked for a two-month extension of the controversial summer time.

The federation wants daylight time to start a month earlier in the spring, and end



# Lacrosse Juniors Almost Extinct

By JIM TAYLOR

Victoria's minor lacrosse set-up is suffering this season because of the youth movement on the senior Inter-City Lacrosse League club.

Because of the drain on the young boxers talent to the senior club, Victoria will not have a junior team this year. Instead, players who have graduated from the Greater Victoria Minor Lacrosse Association either have to make the big jump to the senior club or play in the senior "B" league.

It's a situation that has been building for two years. Some say it has been caused because the senior team waited too long to rebuild.

As a general rule, senior teams bring up three or four juniors each year and work them into the lineup, and there are always enough good juniors ready to fill the gaps in the junior team.

But wholesale retirements last year forced the senior club to bring up the youngsters in bunches, and the resulting gap in the junior club is simply too big to be filled. Arnie Ferguson's senior club, with an average age of 21 despite the presence of George Johnston, 32, Al Davies, 25, Wally Roundpoint, 28, and Reg Foster and Fred Doige, both 26, has 11 young players on the roster.

Of these, Rod Kilduff, 17, Bill Munroe, 18, and John Hanson, 18, could still play in the juvenile league. The rest, including three-year veterans Jim McNeill and Tom Collett, are still eligible for junior competition. Lone exception is Ron Jay.

There will be some juniors who have been called up that will not make the team, but not enough to form a junior club. Last year's juvenile championship team could move up as a body, but is not rated of junior calibre as yet.

**BETTER OFF**  
The team, according to league president Doug Fletcher, is better off to remain in the juvenile league where it has a chance at another championship, get another year of experience, and move up next year when it is better prepared.

As a result, the senior team this year will be looking to an improved four-team senior "B" league if it wishes to bring up players for tryouts.

**THEY RUINED IT**

"The senior league will have to use the senior "B" league now," senior "B" league president Roy Wolley said. "They ruined the whole thing in the past by drawing their players from junior and juvenile and ignoring the senior "B" teams. As a result players in senior "B" have lost interest and drifted into baseball because they felt they didn't have a chance of making the senior club."

First step toward improvement of the senior "B" league was taken yesterday by former junior coach Alec McDonald, who is forming a third city "B" team that he hopes will serve as a farm team for the senior club. McDonald plans to form the team from juniors cut from the senior club and several ex-senior players. Among those

who have expressed interest are Bill Samford and Art Green.

The team would join Foul Bay Tugmen, Jokers and Harry Wippen's Nanaimo entry.

He asked that all players interested, especially those with senior "B" or senior "A" experience, meet at Stevenson Park Sunday at 2:30 p.m.

## O.C. Cricket

LONDON (Reuters) - Friday's cricket scores: Kent 279 and 177, Somerset 122 and 22. Surrey 108 and 100 for four, declared. Warwickshire 98 and 141 for four, declared. Middlesex 225 and 100, declared, and 47 not out. Lancashire 279 and 72 for two, declared. Yorkshire 23 for two, vs Derbyshire. Lancashire 23 for two, vs Derbyshire. Match abandoned, second day. Gloucestershire 134, Essex 133 for five. Devon 230 for seven, declared. For eight, Devon 56 points. Lancashire 23 for two, vs Derbyshire. Match abandoned, second day. Gloucestershire 134, Essex 133 for five. Devon 230 for seven, declared. For eight, Devon 56 points.

## FAN FARE



## Hotspur Gets Chance Today To Capture Soccer's 'Double'

LONDON (UPI) - Tottenham Hotspur embarks today on its bid to become the 20th-century wonder of British soccer. Not since the 1890s has a team won the Football Association Cup and the League Championship in the same season. Now the mighty Spurs are within a whisker of performing this difficult double.

They have already won the league title and today they

meet Leicester City in the Cup final.

If glamor is the key to success the Spurs should win. They have been the team of the season, playing cultured soccer before packed grounds. They have lost only seven times in 17 outings. Their star-studded lineup is modestly valued at £200,000 on the transfer market.

In contrast, few Leicester players would raise high cash offers and the side has never been noted for anything but hard work.

However, the Midlands have a reputation for upsetting the big guns. They are one of the few teams to have beaten Spurs in a league match this season.

In Spurs' favor is their ability to overcome tension. There will be plenty of it when 100,000 fans pack into the giant Wembley Stadium for the cup final, biggest event in the soccer calendar.

Comparing lineups Spurs are definitely superior. The side contains six experienced international players, ably led

by skipper Danny Blanchflower.

Although Leicester lacks Spurs' finesse, its hard tackling is an excellent counter to cultured opposition.

The whole team practically revolves round skipper Jimmy Walsh, an experienced player adept at both attack and defence.

In defence Leicester is strong. The Midlands' half-back line is only slightly inferior to that of Spurs.

Tottenham has won the Cup twice, in 1901 and 1921. Leicester has never won the trophy but was the losing finalist.

## Benefit Soccer Game Today

Victoria All-Stars play Canadian Scottish today at Macdonald Park in a Victoria and District Football League benefit game for injured-Victoria Kickers' goalie Leo Eisler. Seats are being for Kickers, who will be unable to field a team. Game time is 2:30.

**When To Fish As Almost SOLIDAR TABLES**  
In John Allen Knight's  
According to former tables collected for this area, the best times for fishing and hunting for today and tomorrow will be as follows (these times are Pacific Daylight Time):  
TODAY  
A.M. P.M.  
11:00 5:15 11:00 5:15  
12:30 6:45 12:30 6:45  
TOMORROW  
A.M. P.M.  
11:00 5:15 11:00 5:15  
12:30 6:45 12:30 6:45  
Major outdoor periods, lasting 1 1/2 to 2 hours, start 12:30. Minor periods, shorter in duration, last 1 hour.

## Golden Gate Racing

PRINTED RESULTS	
First Race - 1:40.00 Claiming, maiden year-olds and up six furlongs. Slicka Hawk (Jockey) 60.00 \$2.00 \$4.00 Bromfield (Jockey) 60.00 \$2.00 \$4.00 Alon ran. Adam, Fine Print, No. 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.	

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Genuine "Pelaspas" feather-light, strong and spacious. Portable cooler that hold ice up to 48 hours. Size 20"x12"x13". Easy to store compact.  
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Ideal for all the family. Fun in the water, too. Full size, well made. Complete with patch kit.  
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Take the work out of grass cutting.  
• Cuts clean and even  
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Your lawn will be well cut with a minimum amount of effort!  
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For extra convenience, Pontiac is unmistakably out in front... thoughtful care for your comfort is all around you!

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Pontiac shares its outstanding quality with none... no other car in its field can touch it!

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## WIDE, WIDE MODEL CHOICE!

Thirty-two sleek Pontiac models to choose from. There's one styled to suit you... and your budget!

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# Hunt for Vandals Pressed

## St. John First Aid Teams Compete Today

City police are pressing a full investigation into the wanton act of vandalism that spread damage and destruction through Victoria High School early Thursday.

In their senseless raid the culprits smashed to pieces a number of model planes made by school students, hammered into uselessness at least 28 typewriters, slashed couches, chairs and desks with knives and poured acid over school records which had been hauled from files and scattered over the floor.

Damage, still not estimated fully by school board officials, is expected to run into thousands of dollars.

### POLICE PRESSING

"We're pressing on this one," said Chief Const. John Blackstock.

"The damage is a severe loss, not only to the students who put hours of work and considerable money into the model planes, but also to the people of Victoria who, as taxpayers, may be considered owners of the school property."

"We want whoever is responsible, and we'll follow every possible lead."

### EXPLANATION

Reluctance of school board officials to discuss the affair in detail was explained by buildings and grounds superintendent W. Hamilton Smith:

"We didn't want to publicize the vandalism too widely because one such raid often starts off a pattern, with repeat attacks on other schools."

School inspector John Gough said the attack was apparently an isolated case. Other school break-ins in the past, he said, were of minor nature.

A total of 11 senior men's teams have been entered in the 18th annual field day of the St. John Ambulance Brigade first-aid competitions today at Central Junior High School.



### Welcome to the Fray

Welcome was given to Saskatchewan Premier Tommy Douglas, right, at Patricia Bay airport yesterday by Glen Hamilton, New Party candidate in the May 29 Esquimalt-Saanich byelection.—(Ken McAllister photo.)

Entries include MacMillan, Bloedel & Powell River Ltd. at Chemainus, Copper Canyon and Port Alberni; Comox Logging Co. at Ladysmith and Courtenay; Elk Falls Co. Campbell River; B.C. Forest Products Ltd., Crofton; Cumberland fire department, and three brigade teams.

There are also entries from three women's teams and 10 junior teams. Junior competitions start at 10 a.m. and senior events at 1.30 p.m.

Danger of a flood of bad cheques bearing good advice was underlined by Victoria police yesterday in the wake of a raid on a city office overnight Thursday.

Thieves who broke into Island Farms Dairy, 2220 Blanchard, stole a cheque-writing machine and a number of Royal Bank of Canada blank cheques. These are on the Government Street Branch and have no serial numbers.

The good advice, on part of the machine stamp preceding the sum is: "Drink milk for health."

A total of nearly \$3,000,000 was spent in the Victoria area last year to keep the Canadian Army's Esquimalt Garrison at Work Point running.

The 1st Battalion Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, their support detachments of army service units and the 200 civilian employees of the garrison represent a payroll of nearly \$2,500,000, an army spokesman said.

An additional \$500,000 was spent on food, utilities, gas, oil and other supplies purchased locally to assist with upkeep of the unit.

City council yesterday approved expenditure of \$9,800 to equip six city fire department vehicles to control traffic lights along Cook Street.

The system, roughly similar to one which failed to win approval after a trial last year, uses radio transmitters in the vehicles and receivers at the traffic lights. A flick of a switch by the driver will change an approaching traffic light to red or green.

Installation will be on a three-month trial after which the city will buy it if it is successful.

Fire Chief James Bayliss told council the system will be an added safety factor for department drivers and the public and will permit quicker trips between the main fire hall and Victoria West.

Justice Minister Fulton will go to hat—literally—for Esquimalt-Saanich Conservative candidate George Chatterton today.

Mr. Chatterton will throw the first ball at a Little League game at 2 p.m. at Hampton Park, Sidney, and Mr. Fulton will be at bat. Earlier, they will stroll through Sidney's shopping centre and knock on doors to win voters for the Tory cause.

Officers and men of the destroyer escorts Margaree, Skeena and Assiniboine came home from a training cruise in southern waters yesterday, pleased to be home again but silent on the death of a shipmate.

LS Daniel J. Shaughnessy, 25, of 40 Lurline Avenue, was

murdered in San Francisco while the RCN ships were visiting.

Everyone aboard all three ships, an officer said yesterday, had been asked by police of San Francisco not to discuss the affair at all.

About 70 members of the 5th B.C. Medium Artillery Battery Royal Canadian Artillery, will take part in a weekend exercise at Albert Head.

Today the men will take part in an artillery deployment scheme and tomorrow gun crews will fire 105-millimetre howitzers at a seaward target.

"The exercises are part of the regular training program," said Maj. G. A. Archer, commanding officer. "They will include participation by members of the battery's transport and signal sections and gun detachments."

Campaign workers and the public will be guests at a Liberal-sponsored chowder party tonight at Mount View High School.

David Groos, candidate in the Esquimalt-Saanich byelection, will attend, but a committee spokesman said there would be "no speeches."

The party will be open to campaign workers at 6.45 p.m. and the public is invited at 9 p.m. Music will be by The Hometowners.

The younger section of the junior branch of the Victoria Natural History Society will meet 1.30 p.m. today at the Monterey parking lot for a field trip to Mount Douglas Park.

Members of the senior branch are going individually to Courtenay today where plans will be laid for formation of a branch of the Natural History Society in the up-Island centre.

## Big Lizard Eons Old

TRENTON, N.J. (UPI)—The remains of a sea lizard estimated to be 75,000,000 years old and believed to be the biggest ever found have been unearthed near here.

The estate museum said yesterday the bones and teeth of the "mosasaur" may prove to be from a 50-foot-long specimen.

The bones were discovered eight days ago in mining operations.

## Reds, Australia Talking Wheat

PEKING (Reuters)—A delegation from the Australian Wheat Board is holding talks here with Chinese Communist officials who recently negotiated a huge deal for Canadian wheat, it was disclosed Friday.

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Inspected by the Esquimalt-Saanich Progressive Conservative Campaign Committee

## Three City Groups Get Koerner Grants

Three Victoria organizations were among 47 health, education and cultural groups awarded grants by the Leon and Thea Koerner Foundation.

Victoria Symphony was awarded \$1,000 to bring young guest artists to play with the symphony and to add to its music library.

A grant of \$500 went to Victoria University to help develop appreciation of fine arts among students.

Greater Victoria Art Gallery received \$500 for the purchase of books.

There was also a grant of \$500 to continue reconstruction of cabins of the United Church's Camp Pircom on Gambier Island.

A total of \$64,150 was awarded in grants from the \$1,000,000 foundation set up in 1956 by Dr. Koerner and his late wife.

Dr. N. A. M. MacKenzie of UBC said additional grants would be announced in the fall. The foundation was established to aid projects in cultural and creative arts, higher education, health, welfare and medical research.

## Esquimalt-Saanich Voter Total Higher

Esquimalt-Saanich federal May 29 byelection is 40,926, riding has increased its number of voters by slightly more than 9 per cent in the past three years.

Returning officer S. S. Penny said last week's enumeration showed an increase of 3,555 over the 1958 total.

Total eligible to vote in the

compared with 37,371 in 1958.

Breakdown of the totals into rural and urban areas shows 23,049 urban (21,076 in 1958) and 17,877 rural (16,295 in 1958).

The constituency has 175 polling divisions, each under a deputy returning officer.

## City's Lush Gardens Change from Arctic

Victoria's flowers will be a welcome change from arctic snows for some 20 RCAF personnel and their wives today.

The group has signed up to take a tour of four Greater Victoria gardens and a stop at the Experimental Farm at Saanichton.

Victoria Horticultural Society officials, organizers of the annual garden festival tours, said the group arrived by plane Friday from an RCAF station at Wainwright, Alaska.

The station is located south of Point Barrow, on the shores of the Arctic Ocean.

Sunny skies helped boost attendance for Friday's tour.

Three buses "and no end of private cars" carried a total of 500 persons to Victoria's private garden spots.

"Last year we had six buses full on the final day (Saturday). We are confident we will top that today," a tour official said.

Gardens to be visited today are at the homes of:

Mr. and Mrs. V. W. Ahier, 1233 Palmer Road; Mr. and Mrs. N. Pavelic, Ardmore Drive; Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Hammill, 8337 Patricia Bay Highway; and Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Evans, 8156 Wallace Drive.

The tour's tea stop will be at the Experimental Farm, Saanichton.

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- Smooth fibres
- Doesn't hold dirt
- Strong, permanently twisted fibres
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- Fibres with an affinity for dye
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Colours have an exceptional "staying power." Appearance and general wearing qualities are unusually long-lasting. Maintenance is a simple matter . . . all because this beautiful hardtwist broadloom is woven of "Propylon."

"Propylon" . . . a superior carpet yarn, the result of two years' intensive research . . . is a combination of two fibres. Many were tested . . . two were chosen.

● Polypropylene, one of the new, long-wearing synthetics.

● Tri-Acetate, a fibre proven and accepted through years of in-use service.

In combination, they form "Propylon" . . . a round, hard fibre that offers you rich, beautiful textured hardtwist broadloom.

See it! Feel it! Test it! Choose from these decorator colours:

- Green Mist
- China Turquoise
- Nutmeg
- Cinnamon
- Coral Sand
- Roman Gold
- Oatmeal Beige

About 12 ft. wide. Sq. yd.

### Call EATON'S "In the Home Service"

Phone EV 2-7141 if you can't shop in person! Our representative will bring swatches, show you broadloom in the right relation to your wall colourings, furnishings, lighting . . . give you an on-the-spot estimate to cover your needs.

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Visit EATON'S Garden Shop for all your needs. You'll find all types of healthy plants, shrubs, small fruits and well-rooted fruit trees. We show here just a very few of the shrubs and flowering shrubs that we stock . . . come in and choose yours from the large displays.

### Clematis Montana Rubens

Fast-growing vine has masses of lovely blooms. Special, each 89c

### Stewarti

A golden-toned shrub with feathery-like appearance. In tins. Special, each 1.98

### Dwarf Rhododendrons

A tiny variety of the popular flowering shrub. Excellent for rockery. Special, each 69c

### Pernettya

Low-growing evergreen shrub for rock gardens. Lilac, pink, red or white berries. Special, each 1.69

### Pieris Japonica

Known as Lily-of-the-Valley Bush, has clusters of pearly white blossoms. Special, each 89c

### Magnolia Stellata

Has white star-like flowers. Adds beauty and dignity to your garden. Special, each 1.39

### Heather

Preswick variety, beautiful summer blooming type. Special, each 29c

### Aucuba

Handsome, shade-loving plant with large shiny leaves, provides a tropical effect in your garden. Special, each 1.39

### Magnolia Soulangeana

Large-growing shrub with bright green foliage and giant cup-like blooms of creamy white and delicate pink. Very fragrant. Special, each 1.39

### Elwoodii

A pyramid-shaped, slow-growing evergreen shrub with dark bluish-green foliage. Special, each 89c

### New at EATON'S—Amerlandense

An award-winning type of coral pink rhododendron from Germany. Special, each 7.49

EATON'S—Garden Shop, Broad Street, Phone EV 2-7141

## Bargain Basement Special Purchase Women's Dress Shoes

Don't let the low price fool you! You'd usually pay far more for these shoes—now they're selling for less than 4.00 a pair because of a special purchase made to settle an estate. We bought them at far less than the usual cost—you get the savings passed on to you, Saturday. Come in—see the quality, note the well-known brand names, then choose several pairs for yourself. Included are leather and suede dress pumps in a wide range of styles and colours. High, flatter and illusion heels in B to AAAA widths. Sizes 4 to 11 collectively.

Shop in person for the best selection!

Special, pair

3.99

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Three chapels dedicated to thoughtful and understanding service.

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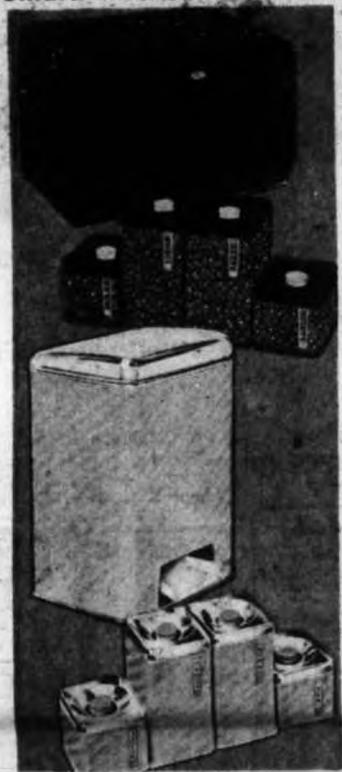
## May 14th is a day for



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### Housewares Gifts to Please Mother

#### Smart Kitchen Ensembles



#### "Beautyware" Sandalwood Spatter

Choose dramatic colour combinations in smart spatter effect, accented with copper finish trim to blend with colonial, rustic or modern wood finish decor. Baked enamel finish.

**4-Piece "Stackable" Canister Set**—Holds 5 lbs. flour, sugar, 1½ lbs. tea and coffee. **10.98**

**Set**  
**Cake Server with Locking Metal Tray**—Size 11" square by 7½" high with 13½" square tray. **9.95**

**Each**  
**3-Way Paper Dispenser**—Holds aluminum foil, waxed paper and paper towels. **Each 8.49**

**Large Capacity Bread Box**—Built-in slicing board, removable shelf, ventilated. **Each 10.98**

**Square Step-On "Beautycan"**—20-qt. capacity. Large aluminum inset, recessed pedal. **15.25**

**Each**  
**"Beautyware" Swirl**—White, yellow, pink or turquoise accented with chromium. Heavy gauge steel construction finished in perma-baked enamel. Surfaces are subtly fluted in swirl patterns.

**4-Piece Canister Set, each 10.98**  
**Cake Server, each 9.98**  
**Bread Box, each 10.98**  
**3-Way Paper Dispenser, each 8.49**  
**Square Step-On "Beautycan," each 13.95**

Also available in plain colours with copper trim, all copper or all chromium plated.

**EATON'S—Housewares, Lower Main Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**

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## Vacuum Cleaners

Choose from a large and varied stock of dependable, useful vacuum cleaners at EATON'S. You'll find a wide range of styles and prices to suit every budget.

**Hoover Constellation**  
Features light, pliable, non-kinking hose that stretches to almost twice normal length, reaches every corner from one position. Floating brush adjusts automatically to pile height of rug. Complete with attachments. **69.95**

**Each**  
**Westinghouse Vacuum**  
Features sturdy motor, built-in tool carrier, large, easy moving wheels that roll upstairs easily as you clean. **89.50**

**Each**  
**Hamilton Beach Model 135A**  
This beautiful cleaner has one-horse power motor, deep-clean performance, flexible hose, swivel top. Complete with cleaning tools. **84.95**

**Each**  
**Lewyt Vacuum Cleaner No. 107**  
Features motorized beater sweeper for all floors, rugs and carpets. Comes complete with accessories, tools and disposable bags. **129.95**

**Each**  
**Hoover Convertible No. 671**  
Upright style vacuum with automatic shift and two-speed motor. Low gear for power cleaning rugs, will shift into high for suction cleaning. Complete with tools. **124.95**

**Each**  
**VIKING Model 827**  
Swivel top vacuum features snap-lock top, all-around swivel top, handy carrying handle and disposable dust bag. Tools clip to body. **EATON Price, 69.95**

**Each**  
**VIKING Model 905**  
Dustmaster de luxe introduces many advanced features including clip-on top, swivel joint, hose, vinyl bumper. Complete with tools. **EATON Price, 88.88**

**Each**  
**VIKING Model 1005**  
Rolls without tipping, has many exclusive features and comes complete with attachments. **EATON Price, 94.95**

**Each**  
**Not Illustrated Sunbeam De Luxe**  
Features nylon reinforced hose, chromium-plated wands and easy-to-operate step-on switch. Complete with tools. **89.50**

**Each**  
**EATON'S—Vacuum Cleaners, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141**



Budget-Plan Terms Available with  
**NO DOWN PAYMENT**

Remember, May 14 is Mother's Day . . . Shop at EATON'S where you'll find just the gift for her special day amid the large selection of exciting new fashions in dresses, shoes, millinery and casual wear . . . smart styling in home furnishings . . . and handy housekeeping aids in small and major appliances. You'll find something to please her and to fit your budget when you shop at EATON'S, the Store With More.



### Delight Your Mother With A Lovely Proportioned Slip

• Short • Average • Tall

Your mom will know just how much you care when she receives your gift of a beautiful nylon tricot slip that is designed just for her figure. Proportioned slips for short, average and tall put an end to strap-shortening, hem-shortening or slips that peek below a dress. Treat her to the best, an exquisite slip in "Petti Pleat" style with pleated bodice, nylon lace trim and dainty scalloped "Petti Pleat" hem. In white or Paradise (turquoise). Short, 32 to 38; average, 32 to 40, and tall, 32 to 42 collectively. **Each 3.99**

**EATON'S—Lingerie, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**



### "Nite-Aire's" Skimmers

Mother will love your gift of a pair of these attractive casual shoes—Skimmers by "Nite-Aire." Slip-on flatie style with elastic top, leather uppers with plain toe or smart trim on vamp. In beige, white, lilac or spindrift. Chrome-tanned leather soles. Sizes 5 to 9. **Each 3.95**



### Jet Heel Co-Ed Shoes

Choose from the latest styles and colours in Co-Ed shoes with new jet heels. Duvet and leather uppers, in beige, watermelon, spindrift green, black patent, tan and white. Sizes 5 to 10 collectively. **Pair 6.95, 8.95, 9.95**

### Slip-On Flatties

Smart styles in comfortable slip-on flatties. Lightweight with composition soles, they are in attractive summer shades of beige, spindrift green, black patent, white, brown, black. Sizes 5 to 11 collectively. **Pair 6.95 and 8.95**

**EATON'S—Family Shoe Centre, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**

### Newly Arrived Italian Knitwear

Just arrived at EATON'S, in good time for Mother's Day. Attractively styled Italian knit sweaters for dress-up or casual wear.

#### Fine Italian Knits

Surprise Mother with a cardigan or pullover . . . or for an extra special surprise, mix or match them . . . in fine Italian knits of all wool. Mostly novelty styles in the collection, in summer green, white, blue, navy or cherry. Sizes 36 to 40. **Each from 9.95 to 12.95**

#### Smart Heavy Knits

Choose one of these smartly styled heavy knit Italian sweaters for Mother's casual wear. In jacket-length style they have a length sleeves, and collar. Choice of white with navy or turquoise stripe. Sizes 36, 38, 40. **Each 16.95**

**EATON'S—Sportswear, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**



### Give a Lift to Her Summer Wardrobe Choose a Hat For Mother From Our "Pink Hat Lane"

As you come off the escalator at the Second Floor you'll see the lovely collection of vibrant and spirited pink hats that go so well with every colour and give an exuberant lift to Spring and Summer wardrobes. Choose one of these delightful models for your Mother on her day. She will love the luxurious fabrics and flowers, dainty straws and wispy veiling . . . in glorious shades of pink. There is a host of other colours, too, so come in and bring Mother to choose her Mother's Day gift hat.

- High-crowned toques
- Cloches
- Whimsies
- Petite Pillboxes
- Berets
- Bretons
- Delicate brims

**Each 6.95 to 16.95**

**EATON'S—Millinery, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**



### Pamper Mother With a Lovely New Dress

Bring Mother shopping at EATON'S and let her choose her own gift, a new dress. You'll be sure she has the dress she wants in the correct size and the style and colour most becoming to her. She'll find many lovely styles to choose from in the price range that you wish to pay.

#### a. Pesante Dress

She'll love this luxurious, pure silk Pesante dress in attractive, two-piece overblouse style in new fluid line. Fashioned with sheath skirt, featuring soft tucks at low waistline, low, round neckline and short sleeves. In turquoise blue. Size 16. One only **79.95** in this model.

#### b. Jacket Dress

Be sure she sees and tries on this fashionable jacket dress in cotton lace over rayon. Sheath style designed with chiffon cummerbund, short cap sleeves, low, round neckline and short, box style jacket with elbow-length sleeves, 4-button front, low neckline. 1 beige, size 14; 1 blue, size 16. **Each 39.95**

**EATON'S—Dresses, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**



See Back of Page for More EATON Shopping News

**T. EATON CO. LIMITED**



## Tax Boost Looms

## \$272,000 Cut Still Too Little

By TERRY HAMMOND

A marathon seven-hour budget slashing session yesterday saw more than \$200,000 cut from the city's 1961 estimates but left council staring at a 2.55-mill tax increase.

City hall observers feel council will do well if it can find cuts amounting to a further .75-mill reduction, and there were indications the budget committee might reconcile itself to a 1.5-mill increase.

Yesterday's budget committee meeting, the longest and most fruitful since talks

started last Monday, brought to \$272,000 the total value of cuts so far.

But it left council faced with the task of starting all over again on Monday if it wants to bring in a mill rate which would cost the average city homeowner less than \$17 over last year.

Results of yesterday's meeting all but ruled impossible city council's early hope that it could hold the 1961 tax rate to the 1960 level.

In order to perpetuate the 1960 rate for another year the budget committee will have to

cut a further \$216,000 but some council members are getting ready to balk at further substantial reductions.

Mayor Percy Scurrell told reporters late yesterday he was far from satisfied with the 2.25-mill increase which loomed after the budget had been completely reviewed. He indicated he will seek further reductions in the parks and street lighting budgets when the committee reconvenes Monday afternoon.

Major capital expenditures and special projects which got the axe yesterday were a \$70,

000 fire hall at John and Turner, \$16,000 worth of arterial street lighting, \$24,000 for closing in Bowker Creek, \$12,000 worth of paving, a \$13,000 new entrance to Beacon Hill Park, \$22,000 worth of park dressing rooms.

Council approved grants totalling \$132,000 covering the Victoria and Island Publicity Bureau, \$50,050; Victoria Chamber of Commerce, \$2,500; Victoria University, \$25,000; Royal Jubilee Hospital, \$29,000; and provided \$25,000 to be divided among other groups and organizations.

## Budget Battle

## 'Cradle to Grave' New Party's Plan

Saskatchewan Premier Tommy Douglas said the New Party can offer a "cradle to grave" welfare state that will help cure Canada's economic ills.

He told the Colonist in an interview shortly after his arrival late yesterday that the New Party has four main benefits to offer:

● A planned economy designed to reverse the "loss of momentum" that began in 1953 and which is mainly the result of a large part of the population lacking the necessary purchasing power.

● A systematic welfare program to "replace the bits and pieces of welfare services we now have" that would give Canadians in all walks of life the sort of cradle-to-grave security that is offered by Britain and some Scandinavian countries.

● A comprehensive national development program that would provide jobs for the "hard core" of the unemployed displaced by automation and which would "put something back

## Premier Douglas Arrives

into the pot" by rebuilding Canada's "plundered heritage."

● A Canadian foreign policy designed to give Canada leadership among the middle and smaller nations in the struggle to promote world peace "rather than being a near political and military satellite of the U.S."

Premier Douglas will attend a banquet at the Empress Hotel this evening on behalf of Glen Hamilton, New Party candidate in the May 29 Esquimalt-Saanich by-election.

**BIRING CONT**

He said the New Party candidate in the forthcoming by-election provides a "medium of protest" for all B.C. through the voters in Esquimalt-Saanich against the govern-

ment for its failure to beat unemployment and the rising cost of living.

"Election of a government member in this riding on May 29, in my opinion, will be a vote of approval for the government's record of administration," Mr. Douglas said.

**NEW LIFE**

Under a New Party government, he said, a planned economy and welfare program embracing all sections of national life would pump new life into industry by giving "purchasing power to that great section of the population which cannot buy now."

He said a "social capital" program of national development which may not have any immediate return would cover building of new schools and roads, and also reforestation, soil conservation and dam-building projects.

**DON'T KNOW**

"We don't know how soon such projects would bring returns," said Mr. Douglas. "But it is better to spend money that way than keeping people in idleness as is now the case."

He said Canada's role as "one of the honest vendors" in bringing about a lasting peace by bringing pressure to bear on the great powers was "not as fanciful as it sounds."

"It was nothing but the power of public opinion focused through the United Nations that forced Britain, France and Israel to withdraw from Egypt at the time of Suez invasion," said Mr. Douglas.

## Boy Who Ate Mushroom Doing Well

A Metchoosin boy who lapsed into a coma minutes after taking a bite out of a poisonous mushroom Wednesday is in "good" condition at Royal Jubilee Hospital.

Roddie Walters, 18 months, son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Walters, 547 Windthrop, bit into the deadly Panther Agaric mushroom near his home.

Provincial botanist Dr. Adam Szczawinski again warned all in Greater Victoria to check lawns and wooded areas closely for this mushroom. Any found should be destroyed and children warned never to touch them.

"What an inspiration! What a brain! These remarks by a supposedly educated person leave me cold."

"Maybe Ald Edgelow should wear one of these oversized 'bobby' helmets and pull it down, right over his mouthpiece, and keep it there until he learns better."



RAYMOND BULL  
... checking the damage

## Knocked Down, Kicked Youth Attacked 'Just for Kicks'

Still a "bit dizzy" but navigating under his own power at home, a Victoria youth is recovering from a senseless attack just after midnight Thursday.

Raymond Bull, 17, 1904 Lee, said he was walking along the south sidewalk in the 700 block of Yates when a small foreign-made car containing four youths pulled alongside.

"One of them got out of the passenger's front seat," the youth said, "and hit me on the face, knocking me down. Then he kicked me on the head."

"I asked what he was hitting me for, and he said: 'Just for kicks.' Then they drove away."

The youth, who said he'd never seen the others before, made his way home and was taken to Royal Jubilee Hospital for treatment of bruises to the head.

## Urban Growth Films Monday

Three films on urban growth will be shown in the National Film Board auditorium, Room 308, 816 Government, at 12:30 p.m. Monday.

Show is being put on by the Capital Region Planning Board of British Columbia for people interested in community planning.

## Intricate Dance Step Has Hospital Sequel

Injured in a fall at her home Thursday evening, an 18-year-old Oak Bay girl, formerly a student of ballet, is in "good" condition at Royal Jubilee Hospital.

Gail Pellett, 2189 Neil, had gone with some girl friends to see the "Royal Ballet" film at a downtown theatre. Later they gathered in the Pellett rumpus room where Gail was executing a difficult step when she fell.

## Races, Dances, Parades

## Old Tribal Dances To Enliven Regatta

Old Indian tribal dances, in-organizing group said, will be a parade of war canoes before formed publicly here, will add the big race and a unique demonstration of the paddle-changing ritual known as "switching."

Throughout the day Salmon Harbour in open pits as well as clam chowder will be available to guests.



LESLIE PETERSON  
... guest of honor

events such as the two-man dugout canoe "hurdles" event. Education Minister Leslie Peterson will officially open the event, to be held on Tasitlip Indian reserve, just outside of Brentwood. Ceremonial songs and dances will welcome guests of honor.

For the first time on Vancouver Island, the Owl Dance, traditionally performed by the Plains Indians, will be demonstrated by Chief Hummingbird and his group of local dancers.

Another highlight of the afternoon, officials of the

## This Was Exercise 'Tocsin'

By PETER BRUTON

Life was very much the normal in this city of ours yesterday... people worked, children played, the sun shone and there was nothing out of the ordinary.

The news spread about the American astronaut, plans were made how to spend the coming weekend, wives went off to do their weekly shopping in the supermarket, and horse fanciers pondered the Kentucky Derby riddle.

Where were you yesterday? What did you do?

It's important only from the angle of what could have happened.

You see, you could have been one of Greater Victoria's 119,700 dead.

Victoria could have been reduced to an unimaginable heap of smoking rubble the like of which the world has never seen.

Across Canada more than 3,000,000 of your relations, friends and fellow citizens could be dead with you.

(See story on Page 2.)

To some 300 provincial, federal and armed services personnel in Nanaimo yesterday it wasn't a question of could, it was a matter of was.

Canada was attacked by a flight of enemy bombers and inter-continental ballistic missiles.

A five megaton nuclear bomb hit Victoria at 10:59 a.m. bringing instant death to 119,700 residents and slow fall-out death to an additional 5,000.

## Total Devastation

The bomb—100 times more powerful than the one which hit Nagasaki in 1945—wiped out the Royal Canadian Navy base at Esquimalt and caused total and complete devastation over a four-mile circle from the legislative buildings.

This was Exercise Tocsin—the mammoth Canada-wide civil defence exercise which started with the bananae wall of the air raid sirens yesterday at 8 a.m.

The sirens were the signal for selected specialists, provincial and federal government officials, and army personnel to travel to regional headquarters at Nanaimo.

Their job: to ensure that essential services were restored in a minimum of time. The Nanaimo headquarters were set up yesterday in a

disused drill hall at the army camp there. A modern bomb bunker will be built nearby by the federal government.

Since this news was first announced there has been considerable criticism from the public and opposition parties that certain people were being selected for survival.

"We must have some authoritative body to take over in the event of a nuclear attack," said an official. "Otherwise there would be anarchy."

The personnel selected to be evacuated to the shelter have been chosen for the jobs they do, not because of who they are.

Their families remain here to take their chances with everyone else.

## Assess Situation

These experts, in the event of a nuclear attack, must assess the situation, devise the means and transportation to evacuate survivors, and restore communications.

They worked yesterday as if the worst had actually happened.

"We've just received a report that the law courts building is one of the few to survive the attack and that those who took shelter in the basement are safe," said deputy works minister Arnold Webb.

A realistic aerial photograph of Victoria showed black blotches of obliteration and red flames of the fires still raging.

"Fallout is just hitting Nanaimo," reported a Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry major.

The teletype clicked out messages to other control centres.

Eight of B.C.'s 12 cabinet ministers were evacuated to Nanaimo—all travelling by car except Highways Minister P. A. Gagliardi who characteristically came by plane.

"I have a terrific feeling of inadequacy," he said after taking part in the exercise.

There was an air of grim

realism about the whole business.

But there is a major problem to overcome—the disinterest and ridicule of the general public towards civil defence preparedness.

Officials frankly admit they don't know how to overcome this attitude. It should be hoped they find an answer.

For what they are doing could mean the difference between life and death—for you.

## Choir to Help Church Fund

The Anglican Young People's Association and other youth groups of St. John's Anglican Church are sponsoring a concert by the Rotary Boys' Choir in the parish hall at 8 p.m., Friday. Proceeds will go to the St. John's Church restoration fund.

## City Dentist Chosen

Victoria dentist Dr. M. J. T. Dohan has been named president-elect of the British Columbia Dental Association at the group's convention in Kelowna.

## To Match Bobby Helmets

## Breeches, Tricorns For City Aldermen?

City aldermen were faced yesterday with a proposal to don knee breeches and tricorns in the interests of tourist promotion.

The suggestion came from a citizen, who said the costume would match "bobby" helmets proposed for city police.

Angered by Ald. Geoffrey Edgelow's suggestion that city policemen should wear "bobby" helmets while patrolling areas frequented by tourists, William Herbert, 1235 Rudlin suggested city council should wear traditional English tricorn hats and fur-trimmed robes.

City council this week voted to request the police commission to discuss use of the helmets by policemen in the downtown area.

When Police Commissioner William Hamilton said city

police "don't want to be photographed by tourists," Ald. Edgelow shot back: "They don't have to be policemen either."

Mr. Herbert suggested that, if Ald. Edgelow "is so anxious about the tourists, all members of the council should dress in traditional English style with tricorns and those fur-trimmed robes of office and let the tourists take photos of them."

"If Ald. Edgelow doesn't like this," Mr. Herbert added, "well... he doesn't have to be a city alderman."

"What an inspiration! What a brain! These remarks by a supposedly educated person leave me cold."

"Maybe Ald. Edgelow should wear one of these oversized 'bobby' helmets and pull it down, right over his mouthpiece, and keep it there until he learns better."

## Shepard's Happy in Space But What About Us Sheep?

**SPACE BEGIN:** All this business about America's entry into the space race will, of course, lead to a new series of jokes and anecdotes.

"What was this guy's name?" asked Ernie Calmes. "Shepard," he was told. "Well," said Ernie, "it's not him I'm worried about. It's us sheep."

**DESTRUCTIVE THOUGHT:** One thing's for sure... if that civil defence exercise had been for real there would be no need to worry about the clusters, Queenie, or "bobby helmets" for our police. Come to think of it there would be no one around to do the worrying.

**SIGN OF THE TIMES:** In the midst of all the smoothly running organization and personnel at the Nanaimo regional civil defence headquarters yesterday one thing stood out.

On a post in the army "nerve centre" of the drill hall was a

## Peter Bruton's Capital Notebook

**COP THIS ONE:** One of our local constabulary must be credited with the most ridiculous statement of the week.

Commenting on a new move to have police wear the British "bobby" helmets the unnamed officer said: "After all, the police department is a public safety force. The helmet tends to create a comic opera atmosphere and doesn't help in maintaining public respect."

What utter bosh!

No country in the world has more respect for its police force than Great Britain and when it comes to efficiency, well, it would just be idiotic trying to compare the two.

**LOWN LEADERS:** At a press conference in Nanaimo yesterday federal Justice Minister E. David Fulton and members of the provincial cabinet stressed the need for leadership to convince the public of the necessity for civil defence.

Highways Minister P. A. Gagliardi mentioned the present inadequacy of fallout shelters so we couldn't resist asking how many of our leaders had built a home basement shelter for themselves.

There was what can only be described as an embarrassed silence.

Provincial Secretary Wesley Black coughed and said he was thinking of building one. He's in charge of civil defence.

And Works Minister W. N. Chant later came up to whistles that the new law courts would have a fine fallout shelter in the basement.

But that didn't quite seem to be the right answer...





#### COURT CIRCULAR

Clarence House, May 2.  
Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother, accompanied by The Princess Margaret and Mr. Antony Armstrong-Jones, today visited the University College of North Staffordshire on the occasion of the commemoration of the Tenth Anniversary of the opening of the College by Her Majesty.  
Her Majesty laid the Foundation Stone of the Students' Union.  
The Lady Mary Harvey and Lieutenant Colonel Martin Gilliat were in attendance.  
The Lady Mary Harvey has succeeded The Lady Elizabeth Basset as Lady-in-Waiting to Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother.

#### Kensington Palace, May 2.

The Princess Margaret today presided at a Congregation at the University College of North Staffordshire.  
The Hon. Iris Peake and Major the Hon. Francis Leigh were in attendance.

#### Harewood House, Leeds, May 2.

The Princess Royal this morning visited the Y.W.C.A. Hotel and Club at 9, Lovell Street, Leeds.  
Miss Gwynedd Lloyd was in attendance.

#### Kensington Palace, April 28.

The Duchess of Kent today opened the new International Terminal Building at Birmingham Airport.  
Lady Balfour was in attendance.

Princess Alexandra of Kent, Patron of the Companions of the Royal Commonwealth Society, this evening attended the Annual Reception for new members at the Headquarters, Northumberland Avenue.

The Lady Moira Hamilton was in attendance.

#### Kensington Palace, May 1.

The Duchess of Kent, Chief Commandant, Women's Royal Naval Service, today received Dame Elizabeth Hoyer-Millar (Director, W.R.N.S.).  
The Prince of Wales returned from Buckingham Palace to school last night for the summer term.



Women busy preparing letters for the Salvation Army drive for the Matson Sunset Lodge Drive at the Citadel on Friday morning are pictured, from left to right, standing, Miss N. Eaton, Miss G. Hardy, Mrs.

Alan J. Campbell, chairman of the women's section, Mrs. Norman Bryon, Mrs. Harold N. Parrott, and seated, Mrs. Andrew Melaney. —(Ryan Bros. studio.)

### Sunset Lodge

## Women Offer Help

Mrs. Alan J. Campbell, chairman of the women's section of the Salvation Army drive for the Matson Sunset Lodge, has had a terrific response from women's organizations.

All chapters of the IOOE have offered to assist, more than 25 naval wives have volunteered and women from the YWCA Business and Professional Women's Club and the Victoria Women's University Club have also offered to help.

#### ENTHUSIASTIC

Mrs. Campbell has also enlisted a host of her personal friends to help with the job of putting the drive over. Women of the Salvation Army Citadel are naturally putting their full weight behind the drive.

"I am sure we will make our objective of \$50,000," Mrs. Campbell, who is both enthusiastic and optimistic, says. People seem to be sympathetic to the Salvation Army and to realize the good they accomplish," she adds.

One woman who has canvassed for other organizations on many occasions says that working for this drive is a pleasure. "No one has cut me off abruptly or been rude as they often have in other requests," there is an altogether different feeling about this drive," she said.

#### LETTERS

Women working for the Sunset Lodge are not conducting a house to house canvass. They are writing letters to tell people of the need for the Lodge and what services will

be offered. About a week later the letters are followed up by personal phone calls.

A break for the hard working women volunteers will come on Tuesday, May 16 when they will be entertained at tea by the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Pearkes at Government House.

### To Meeting In Stratford

Miss Winnifred Ripley, deaconess, of Victoria, will be among national missionaries who will attend the 46th annual council meeting of the Women's Missionary Society of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, to be held May 8 to 12 in Stratford, Ont. About 100 delegates from B.C. and Quebec borders will attend the meeting.

Dr. L. S. Albright, director of the Canadian School of Missions, will give the opening address Monday evening, and Dr. J. L. King, chairman administrative council of the Presbyterian Church in Canada will address delegates Thursday.

Mrs. J. L. W. McLean, wife of Dr. McLean of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Victoria, will attend the council meeting as a delegate.

#### ST. JOHN'S

St. John's Anglican Church Afternoon Branch of the Woman's Auxiliary will meet on Tuesday, May 9 at 2 p.m. in the lower hall.



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Equipment-Banish  
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St. Andrew's Church Hall,  
Sidney, with  
MISS JUDY LANARSH  
MP for Niagara

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SUNDAY, 3-5 P.M. terms

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MEN'S and  
LADIES' Plain O'COATS \$1.29

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## PERSONAL MENTION

The Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Pearkes will attend the Victoria Theatre Guild presentation of "The Ideal Husband" at Langham Court Theatre on Tuesday evening.

On Wednesday afternoon, Mr. J. E. Smart, commercial councillor to the High Commissioner for the United Kingdom in Ottawa, accompanied by Mr. Leslie Eggleton, will call on the Lieutenant-Governor at Government House.

On Thursday, May 11, the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Pearkes will attend the British Columbia 1961 International Trade Fair in Vancouver. May 11 has been proclaimed as British Columbia Day in honor of the Lieutenant-Governor's visit. That evening His Honor and Mrs. Pearkes will attend a dinner and fashion show.

#### For Queen Contestants

A dinner for Queen contestants in the Junior Chamber of Commerce Victoria Exhibition was held on Thursday evening at the Union Club. Those present were Alan H. Wilson, president of the Junior Chamber of Commerce; Mr. Maurice Cownden, queen contest chairman; Mrs. Mary Rawnsley, chaperon; Mrs. Gwen Carrier, make up adviser; Mr. F. A. Fairclough, Mr. Arthur H. Cox, Mr. Brian Tobin, Mrs. John Di Castri and Mrs. D. E. Wronowski, judges. Contestants present were Patricia Aldeguer, Sharon Ekins, Helena Holden, Georgina Noels, Linda Pettersen, Shirley Reason, Marika Schwegley, Marilyn Sommers, Audrey Thornton and Gail Wilson.

#### Dinner Before Dance

Miss Catherine Shore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Shore, 1333 Fort Street, will entertain at a buffet dinner party this evening prior to the graduation dance at St. Margaret's School. Guests will be the Misses Sandra Noble, Francis Nicholls, Pamela Paver, Anthea Flak and Jean Dunbar, members of the graduating class and John Dixon, Bruce Arnett, Gordon Eekman, John Meikle, Daryl Paver and Richard Grubb.

#### Visitor from England

Mrs. E. A. Macnee, of Hereford, England, arrived recently to spend the summer with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. N. T. Porter, at their home on Gordon Head Road.

### Tea Today

The annual Spring Tea and Bazaar to be held by the Cats' Protection League will be held on the eve of "Be Kind to Animals Week," this afternoon. The popular event will be held from 2 to 4 p.m. in the Canadian Legion Hall, 1616 Blanshard Street.

Mrs. I. D. Woods will open the tea. There will also be stalls of home cooking, aprons, fancy work, superfluties, books and plants. Proceeds will be used to carry on the animal welfare work of the League.

#### EN

The regular meeting of the Greater Victoria District of the Registered Nurses' Association of British Columbia will be held Tuesday, May 9, at 7:45 p.m. at the Queen Alexandra Solarium, 2400 Arbutus. Guest speaker will be Dr. Ralph Smith, his topic, "The Evolution of Cardiac Surgery."

#### ST. RICHARD'S

St. Richard's Ladies Guild will meet on Monday, May 8, at 8 p.m. in the church hall.

## Mrs. Pearkes to Open Lansdowne PTA Show

A novel fashion show and tea will be held at Lansdowne Junior High School Auditorium on Wednesday, May 10, at 2:15 p.m., sponsored by members of the Lansdowne Parent-Teacher Association.

Under the direction of Mrs. A. E. Millhouse and Miss Helen Campbell, the home economic students of grades 7, 8 and 9 will model clothes completed in these classes. Commentator will be Grade 8 student, Miss Helen Williams.

Mrs. Pearkes has graciously consented to open the affair. Other invited guests will include Mrs. D. G. MacDonald, Mrs. B. Byers, Mrs. P. Boldt and Mrs. T. Mitchell.

#### A "New" Look for Old Rugs

How many times have you wished you could change your old rug for new?

There is a way, and it is for CARPETORUM! The CARPETORUM professional rug cleaning will restore the former beauty of your present rug or carpet. Worn areas can be repaired or renewed, the rug can be changed or dyed to a new color. Only the CARPETORUM offers a complete rug service.

Phone the CARPETORUM at EV 3-2881 for FREE estimate. The cost is very low and the service prompt. Let the CARPETORUM 1116 Wharf St. give your valued rug professional "new cleaning" that makes it look like new and lasts for years.

The CARPETORUM on Wharf EV 3-2881



JOEBO - the Swiss chef at the Colony Steak House Restaurant, suggests—from the gourmet menu—an appetizing Shrimp Cocktail, Roast Duckling, a l'Orange, served with Plum Stuffing and Orange Sherry Sauce. Plus large selection of Sea Foods. This delightful dinner is served in the finest tradition of The Steak House. For reservations phone EV 5-4511.

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Set of Nested End Tables ..... \$39.00  
Coffee Tables ..... \$24.50  
Occasional Chairs ..... \$75.00

#### BENTZEN IMPORTS

9180 Crosswell Rd., Sidney, B.C.  
Phone GE 5-3003

#### TALE OF THE TOWN—

##### The Cordova Bay Restaurant

Mr. Maurice Bonham's Menu features the finest Fried Chicken, New York Steaks and Family Dinners in the most attractive surroundings overlooking the San Juan Strait.  
Serving Lunches, Afternoon Tea and Dinners from 11:00 a.m. to 10 p.m. daily. (Closed Mondays).

For Reservations — GE 7-6888

Please make reservations in time for Mother's Day

### CORDOVA BAY RESTAURANT

4538 CORDOVA BAY RD. (Just past St. Dunstons Park)



Now is the time...

## SAVE By Quantity Purchase of Food Specials The New MARQUETTE HOME FREEZER

Full 450-lb. Capacity

Look at these features...

- Counterbalanced lid
- Automatic fast freezing
- Sliding storage baskets
- Oil-cooled compressor
- Glass fibre insulation
- Locking "Safety-Flex" lid
- Tamper-proof cold control
- Heavy steel construction
- Lifetime warranty

Only \$269<sup>95</sup>

No Down Payment and Such

## EASY TERMS



Three floors of Hardware, Home Furnishings and Appliances

1400 Government St. EV 4-1111



Open 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.  
Until 9 p.m. Friday  
Closed all day Wednesday



Do You Have Unwelcome Visitors in Your Garden?

### DEPENDABLE PESTICIDES

Rid your garden of slugs, ants, aphids, codling moth, chirkweed, crab grass, clover, mildew, fungi, etc. We will be glad to help you move them with Niagara Products. Priced from 69¢

#### BEAUTIFY WITH SHRUBS



#### AUCUBA

The brightest thing you can do for a shady corner.  
18 inches ..... \$2.34  
3 feet ..... \$2.22

EUNYMIA SILVER QUEEN—Beautiful silver and green, year-round ground cover..... 54¢

COTONEASTER SALDAM—Brand new, prostrate, fast spreading ground cover with bright red berries..... \$2.54

KEWENIA BROOM—Fully prostrate broom now full of cream-colored flowers..... \$2.20

### LAWNS GET HUNGRY TOO!

We have a wide selection of fertilizers for every type of lawn. Priced from 90¢

#### COMPLETE LINE OF GARDEN TOOLS - INSECTICIDES - FERTILIZERS

Come in and browse around. Our stock of Evergreens is extensive and unique

STORE HOURS: Mon., Tues., Wed., Thurs., 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.; Fri., 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.; Sun., 12 noon to 5 p.m.

### GREEN THUMB GARDEN CENTRE

3808 DOUGLAS STREET

One Block North of the Roundabout

LOTS OF PARKING

### DIARRHOEA?

Why delay get Dr. FOWLER'S EXTRACT right away!

























145 BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

**DOUGLAS ST.**  
COMMERCIAL PROPERTY  
200 ft. frontage, absolutely first location available for motel, motor hotel, or other commercial development. Potential is unlimited. Present business is netting over \$100,000 per year and is not subject to any competition. Excellent investment opportunity. Price \$1,000,000. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

APARTMENT BLOCKS

I HAVE BEEN SPECIALIZING IN THIS DEPARTMENT AND HAVE THE FOLLOWING TO OFFER:

4-SUITE	\$22,000
6-SUITE	\$45,000
7-SUITE	\$58,000

(14 yrs old)

11 SUITES \$68,500  
All showing excellent returns. If you need an apartment block, or have one to sell, call J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

GROCERY STORE 6-ROOM HOME FULLY EQUIPPED GOING CONCERN

This corner grocery and meat store (also home) is offered for sale by owner who is leaving Victoria for the low price of \$12,500 plus stock at invoice. He will accept good mortgage or cash. This is a good opportunity for investment and sale. For information, call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

STORE AND LIVING QUARTERS

A shop of your own plus living quarters in a prime location. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

TRY YOUR DOWN-PAYMENT TO THE FULL PRICE OF \$11,250

Call John Watson, GR-7397.

INVEST \$2500 OR UP MORTGAGE PAPER

If you own a \$2,500 mortgage paper you can invest this money (\$2,500) in a mortgage paper that will return you \$100 per month. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

CITY REVENUE NEAR CENTRAL HIGH

Good large old type home in excellent condition. Separate entrance. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

Price Only \$11,500

Investment Opportunity DALLAS RD.

4-acre site on Dallas Rd. 125 of Victoria's GOLD COAST. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY FAIRFIELD APARTMENT

New 18-suite—1 and 3-bedroom—apartment for sale. Private sale only. EV-23613, owner and builder.

GROCERY ALL CASH BUSINESS

Established grocery business with excellent location. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

A HIDDEN BARGAIN

Five suite apartment home on large lot. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

150 BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

**7-SUITE APT.**  
Exclusive Area  
BEACON HILL  
\$30,000  
Excellent terms arranged. Particulars on request. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

WANTED SHOE REPAIR MAN

This is an established business and building with a set revenue of \$400 per month from additional office space plus your shoe repair shop. The minimum down payment is \$1,000. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

FOOD MARKET

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WATERFRONT MOTEL

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FISH & CHIPS

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GOOD OPPORTUNITY

Small Fisheries Plant, complete. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

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COMMERCIAL BUILDING

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GEORGE - CITY COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

Light industrial building for sale. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

I'VE GOT A SECRET

I know where you can buy a side-by-side duplex for \$2,500 down and \$100 per month. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

FOR RENT, FISH AND CHIP AND RESTAURANT

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147 EXCHANGE REAL ESTATE

TRADE YOUR SAATCHI HOME IN ON this beautiful four-year-old home. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

"DUPEX"

Brande Julie, 3 rooms and 3 1/2 baths. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

"DE LUXE HOME" LOVELY GARDEN

This is truly a beautiful 2-bedroom home with many extras. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

"WATERFRONT" WATERFRONT

I have several good waterfront properties for sale. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

"I AM SIZE AND SOLID"

A big family would love to have this home. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

"FAIRFIELD" \$1000 DOWN

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"OPEN HOUSE" 2430 SINCLAIR ROAD

By owner—brand new superbly constructed 2-bedroom home. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

"HIGH QUADRA" SIMPLY IMMACULATE

500 sq. ft. of floor space, fully modern, on large lot. Call Mr. J. H. Marshall, Fairview Realty, EV-5708.

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150 HOUSES FOR SALE

**NORTHWESTERN SECURITIES OF VICTORIA LTD.**  
631 YATES AT BROAD  
Phone EV-5741

"OPEN HOUSE" SAT. MAY 6 2-5 P.M.

1243 OSCAR ST.  
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"OPEN HOUSE" SAT. MAY 6 2-5 P.M.

2724 GRACIA  
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631 YATES AT











**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**  
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF ARTHUR EDWARD COOPER, late of 353 Highland Street, Victoria, B.C.  
Notice is hereby given that creditors and others having claims against the estate of the above-named deceased are hereby required to send them to the undersigned Solicitors for the Administrator with Will annexed at 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C., before the 7th day of June, 1961, after which date the Administrator will distribute the estate among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he then has notice.

MERRILL HORNE COUPAR, MACKINNON & ROBERTS, Solicitors for the Administrator with Will annexed.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**  
ESTATE OF ANDREW LARS PETERSEN HOLM  
Notice is hereby given that creditors and others having claims against the estate of the above-named deceased who died at Victoria, B.C., on the 22nd day of November, 1960, are hereby required to send them to the undersigned Administrator with Will annexed at 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C., before the 7th day of June, 1961, after which date the Administrator will distribute the estate among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he then has notice and final distribution will be made one year from the date of death.  
Dated at Victoria, B.C., this 28th day of April, 1961.  
Official Administrator for County of Victoria.

**"ZONING BY-LAW, 1956, AMENDMENT BY-LAW (No. 18), 1961"**  
CITY OF VICTORIA  
NOTICE OF HEARING  
Notice is hereby given that all persons who deem their interests to be directly affected by the proposed "Zoning By-Law, 1956, Amendment By-Law (No. 18), 1961," will be afforded an opportunity to be heard on the matters contained therein, before the City Council, at a public hearing to be held in the Council Chamber, City Hall, on THURSDAY, the 11th day of May, 1961, at TWO o'clock p.m.

Copy of the proposed By-Law may be inspected at the office of the undersigned between the hours of 8:30 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. on Monday to Friday inclusive.  
The said By-Law provides for ONLY the following:  
(a) Sections 1 and 2: The rezoning from "Single Family Residential" to "Residential" of Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, Plan 12573, at Burnside Road and 4th Street, Victoria, B.C. (Case of Peter Yakimovich).  
(b) Sections 3 and 4: The rezoning from "Two-Family Residential" to "Commercial" of Lots 1 and 2, Suburban Lot 14, Plan 12573, at Burnside Road and 4th Street, Victoria, B.C. (Case of Peter Yakimovich).  
(c) Sections 1 and 2: The rezoning from "Single Family Residential" to "Residential" of Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, Plan 12573, at Burnside Road and 4th Street, Victoria, B.C. (Case of Peter Yakimovich).  
M. F. HUNTER, City Clerk, City Hall, Victoria, B.C., 8th May, 1961.

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The said By-Law contains ONLY the following:  
Sections 1 and 2: Provision for, and regulations to apply in, "Special Multiple Dwelling Districts."  
Sections 3 and 4: Provision for the rezoning from "Single Family Residential" to "Multiple Dwelling Residential" of Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, Plan 12573, at Burnside Road and 4th Street, Victoria, B.C. (Case of Peter Yakimovich).  
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**WARNING**  
HEAL'S SMALL ARMS RANGE  
Firing will be carried out at Heal's Small Arms Range until further notice. The range property comprises the following areas:  
West one-half of Sec. 82, Lake District, excepting BEER Right-of-Way, Sec. 106 and southern quarter of Sec. 125, Lake District; Sec. 83 and north one-half of Sec. 84, Highland District; Part of Sec. 124 and Part of north one-half of Sec. 125, Lake District; Part of south-east one-half of Sec. 126 and Part of south-west one-quarter of Sec. 81, Lake District; and containing 43.25 acres, more or less.  
STRAY AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVE OBJECTS  
Bombs, grenades, shells and similar explosive objects are a hazard to life and limb. Do not pick up or retain such objects as souvenirs. If you have found or have in your possession any object which you believe to be an explosive, notify your local police and arrangements will be made to dispose of it.  
No unauthorized person may enter this area and trespassing is strictly prohibited. The danger area is clearly defined by "Danger" signs.  
The Crown will not accept responsibility for any claims which may arise out of damage or injury, including deaths to persons or property resulting from disregard of this notice.  
BY ORDER  
E. R. ARMSTRONG, Deputy Minister, Department of National Defence, Ottawa, Canada, HQ 4578-1 Vol. 4, 1 May, 1961.

**LANDS AUCTION**  
SAT., 9.15 a.m.  
1951 PERFECT 4-DOOR SEDAN  
1949 HILLMAN  
1950 PONTIAC 2-DOOR SEDAN  
View Until Sale Time  
For Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Stubbs and other owners.  
Capacity Selection  
Furnishings—Rugs  
Hide-a-Bed  
Twin Bedroom Suite  
Refrigerators—Ranges  
Matching Washer and Dryer Set, other Automatic Washers, Apartment Gas Range, (approx. 25 Major Appliances.)  
Outdoor Motors  
Power Mowers  
Organ, Carpenters' and Garden Tools, R.T. Wheelbarrow, China, Glass, Shrubs, Plants, etc.  
View 8.30 Until Sale Time  
PHONE EV-8-3308  
926 FORT STREET

**LEE'S CHINESE**  
SALVAGE  
OPEN EVERY DAY  
Weekends — Adults \$1.50 Child 75c  
OPEN 5 P.M. — 2 A.M.  
Weekdays — Adults \$1.19 Child 60c  
OPEN 5 P.M. — 1 A.M.  
Sunday — Adults \$1.50 Child 75c  
OPEN 5 P.M. — 12 (Midnight)  
FREE HOME DELIVERY  
20% Off All Take-Home Orders if Picked Up  
EV 5-7411 EV 4-9912 EV 5-6764

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**CORPORATION OF THE DISTRICT OF OAK BAY**  
Tenders will be received to 12 noon May 16, 1961, and be opened in public at that time at the Municipal Hall for the supply of one new 1961 Ford Pickup Truck. Trade-in. Further particulars from the undersigned. Lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.  
D. L. BROWN, Purchasing Agent.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**  
In the Estate of Johnnie Blaik, late of 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C.  
Notice is hereby given that creditors and others having claims against the estate of the above-named deceased are hereby required to send them to the undersigned Administrator with Will annexed at 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C., before the 7th day of June, 1961, after which date the Administrator will distribute the estate among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he then has notice.

MERRILL HORNE COUPAR, MACKINNON & ROBERTS, Solicitors for the Administrator with Will annexed.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**  
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF WILLIAM FENCER WORTHINGTON, DECEASED, late of 137 Goward Road, Royal Oak, B.C.  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that creditors and others having claims against the estate of the above-named deceased are hereby required to send them to the undersigned Administrator with Will annexed at 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C., before the 7th day of June, 1961, after which date the Administrator will distribute the estate among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he then has notice.

MERRILL HORNE COUPAR, MACKINNON & ROBERTS, Solicitors for the Executors.

**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS**  
NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS  
AUTOMATIC LAWN SPRINKLING SYSTEM  
VICTORIA UNIVERSITY  
SEALED TENDERS, endorsed "Tender for Lawn Sprinkling System Victoria University," will be received by the Department of Public Works, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C., up to 2:00 p.m. on May 24, 1961, and opened at that time and place.

Drawings, specifications and General Conditions of Contract may be obtained on and after May 8, 1961, from the Department of Public Works, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C., for the sum of Two Dollars (\$2.00) for each set, which is not refundable. Plans and specifications will also be on view at the office of the Superintendent of Works, 361 West-12th Avenue, Vancouver, B.C. All enquiries relating to plans, specifications and tendering procedures shall be directed to the Department of Public Works, Victoria, B.C.

Each tender must be accompanied by a Bid Bond in an amount equal to five per cent (5%) of the tender price. This Bond shall be forfeited if the tenderer declines to enter into a contract. A Performance Bond and a Labour and Material Payment Bond each in the amount of fifty per cent (50%) of the tendered sum, and in a form acceptable to the Minister of Finance, must be provided by the successful tenderer prior to the award of the contract, all in accordance with the conditions of Contract.

Certified cheques will not be accepted.

**THE COMPLETE FORM OF TENDER**  
INCLUDING SUB-CONTRACTOR AND UNIT PRICE LIST FORMS MUST BE COMPLETED, SIGNED WITH THE ACTUAL SIGNATURE OF THE TENDERER, AND ENCLOSED IN THE ENVELOPE PROVIDED.  
No tender will be considered having any qualifying clauses whatsoever or which does not meet completely all requirements indicated above. The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.

W. N. CHANT, Minister, April, 1961.

**"AN IDEAL HUSBAND"**  
Oscar Wilde's brilliant comedy in costumes of 1895 — Directed by Richard Litt.  
Tickets at Eaton's Box Office or at door

**VICTORIA THEATRE GUILD**  
LANGHAM COURT THEATRE  
OFF ROCKLAND  
TABLES: GR 9-3242

**McMoran's**  
CORDOVA BAY LTD.  
DANCING SATURDAY EVENINGS  
IN THE Seaview Room THE ISLAND'S FINEST  
GORDON KRAVING'S ORCHESTRA—"VICTORIA'S FINEST MUSIC"

**DANCE SATURDAY**  
at the Wonderful  
**CARLTON CLUB**  
ESQUIMALT ROAD AT HEAD STREET \$2.50 couple

**DON MEE'S CHINESE FOOD**  
558 FISGARD ST.  
FREE HOME DELIVERY  
EV 6-4841 EV 3-1032  
NOTICE — All food at Don Mee's is cooked when Ordered — Not Before  
OPEN—Monday—Friday 5 p.m. to 2.15 a.m.  
Saturday 5 p.m. to 2.30 a.m. Sunday 5 p.m. to 1 a.m.

**dancing at the Empress**  
Featuring SKYLIGHTERS  
Enjoy an evening of dancing in the candlelit Crystal Ballroom at the Empress. Light refreshments available. Dress informal. Reservations, please. EV 4-8111  
\$1.50 per person  
THE Empress  
A CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTEL

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**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**  
ESTATE OF CYRIL GANTER otherwise known as CYRIL BERNARD GANTER and CYRIL E. GANTER.  
Notice is hereby given that creditors and others having claims against the estate of the above-named deceased who died at Victoria, B.C., on the 21st day of November, 1960, are hereby required to send them to the undersigned Administrator with Will annexed at 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C., before the 7th day of June, 1961, after which date the Administrator will distribute the estate among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he then has notice and final distribution will be made one year from the date of death.  
Dated at Victoria, B.C., this 27th day of April, 1961.  
Official Administrator for County of Victoria.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**  
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF JOHN ANDREW HEAMAN, late of 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C.  
Notice is hereby given that creditors and others having claims against the estate of the above-named deceased are hereby required to send them to the undersigned Administrator with Will annexed at 302 Royal Trust Building, Victoria, B.C., before the 7th day of June, 1961, after which date the Administrator will distribute the estate among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he then has notice.

MERRILL HORNE COUPAR, MACKINNON & ROBERTS, Solicitors for the Administrator with Will annexed.

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SEALED TENDERS, endorsed "Tender for Lawn Sprinkling System Victoria University," will be received by the Department of Public Works, Parliament Buildings, Victoria, B.C., up to 2:00 p.m. on May 24, 1961, and opened at that time and place.

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W. N. CHANT, Minister, April, 1961.

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## Queen Visits Vatican Again

Friendly, half-hour meeting in Rome yesterday between Pope John and Queen Elizabeth was not the first time the Queen and Prince Philip has visited the Vatican. They were received in private audience by Pope Pius XII in 1951, when she was still Princess Elizabeth.—(AP Photofax.)

## Traffic Fines Thousands Held

**COLWOOD**  
David Frederick Timms, HMCS Ottawa, driving while under suspension, \$50.  
Robert Ellis Smith, 921 Foul Bay, failing to yield half the travelled highway surface, \$25.  
Aina Singh Dodd, 2913 Jacklin, expired driver's licence, \$15; exceeding 35, \$10.  
**CITY**  
Dale Moffett, Sooke, exceeding 30, \$25.  
Dwight Arthur Creamer, 311 Prospect Lake, no insurance, \$25.  
**CENTRAL SAANICH**  
William B. Charum, Vancouver, exceeding 60 miles an hour, \$20.  
Richard G. Hannah, Vancouver, exceeding 60 miles an hour, \$25.  
Gerald Van Volkenburg, James Island, careless driving, \$25.

**B.C. Short Of Dentists**  
KELOWNA (CP)—The annual convention of the British Columbia Dental Association was warned Friday the shortage of dentists and auxiliaries in the province is likely to be more acute.

The association's recruitment committee reported it has attempted to secure closer liaison between pre-dental students at the University of B.C. and the profession.

**WATER FOR SALE**  
Water has been selling for 14 cents a gallon in some parts of Nigeria in the worst drought since 1918.

**CORPORATION OF THE DISTRICT OF OAK BAY**  
Tenders will be received to 12 noon May 16, 1961, and be opened in public at that time at the Municipal Hall for the supply of one new 1961 Ford Pickup Truck. Trade-in. Further particulars from the undersigned. Lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.  
D. L. BROWN, Purchasing Agent.

**ENDS TONIGHT**  
"A TOUCH OF LARCENY"  
A British-made Comedy Drama  
Starring James Mason, Vera Miles and George Sanders  
Plus Cartoon and Short  
Box Office opens 4.45  
Complete program 7 and 9  
Feature 7.30 and 9.30  
• FOX •  
HILLSIDE AND QUADRA

**ENDS TONIGHT**  
"BELLS ARE RINGING"  
(Musical)  
By the producers of GIGI and other fine musicals! This film, in CinemaScope and color, will delight with its singing, dancing and constant mirth. Judy Holiday, the star, played in the stage version for 2 years. So come and have a happy Judy Holiday with us tonight. Most Bells are looking for a ring, are they not?  
Complete Show 4.45 and 9.30  
Feature 6.50 and 9.00  
NEXT: "THE 39 STEPS"

**Tillicum OUTDOOR**  
EV 2-7531 Gates Open 1.45 First Show Starts at 2.00  
Carnegie Bursdale and Tillicum  
WHAT LOLA WANTS LOLA GETS!  
Over 3 years on the stage! Over 100 helming on the screen!  
Plus  
"Man in the Net"  
CAROLYN JONES  
DAINE BREWSTER

**damnyankees**  
TAS GWEN  
HUNTER VERDON WALSTON  
Plus  
"Man in the Net"  
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**Daily Colonist** Victoria, B.C., Sat., May 6, 1961 23  
**CHEZ MARCEL'S POPULAR DINNER DANCE**  
EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT  
Catering to Banquets, Receptions and Private Parties  
PHONE GR 8-2313

**J.C. Fair**  
reminds you:  
**VICTORIA EXHIBITION**  
MAY 15-20

**This Saturday**  
**NICK'S ISLAND VIEW BEACH**  
Go-Kart School and Race Track

**OPENING THE SEASON WITH**  
**Races of Winter Club Graduates**  
**2 P.M. - 4 P.M.**  
**OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK—NO ADMISSION**  
**COME RENT A GO-KART**  
GR 4-9004

**GO NAKED IN THE WORLD**  
GINA LOLLORIGLIA  
ANTHONY FRANCIOSA  
ERNEST BORGNONE  
—LUNA PATTER  
CINEMASCOPE and METROCOLOR  
Adult Entertainment  
Doors 1 p.m.  
Feature 1.10, 2.10, 3.10, 4.10, 5.10, 6.10, 7.10, 8.10, 9.10  
Last Feature 9.30

**3rd HAPPY WEEK!**  
**HUNDREDS HAVE BEEN BACK TO SEE IT AGAIN AND AGAIN!**  
ALL ABOUT A SCRAMBLED EGGHEAD, FLUBBER (the Goo that Flew) and FLYING FLIVVER!  
The Absent-minded Professor  
FRED McMURRAY - NANCY OLSON  
KEENAN WYNN - TOMMY KIRK  
CAPTOL  
Color by TECHNICOLOR

**Newspaper Advertising**  
**Stimulates Buying**

**FROM THAT WICKED... WORLDLY... GEORGE BERNARD SHAW... THE FABULOUS ESCAPADES OF A FAIR LADY WITH TOO MANY MILLIONS AND TOO FEW INHIBITIONS!**

**"Do you make night-calls, doctor?"**  
SOPHIA LOREN  
PETER SELLERS  
THE MILLIONAIRESS  
ALASTAIR SIM - DENNIS PRICE  
GARY RAYMOND - VITTORIO DESICA  
CINEMASCOPE  
COLOR BY DE LUXE  
STARTS MONDAY  
Doors Open at 12.30

**THE REVEALING REVIEWS OF A VERY RICH REDHEAD WHO LIVES FOR PLEASURE AND PANTS FOR ROMANCE!**  
THE SULTAN'S STORY OF THE BEAUTIFUL BARE IN THE BATHHOUSE AND HER WILD, WONDERFUL WAYS!

**See Page 5 for "Royal Ballet" Ad**  
**ODEON**



# CCF Wheat Charge 'Silly,' Says Hamilton

OTTAWA (CP) — Agriculture Minister Alvin Hamilton today denied suggestions that Canada has committed itself to supply Red China with wheat over the next 2½ years with 196,700,000 bushels of wheat and 46,700,000 bushels of barley worth approximately \$392,000,000.

"They have committed themselves to purchase the same quantities as we have agreed to sell," he told a press conference.

Mr. Hamilton was referring to his announcement Tuesday that Canada has committed itself to supply Red China with wheat over the next 2½ years with 196,700,000 bushels of wheat and 46,700,000 bushels of barley worth approximately \$392,000,000.

An initial contract under the agreement provides for delivery to China between June 1 and Nov. 30 of 28,000,000 bushels of wheat, 17,000,000 bushels of barley and 32,500 tons of flour—equal to 1,500,000 bushels.

The minister said at the time that future contracts would be negotiated as to price and quantity.

CCF Leader Argue charged in the Commons Thursday that beyond the initial contract, "China commits herself to nothing." He called the deal a vision, a pipe dream, and a hoax under which Canada would store the rest of the grain with costs of storage paid by farmers and the national treasury.

At his press conference Friday, Mr. Hamilton described the CCF leader's remarks as "silly and asinine."

Detailed questioning of the agreement by reporters was not possible after Labor Minister Starr entered the room to remind Mr. Hamilton he had an appointment elsewhere.

## Gasoline Tax Boosts Hardly Made Ripple

OTTAWA (CP)—Gasoline tax increases in five provinces caused hardly a ripple in the overall level of Canada's cost of living at the start of April.

The consumer price index held steady at 129.1 between early March and early April, less than one point above the 128.3 mark for April, 1960.

## Ottawa Will Aid With Wage Hike

OTTAWA (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker indicated Friday that government action on the MacPherson royal commission report on transportation will help the railways meet their new wage bill.

The hint came in the Commons in the wake of Thursday night's sudden settlement of the 18-month wage dispute that had twice brought the nation almost to the brink of a transcontinental railway strike.

The major railways capitulated to the demands of the unions for a compromise settlement based on the wage award of a federal conciliation board—a 14-cent-an-hour pay boost in a two-year contract ending this year for some 111,000 non-operating railwaymen. The railways say it will cost them \$38,000,000 a full year.

## No Ease-Up In Strike

TORONTO (CP) — Both sides maintained their positions Friday as the Royal York Hotel strike dragged on in its 10th day.

The CPR said services are approaching normal in the largest hotel in the Commonwealth.

The Hotel and Club Employees' Union CLC was joined on the picket line by token pickets from machinists, woodworkers and other organizations.

## Fleming Denies Intent To Seize B.C. Land

OTTAWA (CP)—Finance Minister Fleming denied in the Commons that the federal government has any intention of amending the British North America Act to expropriate British Columbia land needed for development of the Columbia River power project.

### SPRING

## Specials

### AT CEDAR HILL GARDEN CENTRE

SHRUB	FLOWERING SHRUBS
Jap. Red Maples, from \$2.95	Magnolias, white or pink \$2.95
Viburnums, fragrant, from \$2.75	Hydrangeas, red, blue or pink \$1.95
Spiraea, white, from 85¢	Spanish Broom, from 50¢

Golden Junipers, spreading \$1.65	500 DWARF APPLE AND PEARS
Deodar Cypress, from \$1.65	E.M. VII, 2 years old, \$2.50 values, for \$1.95
Mugho Pine, dwarf, from \$1.65	
Golden Aucubus, from 95¢	
Veronicas, assorted, from 50¢	
Heathers, from 50¢	

PLUS MANY OTHERS AT BARGAIN PRICES

FRUIT TREE	EVERGREEN
You are always welcome to just browse around at	

## CEDAR HILL GARDEN CENTRE

COMPLETE GARDEN SUPPLIES  
1551 Cedar Hill Crossroad, half block west of Shelbourne  
Open Daily 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m., including Sundays  
PHONE GR 7-2658

AS ADVERTISED IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST

## Dairy Queen

presents

## MR. ASTRO-CHIMP

- \*He's 22" high
- \*Hangs by one hand
- \*Finest quality plush & vinyl
- Comparable to chimps selling up to \$8.98

YOURS \$2.99 FOR JUST

PLUS AN ORDER BLANK FROM YOUR DAIRY QUEEN STORE

HURRY! GET YOUR FREE ORDER BLANK AT...

NOTE: Import Duty and Excise Tax Extra

© 1961 Dairy Queen Mfg. Co.

Dairy Queen

864 Esquimalt Road VICTORIA

Cor. of Trans-Canada Highway and Trunk Road, DUNCAN

Dairy Queen

2325 Douglas Street (Near Bay) VICTORIA

DAIRY QUEEN — YOUR QUEEN OF DAIRY PRODUCTS



THE ROYAL LONDON WAX MUSEUM

## PRESENTS

From JOSEPHINE TUSSAUD, the Famous of Yesterday and Today



Actual photograph of Wax Figures as shown in the "Victors of World War II" Scene

An Outstanding Collection of Some Sixty World-Famous Figures — SO UNFORGETTABLE YOU WILL WANT TO SEE THEM AGAIN AND AGAIN!

- Great British Monarchs—Henry VIII, George III, Elizabeth I, and others
- Napoleon and Josephine
- Robert Burns
- John Diefenbaker
- Nikita Khrushchev
- Caesar and Cleopatra
- President Kennedy
- The British Royal Family

9.30 a.m. to 10.30 p.m. Daily  
Sunday, 12.30-10.30 p.m.

in the CRYSTAL GARDEN Across Douglas Street Opposite Empress Hotel

The kings and presidents, the giants of art, music and literature, the warriors, explorers, statesmen and even the infamous!

THIS IS THE MAGIC YOU AND YOUR CHILDREN WILL NEVER FORGET!

ENTHUSIASTIC THOUSANDS HAVE SEEN IT!

In the first few days, thousands of visitors have viewed the spectacular collection of Tussaud wax figures — richly costumed, life-size and life-like — magnificently displayed for the first time on the west coast.

For information on group tours, write The Royal London Wax Museum, Crystal Garden Empress Hotel, Victoria, B.C.



ROYAL LONDON WAX MUSEUM

Operated by London Wax Museum Ltd.

CRYSTAL GARDEN — DOUGLAS STREET

Admission Includes Visit to the Crystal Garden, Where Light Refreshments Are Available



RIP KIRBY  
ABERNATHY  
REX MORGAN  
HI & LOIS  
JUDGE PARKER  
ARCHIE  
LIL ABNER  
BLONDIE  
POGO  
KERRY DRAKE



## Garden Notes

# Samples by Bucket

By M. V. CHEANIT, PHNS

One of the unexpected but most welcome fringe benefits that go with my job is the never-ending flow of free samples that come to my desk from purveyors of garden chemicals, gadgets, bulbs and seeds. If the supply keeps up I think I'll start peddling the stuff on the black market!

The Green Cross people have several new products this year, including a lawn fertilizer that kills weeds as it feeds the grass. Called Weed-N-Feed, it releases plant food gradually throughout the season without any danger of burning the grass even if applied too heavily. This is right down my alley, for I am incurably heavy-handed when spreading fertilizer. It is available in 11-pound and 23-pound bags, to cover 2,500 and 5,000 square feet respectively.

The weedkiller in Weed-N-Feed will not harm children or pets and, as it is a type that doesn't drift or vaporize, there is little or no danger to nearby shrubs and plants. Dandelions, plantains and other common broad-leaved weeds already in the lawn will curl up and die within a

week, while weed seeds blown in after application just never get going at all.

Another new Green Cross product this year is Onion Maggot Killer, containing a new and very potent soil insecticide called Ethion. The onion maggot is becoming a major pest hereabouts and it is almost impossible to grow a clean crop of these pungent bulbs unless some preventive measures are taken at the time of sowing or planting. Unfortunately, this grub seems to have developed a resistance to our older chemicals such as aldrin and heptachlor.

The new product is granular, dispensed from a shaker can and is sprinkled in the furrows along with the seeds or onion sets or transplants. A 10-ounce can of the stuff is enough for 300 feet of row.

One most welcome sample last week was a small carton of flower bulbs labelled Ornithogalum. The only plant of this name that came readily to mind was the houseplant Star of Bethlehem, but the picture on the carton was of an entirely different plant. On studying it a bit more carefully, I recognized it as Chin-

cherinches, a South African bulb flower which I haven't seen around for years, one that has the reputation of lasting longer in water as a cut flower than any other bloom. As I recall, cut flowers were shipped from Cape Town to London by sea and, even after the long voyage, they went on sale in Covent Garden as fresh as the day they were cut.

These bulbs were packaged in Holland and the carton, containing a dozen of the little bulbs, was priced at 75 cents. Planting instructions were meagre and inadequate and I doubt if Chincherinches will be winter-hardy outdoors here. I imagine, though, that the bulbs can be lifted and stored like gladioli. I am trying some of them in a pocket of the rock garden, in gritty soil and full sun, and some in a pot indoors. The flowers are white and are supposed to be very sweetly scented.

Another recent gift was a packet of seeds of Incarvillea delavayi, the so-called hardy glloxinia, sent by a colleague in England. I have always had the idea these Chinese plants were difficult, but sown in a pot and germinated under my desk lamp, they were up and thriving in four days.

## At the Gallery

By Ina D. D. Uthoff

# Island Art Standards Soar

The large turnout at the opening of the annual Vancouver Island art exhibition, moving in an atmosphere of interest and approval, was a tribute to the work of the panel of three outstanding authorities from Vancouver.

The three judges were in agreement in the choice of the first prize which went to Richard Cicimarra for his deceptively simple watercolor, "Figure."

Next on the list of prizes came Herbert Siebner's "Figure Script," a powerful composition in black and white.

Numerous honorable mentions were awarded to Margaret Peterson, Flemming Jorgensen, Eliza Mayhew, Bill Calder, Stephen Lowe, and Herbert Siebner.

I find the standard of this exhibition high—higher than we have had for some years. Inevitably there were many rejections but I don't feel that

there was any criticism of the decisions of the jury on that account.

Unfortunately, no sculpture was accepted as the judges felt that it didn't come to exhibition standards.

The work of some new artists appears. Mary Wieler of Whaletown is represented by two fresh and powerfully painted watercolors, "Fisherman's Wharf" and "Skidgate Memories." Rachael Page uses color well in "Corner of the Street" and "Bench in the Park."

Bill Calder, who has not exhibited here for some time, has been successful with his oil "Wild Apple and Rock," and his drawing "Portrait of a Boy" shows maturity and power in the use of line.

Flemming Jorgensen's "Still Life" is a lovely painting, one of the finest things in the show.

Margaret Peterson's "The Star" is in a class by itself. The work of this artist is far above anything we have been able to show in Victoria.

Her second painting, "The Vision of Klakwan," though well designed, doesn't have the appeal of "The Star."

In the graphics, Flemming Jorgensen's "Train Station," an honorable mention, Peter Regehr's "Black City" and Willi Rogers "Drawing" should be noted.

Reeve A. C. Wurtele declared the exhibition open and presented the prizes.

The members of the jury—William Hart, lecturer on the history of art at the University of B.C., Abraham Rogatnik of the faculty of architecture there and western representative for "Canadian Art," and Tak Tanabe, well-known Canadian painter—were seldom unanimous in their voting, one having strong leanings toward primitive painting, a second favoring the abstract impressionist and the third searching for beautiful textural quality and well-knit composition.

## Hollywood Today

By Sheilah Graham

# Gary Chivalrous Knight

HOLLYWOOD (NANA)—Until his recent relapse, Gary Cooper was well enough to sit by his pool for a few hours of sunshine every afternoon, while his closest friends dropped over to chat with him. Cooper is the most popular actor in Hollywood, perhaps the world. To me he has always been the chivalrous knight on the white horse, always ready to rescue the damsel in distress.

Bing Crosby, who is very good at golf, after playing a game with President Kennedy, said that he has great confidence in the president as a diplomat.

Lucille Ball will be leaving her "wildcat" stage musical hit July 3 to vacation in California until July 29.

Twentieth Century-Fox boss Spyros Skouras believes he has a Tyroese Power in Trax Colton. The tall, dark-haired, handsome glamor boy had the lead with Jayne Mansfield in "It Happened in Athens."

The sound of this little "Boulevard Cognac" can make you tipsy. Jean-Pierre Aumont will be starring in this movie for a French producer, Marcel Audret, in Paris.

French actress Michele Girardon stated in an interview that she had had no dates in Hollywood since arriving here from the African location of "Hatiari!" The day the story appeared in print, Michele's phone was very busy, but, of many invitations, she accepted only one—to dine with Monsieur Jean Allegre, French consul in Los Angeles.

Shirley Maclaine's four-year-old dream daughter Rachiko has played her first and last role. She appears as a Japanese girl in "My Gelasha" trying to explain to Edward G. Robinson exactly what "Gelasha Girl" means. "But no more," says her mama firmly. "I don't want my daughter to be a child actress. She can make up her mind later, much later, what she wants to be." The little girl has already been so much in the limelight that I'm sure she'll want to be an actress.

When I first printed that Bob Cummings was in his 30's, I received a little note from his wife Mary, saying it wasn't so. Now Bob is boasting of his fiftieth status—because of the success of his book, "How to Stay Young and Vital."

Gary Merrill has his best role in years in the movie version of "The Pleasure of His Company." But it is Lilli Palmer who steals the film from such notepickers as Fred Astaire, Debbie Reynolds and Tab Hunter. I think you'll enjoy it. I liked the film better than the play.

## Canada Hopes to Cut Costs

# Fortune in Water Unguarded—It's Just Too Heavy to Steal

By JOHN E. BIRCH

ROLPHTON, Ont. (CP)

A king's ransom in water sits in a shed near here on the bank of the Ottawa River.

Watchmen keep a close eye on this fortune—stored in 338 stainless steel drums—but there are no armed guards to cope with would-be bandits.

While the water is worth \$4,500,000, it is of no value to anyone unless he is prepared to spend many millions in building an atomic power plant.

"We don't worry very much about thieves," said Michael Barron, a member of the nuclear power division of the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario.

The stuff weighs about 85 pounds for one thing and you wouldn't be able to sell it. It would be more sensible to try

to make a dollar out of steel.

The water in the shed is expensive heavy water which will be used in the experimental nuclear power plant near completion at this remote centre 150 miles northwest of Ottawa.

Known as Nuclear Power Demonstration, the \$32,000,000 plant is being built jointly by Atomic Energy of Canada Ltd., Ontario Hydro and Canadian General Electric.

The heavy water was produced by an electrolytic process at the Savannah, Ga., project of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission.

It will be used in NPD as a moderator to make atomic fission possible and to transfer reactor heat to turn ordinary water into steam to drive turbines and electric generators.

The Americans charge \$28 a pound for heavy water and a study now is being made to

determine whether this cost could be reduced if production

started in Canada. This likely will take place if the NPD plant proves heavy-water, natural uranium reactors produce electricity economically.

The drums of heavy water will remain in the shed until the energy heart of the NPD reactor is delivered by Canadian General Electric's Peterborough, Ont., plant.

J. L. Gray, president of Atomic Energy of Canada, said construction would be completed by midsummer and the plant would be in operation before 1962.

NPD will have an output of 20,000 kilowatts of electricity and a capacity of 28,150 horsepower. It will not produce power at a cost, competitive with coal-burning electric stations but is expected to provide the information to make future plants of its type economic.

## TORO

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## Fulton Says B.C., Ottawa 'Closer' On Columbia Pact

Justice Minister Davie Fulton disclosed yesterday that the federal and provincial governments are "closer" to agreement on development of the Columbia River power project.

He also said a letter has been sent to Premier W. A. C. Bennett from Finance Minister Donald Fleming suggesting further discussions on two B.C. proposals concerning financing arrangements.

Mr. Fulton declined to give the contents of the letter, but said "our offer still stands," adding that the letter "dealt with positions developed during the discussions," and contained a "positive suggestion."

He said recent talks between Mr. Fleming and Mr. Bennett indicated "our negotiations are getting closer to agreement on financing."

### NOT ENDANGERED

He said he hoped ratification of the treaty would not be endangered by "unreasonable demands" by Mr. Bennett.

Mr. Fulton charged the New Party with distributing "ill-informed verbiage" about the treaty in claiming Canada could "go it alone" on the Columbia project.

### BEFORE COMPLETION

Asked whether provincial federal financing agreements could be reached before completion of the B.C. Energy Board report, Mr. Fulton replied:

"There is no reason why we cannot reach such agreement now. Last January the B.C. government agreed to the cost on the basis of engineering studies."

### SITES, LOCATIONS

He told reporters the B.C. Energy Board survey, while "logical and desirable," would deal primarily with sites, locations and comparisons of costs between Columbia and Peace power. He termed the survey "unnecessary" and pointed out that the federal government had spent \$4,500,000 on engineering surveys.

He said there was no reason to delay financing arrangements until the report was completed.

He disagreed with a statement by Dr. Gordon Shrum, head of the energy board, who was reported to have said B.C.'s surplus power would not necessarily find a ready market south of the border.

"I cannot quarrel with a statement I have not read... however, there are changes in power distribution in the world (in the U.S.) and it would be dangerous to forecast a rigid power market below the border."

## Four Federal Ministers Coming Here

Four federal cabinet ministers are scheduled to visit Victoria in support of Saanich Reeve George Chatterton, Progressive Conservative candidate in the May 29 Esquimalt-Saanich by-election.

Veterans' Affairs Minister Gordon Churchill is scheduled to make important announcements during a public meeting to be held in Sidney's Saanich Hall at 8 p.m., May 10.

### MEET PATIENTS

Earlier, during the afternoon, he will visit the Veterans' Hospital, Richmond Road, meeting patients informally.

May 16, Agriculture Minister Alvin Hamilton will address a meeting in support of Reeve Chatterton at 8 p.m. at Deer Lodge, Mill Bay.

### FOLLOWING DAY

The following day, May 17, Trade and Commerce Minister George Hees will be a guest at the Jaycee fair exhibitors luncheon, will address a public meeting in the Colwood district in the evening, and later will tour the Jaycee fair with Reeve Chatterton, meeting and talking with voters.

May 23 External Affairs Minister Howard Green will speak at a meeting, to be arranged.

## Hudson's Bay Company

INCORPORATED 27 MAY 1870

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Growing Double Begonias featured at the most opportune time — it's begonia-growing season in Victoria! — and such a wide selection of solid colors and "ready-mix" colors . . . Enjoy their beauty for years! Each 35¢

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Giant Hybrid Petunias — all named varieties that give a bigger, better display of huge blooms on strong plants. Come in containers of 12. Each 59¢

Bedding Plants . . . in a choice selection including petunias, snapdragons, marigolds, phlox and favored variety of vegetables . . . all first quality, all locally grown! In container packs for convenient planting. Each 49¢

Growing Perennial Plants flower in your garden, year after year! Individual containers of lupins, aquilegia, gaillardia, yellow alyssum, anemones are among this fine selection. Container, each 35¢

- And many more first-quality plants offered in the BAY's new PLANT SHOP, situated in the Parkade . . . the ideal location for your selection!

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Photos taken "on campus" at Victoria University

## Precious Graduation Dresses

Obviously charming, delicately inclined towards that memorable, all-important day . . . this Graduation Dress captivated in sheerest nylon organza, fluffy billows give a bouffant dream of a skirt, highlight the soft sweetheart neckline, the tiny cap sleeves, and softly draped enchantment at the waistline. White, 29<sup>95</sup>

Others embellished with floral designs in aqua, blue, and yellow. Sizes 7 to 15.

Only \$5 down, \$5 monthly

The BAY, women's dresses, fashion floor, 2nd

Especially for Graduation . . .

## Young Men's Suits

The occasion calls for this particularly smart suit—one he'll wear with confidence, knowing he looks his very best! Pure wool worsteds—fabric with a future, both in wear and crease retention — expertly tailored in single-breasted models (two or three-button) including natural shoulder Ivy League models starring wide button spacing, narrower trousers. Charcoal, oxford grey, dark olive and a smart assembly of fancy patterns. Sizes 36 to 46, regular, short and tall.

49<sup>50</sup> to \$65

10% down, balance in 6 months.

The BAY, men's wear, main



### Light-Hearted White Pumps

Shoes that complete the young lady graduate's dress—a lovely selection of Kitty Kellys and other famous names in plain and patterned styles. Choice of illusion, high, or popular jet heels! Sizes 5 to 9½, AA to B. Pair 7<sup>85</sup> and 9<sup>85</sup>

The BAY, women's shoes, fashion floor, 2nd



### "BAYCREST" Dress Shoes

Fine quality shoes are just as important as his new suit for Graduation . . . Choose from a smart line of balmoral oxfords, moccasin-toe oxfords and slippers . . . all come in shiny, sleek black! Sizes 6-12. Pair 13<sup>95</sup>

Others at 17.95

The BAY, men's shoes, main

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## Graduate With Honors

in clothes that befit the Occasion!

Choose all your graduation needs at the Bay and put them all on a handy Bay Budget Account. Enquire in any department.



## Perfect Little Jackets For Big Occasions!

Soft, fluffy white orlon pile . . . what could be more perfect than a Chanel jacket atop your graduation dress? . . . (and afterwards, to wear over party dresses). Fully lined, pockets, cardigan neckline, and full of sleeve. Sizes 10 to 16. Each 10<sup>95</sup>

The BAY, women's coats, fashion floor, 2nd



## White Dress Shirts

It's an Arrow Shirt in cotton broadcloth, styled with the famous Mitoga cut! Fused collar, French or single cuffs. Sizes 14½ to 17, sleeve lengths 32 to 35. Each 68¢

Once Again, Arrow Shirts — only the best for graduation—meticulously styled in imported English fabric with French cuffs, Chase collar, Sanforized. Sizes 14½ to 17. Each 7.95

Elim Dress Ties, perfectly attuned to an occasion such as this, and a selection to please his individual taste! Imported silks and wash-and-wear fabrics, wide color choice. 1.50 and 62

The BAY, men's furnishings, main





## Astronaut Controlled Spaceship

CAPE CANAVERAL (UPI) — Astronaut Alan Shepard sent U.S. aspirations soaring Friday with history's first flight of a pilot-controlled spacecraft.

The 37-year-old navy commander leaped into space and fame aboard Freedom 7, a 1½-ton cabin launched by a 66,000-pound Redstone rocket.

Shepard rocketed 115 miles above the earth and 302 miles down the Atlantic missile range in a 15-minute hop that hit a peak speed of 5,160 miles an hour.

Freedom 7 splashed into the sea at 7:49 a.m. PDT.

**WHAT A RIDE!**

Six minutes later, safely aboard the recovery helicopter, Shepard said: "Man! What a ride!" Yuri Gagarin made a longer, higher, faster space trip April 12. But Gagarin had gone along just for the ride. His five-ton spacecraft was operated by automatic controls or by radio command from the ground.

### WAY TO POINT

Shepard operated the controls which told Freedom 7 which way to point and how to orient itself for the rugged return from space through the earth's atmosphere.

At one point during Shepard's flight, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration reported: "Astronaut is working like a test pilot, reporting facts and procedures."

### NEVER BEFORE

This was something new in space flight. No other human being had ever done it.

President Kennedy said in Washington all the scientific information reaped from Shepard's flight will be shared with the world.

President and astronaut will meet each other in Washington, probably Monday.

### RADIO VOICE

Throughout his flight Shepard had been in radio voice communication with the control centre, here and recovery forces at sea. Here are samples of what he said:

"What a beautiful view!" This was when his periscope view of the curving earth brought him in sight of Cape Hatteras, N.C., far up the Atlantic coast.

**EARLY REPORT**

"Very smooth." When the flight had been going on just five minutes.

"Okay," when he reported putting Freedom 7 into the right position for re-entering the atmosphere.

At 4:07 a.m. PDT, Shepard, strapped to a contour couch, was sealed into the cramped cabin. The plan had been to shoot at 5 a.m.

But trespassing clouds, plus a faulty electrical gadget in

## Shepard Hoisted Aboard

First astronaut to control space flight, American's Alan Shepard leaps Atlantic to board helicopter after successful 15-minute, 302-mile hop down Atlantic range yesterday. Helicopter from U.S. aircraft carrier takes (Champsale northeast of Grand Bahamas required only six minutes to get to Shepard after flight's end. —(AP Photofax).

## School Bylaw Vote In Saanich Today

Saanich Peninsula ratepayers will vote today on a \$675,000 bylaw for new school facilities in District 63. Polls will be open from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. in the school board offices on Third Street, Sidney, and in all district schools except Mt. Newton High School and Royal Oak Elementary School.

Results of the bylaw vote will be reported in Sunday's Colonist.

## Unrepentant Trio Jailed for Fires

VERNON (CP) — Two Sons of Freedom Doukhobors were sentenced to three years and a friend received a nine-month sentence Friday for setting fire to a house near Grand Forks on Jan. 1.

Peter Astaforoff, 49, and his wife, Mary, 46, were given penitentiary terms and Nathan Hadikin, 75, was sent to Oakalla prison farm.

Mr. Justice J. G. Ruitan, before passing sentence in assize court here, said it was obvious from the way the accused had addressed the jury earlier that they "are completely unrepentant and are firmly of

the belief that everything they did was completely fair and right."

"I have no illusions that my sentence (can) hope to reform them," the judge said. "Any punishment that I do impose (will) be considered by them as a form of martyrdom. For this reason alone, I am reluctant to make sentence too heavy."

The three were arrested after police found them standing naked in the snow watching a house burn. The Astaforoffs were convicted of setting it afire while Hadikin acted as a lookout.

The charges by Ald. Millard Mooney came during council discussion of the city's 1961 centennial grant and were promptly and vehemently denied by centennial chairman Ald. Geoffrey Edgelow and Mayor Percy Scurrell.

He said the committee flouted council instructions by not going through the normal municipal hiring procedure before employing a secretary.

Specifically he charged the proposed expenditures, he added.

The committee had also rented office space outside city hall without authority from city council.

Ald. Edgelow agreed the post of secretary to the committee had not been advertised because of the special qualifications involved.

"We needed a special type of man," interceded the mayor. Asked by Ald. Mooney who set the wage scale for the secretary's job (\$450 a month), Ald. Edgelow replied it was established at a meeting at-

# ANNIVERSARY TORNADO RETURNS TO SLAY 14

## Love Letters That Split Church Shown to Queen in Vatican Visit

ROME (Reuters) — Queen Elizabeth, a veiled figure dressed in black from head to foot, had a 25-minute private audience with Pope John Friday at the Vatican amid scenes of Renaissance splendor.

Prince Philip joined her in the first private papal audience by a reigning British sovereign since 1923 when George V met Pius XI. The royal couple was shown

handwritten love letters to Anne Boleyn by King Henry VIII when he was still married to Catherine of Aragon.

Henry's divorce from Catherine to marry Anne caused a breach with the papacy and led to establishment of the Church of England, of which Elizabeth is temporal head.

Following the audience the 78-year-old pontiff said past relations between Britain and the Holy See were "rich with comforting promises for the

development of a good understanding and mutual friendship."

Instead of the usual gold pontifical medals bestowed on visitors, the Pope had a surprise gift for the Queen—a rare set of 20 ancient Roman coins found in the catacombs and mounted in a block of crystal.

Queen Elizabeth's gift was equally different—a mahogany walking stick with a rhinoceros horn handle.

POTEAU, Okla. (AP) — Storm clouds that blanketed eastern Oklahoma late Friday spat out a vicious tornado which tore through two tiny communities near here, killing at least 14 persons.

Ten were reported dead at Howe and four at Richport. The death toll could go higher as rescue workers dug into the debris.

The known injured stood at 40.

There was a report that a light plane—flying to avoid the massive storm cloud—crashed after a wing tore off.

It was a grim anniversary for this area. Just one year ago, 12 were killed when a twister destroyed most of the downtown area of Wilburton.

Two of the dead yesterday were babies. One father died with his three-month-old son and a mother with her 14-month-old boy.

## Disputed Bill Law With Vanier Assent

OTTAWA (CP) — On the advice of the federal government the governor-general has given assent to controversial Saskatchewan Bill 56, reserved April 8 by Lieutenant-Governor Frank Bastedo on his own initiative.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker announced the decision to the Commons Friday. It means that Bill 56, which opens up re-negotiation of 2,000 mineral contracts in the province, now is law.

### IN EFFECT

Thus, in effect, the federal cabinet has overridden the contention of Mr. Bastedo—appointed by the Conservative government—that the bill was unconstitutional and "not in the public interest."

Mr. Diefenbaker made clear that Mr. Bastedo acted without prior consultation with or instructions from the federal government. Had he asked Ottawa first, the prime minister said, he would have been told not to reserve assent to the legislation.

### NOT RESERVE

It was established in an 1862 minute of Sir John A. Macdonald's first cabinet that lieutenant-governors, as federal officers, should not reserve assent to provincial bills without instructions from Ottawa.

Mr. Diefenbaker said.

He said the government is considering "putting this 78-year-old federal policy into formal instructions to be sent to all lieutenant-governors. No such instructions now exist."

### TO OTTAWA

Mr. Bastedo reserved Bill 56 for "signification of the pleasure of the governor-general" and sent it to Ottawa along with his written contention that it was ultra vires of the Saskatchewan legislature and "not in the national interest."

Ottawa's declaration of as-

sent took the form of an order-in-council which begins by saying that Governor-General Vanier, with the advice of the cabinet, has declared assent to the bill.

The order, which Mr. Diefenbaker read to the Commons, says it is established practice to recommend assent to a bill if Ottawa "resolves favorably" the question of whether it is ultra vires and "whether it is in conflict with national policy or interest."

Justice Minister Fulton has examined the bill, the order continues, and has given his opinion that the bill is not ultra vires.



HAZEN ARGUE

## Free University New Party Vow

LINDSAY, Ont. (UPI) — CCF leader Hazen Argue pledged last night that Canada's New Party to be born this summer would ensure free education up to and including university if it governed Canada.

"We will not tolerate the wasted talents and blighted futures that are the result of allowing the wealth or the poverty of parents to determine who will and who will not be allowed to develop his capabilities to the full," he told a political meeting.

"In the age of automation with new and higher skills being required constantly, such discrimination becomes national folly," he said.

Argue did not say how the free education would be provided.

He said, however, one step the New Party would take would be to increase family allowances by as much as 60 per cent and to continue them as long as the child was at school.



LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR BASTEDO

## Don't Miss

Sally Ann Drive One-Quarter There (Page 3)

Abuse Disrupts Truce Talks (Page 3)

97,000 in Ghetto —Only 40 Lived (Page 3)

This Is the Year For Apartments (Page 6)

Fluoridation Beaten By Blind Prejudice (Page 7)

CCF Wheat Charge Silly, Says Hamilton (Page 24)

B.C., Ottawa 'Closer' On Columbia Port (Page 26)

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## Priests Await Airlift

MONTREAL (UPI) — Arrangements have been made to airlift some Canadian-born Catholic missionaries from strife-torn Cuba, it was learned here Friday night.

A Trans-Canada Air Lines super-Constellation was under standby orders at the Montreal international airport at nearby Dorval to fly to Cuba. The flight will probably leave some time today.

Cuban Premier Castro has ordered all foreign-born missionaries from Cuba in a recent attack against the Roman Catholic church. There are about 120 Canadian-born missionaries in the island republic.

Government and TCA officials would not confirm the report, but a spokesman for a Roman Catholic society in Montreal said in Havana had arranged for a small group of the missionaries to leave the country.

(U.S. and Cuba, See Page 3)

## Killer Storm Hits France

EVREUX, France (Reuters) — Three persons were killed and 66 injured when a tornado whipped across Normandy, officials said Friday night.

Forty-two homes were destroyed and 655 damaged.

## Green's Plane Turns Back

OTTAWA (CP) — The RCAF plane taking External Affairs Minister Green to Oslo, Norway, for the NATO foreign ministers' conference had to return to suburban Uplands airport shortly after takeoff Friday night.

Council cut the committee's request for a \$50,000 grant this year to \$27,000 and voted down proposals that it retain full control over expenditures and use its funds only on a dollar-for-dollar matching grant basis with what is raised by local businesses.



ALD. MILLARD MOONEY charged denied

# Centenary Group 'Flouted' Rules

Charges that Victoria's centennial committee flouted city council instructions, used irregular employment procedures and failed to produce a proper budget were levelled before council yesterday.

The charges by Ald. Millard Mooney came during council discussion of the city's 1961 centennial grant and were promptly and vehemently denied by centennial chairman Ald. Geoffrey Edgelow and Mayor Percy Scurrell.

He said the committee flouted council instructions by not going through the normal municipal hiring procedure before employing a secretary.

Referring to Ald. Mooney's contention that the centennial committee should table a 1961 budget before seeking a city grant, the mayor told council: "You know perfectly well what he says is ridiculous."

"Is it ridiculous to ask a committee to do what council instructs it to do?" shot back an angry Ald. Mooney.

He said the committee flouted council instructions by not going through the normal municipal hiring procedure before employing a secretary.

Specifically he charged the proposed expenditures, he added.

The committee had also rented office space outside city hall without authority from city council.

Ald. Edgelow agreed the post of secretary to the committee had not been advertised because of the special qualifications involved.

"We needed a special type of man," interceded the mayor. Asked by Ald. Mooney who set the wage scale for the secretary's job (\$450 a month), Ald. Edgelow replied it was established at a meeting at-

tended by himself, the mayor, finance chairman Ald. Austin Curtis and the personnel officer.

He said the personnel officer agreed with the choice of secretary and a job application from the stenographer employed by the secretary was now in the personnel department's hands.

"I wish Ald. Mooney would work as hard as this committee for the success of our centennial year," he shouted.

Said Ald. Rev. J. L. W. McLean: "Ald. Mooney is following the same procedure he



# Cowichan Buys Half a Pool

**NORTH COWICHAN**—The municipality has agreed to buy half a swimming pool for \$5,000 and clear up a controversy that has been raging for several months.

The swimming pool was built by members of the South End Volunteer Fire Department on what they

thought was municipal land near their fire hall.

It was later discovered that half the pool was on property owned by Mrs. Hattie Kier.

The municipality made an offer to buy the disputed property from Mrs. Kier but it was rejected. The

municipality then took steps to expropriate the property but their action was thrown out by a Supreme Court ruling last year.

The municipality then offered Mrs. Kier \$3,000 for the property. Again she rejected it and held out for \$5,000.

This week, municipal council finally acceded to her demand.



HIGHWAYS MINISTER  
GAGLARDI  
... safe at 31

## Crofton Road

# Road Curvy But Safe Gaglardi Replies

**CROFTON**—The Crofton Ratepayers Association may be concerned about the narrow, treacherous condition of Crofton Road but Highway Minister P. A. Gaglardi isn't too worried.

Replying to criticism about the condition of the road and existence of power poles close to the right-of-way, the minister, in a letter to the ratepayers association, said that the road had been improved and paved recently and was considered to be in good condition for a road of its kind.

## NARROW SPOTS

"It is true," the highways minister wrote, "that there are a number of curved and narrow spots, but at the posted speed (30 miles an hour) I think the road is considered quite safe. In any event, my department is planning some improvement work this year."

## PLACING POSTS

Work will consist mainly of ironing out corners and placing delineator posts on some of the worst sections.

## New Cowichan Hospital

# Hospital Levy Limited To Southern Section

**NORTH COWICHAN**—Only ratepayers in the southern half of the municipality will be taxed to help provide North Cowichan's share of the cost of building the new Cowichan District Hospital.

Decision to levy an additional millrate if and when the hospital money bylaw passes against School Dis-

trict 65 was made by council this week only after discussing several possible methods of financing the municipality's \$12,650 share.

The municipality will also make application to the municipal affairs department to use \$30,000 from the reverted properties fund for the same purpose. Reeve Donald Mor-

ton estimated that the balance would be raised by a levy of approximately two mills, or about \$10 a year, over a period of 20 years.

One other main alternative of financing the municipality's share of the hospital cost was discussed at some length, and that was taxing the municipality as a whole, including the northern portion of School District 67 which takes in Chemainus.

## OPPOSE LEVY

Reeve Morison said such a scheme had both its good and bad points. He was very much afraid that majority of Chemainus ratepayers would oppose a tax levy to finance a hospital in the Duncan area but at the same time pointed out that a hospital improvement area embracing the municipality as a whole could work to the advantage of Chemainus if they had to build a new hospital in the future.

However, he added, the main concern was to devise a bylaw for the new Cowichan District Hospital that would receive majority approval.

## TAX AREA

Former councillor A. E. Craig of Chemainus and a member of the Chemainus hospital board was present at the meeting and said he felt the whole municipality should be taxed.

"I was on the Chemainus board when we agreed to an enabling act to allow the Cowichan district to go ahead with its hospital plans. But where are we going to be if you take in all of School District 65? You'll get the Crofton area with its big assessments and we'll be left out in the cold if we ever have to rebuild in Chemainus."

## STANDS BETTER CHANCE

Coun. Gerry Smith of Chemainus, on the other hand, felt that Chemainus ratepayers would oppose being taxed for a Duncan hospital. "The bylaw will stand a better chance of passing if you keep it to the south end."

## CANCER DEATHS

In 1959 a total of 11,920 men and 10,323 women died of cancer in Canada.

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Colours have an exceptional "staying power." Appearance and general wearing qualities are unusually long-lasting. Maintenance is a simple matter . . . all because this beautiful hardtwist broadloom is woven of "Propylon."

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Large-growing shrub with bright green foliage and giant cup-like blooms of creamy white and delicate pink. Very fragrant. Special, each

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A pyramid-shaped, slow-growing evergreen shrub with dark bluish-green foliage. Special, each

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## New at EATON'S —Amerlandense

An award-winning type of coral pink rhododendron from Germany. Special, each

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# Board Tightens Discipline For School Bus Riders

**DUNCAN**—A move to insure classroom discipline on school buses at all times has been taken by Cowichan district school board.

The board has approved a set of regulations covering students riding on school buses. Also approved was a set of rules for bus drivers.

Under the regulations, the bus driver will exercise the same control of students in regard to their seating and behavior on the bus as is possessed by their classroom teacher. If the behavior of any student is such that a minor infringement of the rules occurs,

the driver will have authority to suspend the offending student from the bus for a period of one day. In the event of a serious breach of rules, disciplinary action will be taken by the district superintendent, school principal and the board.

If the welfare and safety of other students on the bus is threatened by the conduct of a pupil, the bus driver will have the right to put the offender off the bus. Such action will be followed by pupil dismissal from bus use. Student however, may apply for re-admission under regulations of the Public Schools Act.

There are 17 rules governing the conduct of students riding buses.

A total of 32 rules and regulations must be adhered to by the drivers.

# Two Cut, Bruised In Three-Car Crash

**NANAIMO**—A three-car collision Friday afternoon at Chase River caused an estimated \$2,200 damage but the drivers escaped with minor injuries.

Police said Mrs. Dorothy Ivy Mitrenga of Nanaimo was making a left turn off the

Trans-Canada Highway when her car was struck in the rear by a car driven by Frederick Winston Piper of Lantzville.

## SHOWN BY IMPACT

Mrs. Mitrenga's car was shoved by the impact into the opposite lane and collided with a car driven by Mrs. Nila Irene Sumner of Ladysmith.

## HEAD CUTS

Mrs. Mitrenga and Mr. Piper were taken to Nanaimo General Hospital. Mr. Piper was treated for head cuts and released. Mrs. Mitrenga suffered cuts on the head, legs and arms. She has been detained for further examination.

## Reds, Australian Talking Wheat

**PEKING** (Reuters)—A delegation from the Australian Wheat Board is holding talks here with Chinese Communist officials who recently negotiated a huge deal for Canadian wheat. It was disclosed Friday.

# Long-Time Port Alberni Resident Dies

**PORT ALBERNI**—Rites will be held here today for Mrs. Althea Moore who died in hospital Friday after a lengthy illness.

Mrs. Moore, born in Onalwa, N.S. 62 years ago, had lived in the Alberni district since 1927.

She is survived by her husband, Donald H. Moore, a daughter, Mrs. G. (Dorothy) Atkins, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.; two grandchildren and four brothers, William, Alistair and Lorie Blair, Nova Scotia, and Jim Blair, Port Alberni.

## SANDS Funeral Chapels

Three chapels dedicated to thoughtful and understanding service.

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# Bargain Basement Special Purchase Women's Dress Shoes

Don't let the low price fool you! You'd usually pay far more for these shoes—now they're selling for less than 4.00 a pair because of a special purchase made to settle an estate. We bought them at far less than the usual cost you get the savings passed on to you, Saturday. Come in—see the quality, note the well-known brand names, then choose several pairs for yourself. Included are leather and suede dress pumps in a wide range of styles and colours. High, Battle and Illusion heels in B to AAAA widths. Sizes 4 to 11 collectively.

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## Tax Boost Looms

## \$272,000 Cut Still Too Little

By TERRY HAMMOND

A marathon seven-hour budget slashing session yesterday saw more than \$200,000 cut from the city's 1961 estimates but left council staring at a 2.55-mill tax increase.

City hall observers feel council will do well if it can find cuts amounting to a further .75-mill reduction, and there were indications the budget committee might reconcile itself to a 1.3-mill increase.

Yesterday's budget committee meeting, the longest and most fruitful since talks

started last Monday, brought to \$272,000 the total value of cuts so far.

But it left council faced with the task of starting all over again on Monday if it wants to bring in a mill rate which would cost the average city homeowner less than \$17 over last year.

Results of yesterday's meeting all but ruled impossible city council's early hope that it could hold the 1961 tax rate to the 1960 level.

In order to perpetuate the 1960 rate for another year the budget committee will have to

cut a further \$216,000 but some council members are getting ready to balk at further substantial reductions.

Mayor Percy Scurrell told reporters late yesterday he was far from satisfied with the 2.25-mill increase which loomed after the budget had been completely reviewed. He indicated he will seek further reductions in the parks and street lighting budgets when the committee reconvenes Monday afternoon.

Major capital expenditures and special projects which got the axe yesterday were a \$70,

000 fire hall at John and Turner, \$16,000 worth of aerial street lighting, \$24,000 for closing in Bowker Creek, \$12,000 worth of paving, a \$13,000 new entrance to Beacon Hill Park, \$32,000 worth of park dressing rooms.

Council approved grants totalling \$132,000 covering the Victoria and Island Publicity Bureau, \$50,050; Victoria Chamber of Commerce, \$2,500; Victoria University, \$25,000; Royal Jubilee Hospital \$29,000; and provided \$25,000 to be divided among other groups and organizations.

## Budget Battle

## This Was Exercise 'Tocsin'

By PETER BRUTON

Life was very much the normal in this city of ours yesterday . . . people worked, children played, the sun shone and there was nothing out of the ordinary.

The news spread about the American astronaut, plans were made how to spend the coming weekend, wives went off to do their weekly shopping in the supermarket, and horse fanciers pondered the Kentucky Derby riddle.

Where were you yesterday? What did you do?

It's important only from the angle of what could have happened.

You see, you could have been one of Greater Victoria's 119,700 dead.

Victoria could have been reduced to an unimaginable heap of smoking rubble the like of which the world has never seen.

Across Canada more than 3,000,000 of your relations, friends and fellow citizens could be dead with you.

(See story on Page 2.)

To some 300 provincial, federal and armed services personnel in Nanaimo yesterday it wasn't a question of could, it was a matter of was.

Canada was attacked by a flight of enemy bombers and inter-continental ballistic missiles.

A five megaton nuclear bomb hit Victoria at 10:30 a.m. bringing instant death to 119,700 residents and slow fall-out death to an additional 5,000.



ELEANOR MOILLET

## Seen In Passing

Eleanor Moiliet attending an afternoon tea party. (The former Eleanor Anderson, she was crowned Miss Victoria in 1953. Her husband Lew is a building consultant for a city real estate firm. Her hobby is boating) . . . Lester Howe boating a salmon off Brentwood . . . Vic Griffin, Alex Neville and Garth Griffiths talking about Canadian power squadrons . . . Red Brennan recalling old times . . . Bill Nelson busy campaigning . . . Barbara Bond hurrying during lunch break . . . Joyce Holden talking about gardening . . . Barbara Lund finding a lost typewriter . . . Walter Lusk waiting for a traffic light . . . Arlene Telford catching up on her homework . . . Fred Bertucci admiring three sets of three-headed tulips in his garden.



RAYMOND BULL . . . checking the damage

## Knocked Down, Kicked

## Youth Attacked 'Just for Kicks'

Still a "bit dizzy" but navigating under his own power at home, a Victoria youth is recovering from a senseless attack just after midnight Thursday.

Raymond Bull, 17, 1904 Lee, said he was walking along the south sidewalk in the 700 block of Yates when a small foreign-made car containing four youths pulled alongside.

"One of them got out of the passenger's front seat," the youth said, "and hit me on the face, knocking me down. Then he kicked me on the head."

"I asked what he was hitting me for, and he said: 'Just for kicks.' Then they drove away."

The youth, who said he'd never seen the others before, made his way home and was taken to Royal Jubilee Hospital for treatment of bruises to the head.

## Urban Growth Films Monday

Three films on urban growth will be shown in the National Film Board auditorium, Room 308, 816 Government, at 12:30 p.m. Monday.

Show is being put on by the Capital Region Planning Board of British Columbia for people interested in community planning.

## Intricate Dance Step Has Hospital Sequel

Injured in a fall at her home Thursday evening, an 18-year-old Oak Bay girl, formerly a student of ballet, is in "good" condition at Royal Jubilee Hospital.

Gail Pellett, 2189 Neil, had gone with some girl friends to see the "Royal Ballet" film at a downtown theatre. Later they gathered in the Pellett ramp room where Gail was executing a difficult step when she fell.

## Races, Dances, Parades

## Old Tribal Dances To Enliven Regatta

Old Indian tribal dances, including one never before performed publicly here, will add traditional color Sunday to the Saanich Indian Recreation Commission water sports scheduled to begin at 1:30 p.m.

In the main event of the regatta, 132 trained paddlers in 12 trim war canoes will battle for honors over a grueling three-mile course. A full program will include novelty

## No Casualties



LESLIE PETERSON

events such as the two-man dugout canoe "hurdles" event. Education Minister Leslie Peterson will officially open the event, to be held on Teatlip Indian reserve, just outside of Brentwood. Ceremonial songs and dances will welcome guests of honor.

For the first time on Vancouver Island, the Owl Dance traditionally performed by the Plains Indians will be demonstrated by Chief Humming Bird and his group of local dancers.

Another highlight of the afternoon, officials of the

## Total Devastation

The bomb—100 times more powerful than the one which hit Nagasaki in 1945—wiped out the Royal Canadian Navy base at Esquimalt and caused total and complete devastation over a four-mile circle from the legislative buildings.

This was Exercise Tocsin—the mammoth Canada-wide civil defence exercise which started with the banishing of the air raid sirens yesterday at 8 a.m.

The sirens were the signal for selected specialists, provincial and federal government officials, and army personnel to travel to regional headquarters at Nanaimo.

Their job: to ensure that essential services were restored in a minimum of time. The Nanaimo headquarters were set up yesterday in a

disused drill hall at the army camp there. A modern bunker will be built nearby by the federal government.

Since this news was first announced there has been considerable criticism from the public and opposition parties that certain people were being selected for survival.

"We must have some authoritative body to take over in the event of a nuclear attack," said an official. "Otherwise there would be anarchy."

The personnel selected to be evacuated to the shelter have been chosen for the jobs they do, not because of who they are.

Their families remain here to take their chances with everyone else.

## Assess Situation

These experts, in the event of a nuclear attack, must assess the situation, devise the means and transportation to evacuate survivors, and restore communications.

They worked yesterday as if the worst had actually happened.

"We've just received a report that the law courts building is one of the few to survive the attack and that those who took shelter in the basement are safe," said deputy works minister Arnold Webb.

A realistic aerial photograph of Victoria showed black blotches of obliteration and red flames of the fires still raging.

"Fallout is just hitting Nanaimo," reported a Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry major.

The teletype clicked out messages to other control centres.

Eight of B.C.'s 12 cabinet ministers were evacuated to Nanaimo—all travelling by car except Highway Minister P. A. Gagliardi who characteristically came by plane.

"I have a terrific feeling of inadequacy," he said after taking part in the exercise. There was an air of grim

realism about the whole business.

But there is a major problem to overcome—the disinterest and ridicule of the general public towards civil defence preparedness.

Officials frankly admit they don't know how to overcome this attitude. It should be hoped they find an answer.

For what they are doing could mean the difference between life and death—for you.

## Choir to Help Church Fund

The Anglican Young People's Association and other youth groups of St. John's Anglican Church are sponsoring a concert by the Rotary Boys' Choir in the parish hall at 8 p.m. Friday. Proceeds will go to the St. John's Church restoration fund.

## City Dentist Chosen

Victoria dentist Dr. M. J. T. Dohan has been named president-elect of the British Columbia Dental Association at the group's convention in Kelowna.

## Other News Of Island On Page 11

## \$883,000 to Harness Big Qualicum River

QUALICUM BEACH—Federal fisheries department has awarded a Vancouver firm an \$882,991 contract for construction to regulate water flow of the Big Qualicum River between Horne Lake and the Strait of Georgia.

Successful bid was tendered by General Construction Co. Ltd.

Stabilizing the flow of water by a series of dams and tunnels will result in higher productivity of fish in the area and safeguard their growth, and has been sought as an example of progressive fisheries department management for a long time.

DUNCAN—A drink of beer in a truck proved costly to a Duncan youth when he appeared in police court Friday. Gordon Wensley, 19, was fined \$50. He was observed by an RCMP officer drinking from a bottle of beer as he drove along Trunk Road.

William Olson, Duncan, was fined \$10 for driving an overhanging-loaded vehicle on Trans-Canada Highway near Cudde Hill without a red flag. He told court he had put a flag on the load when he left Lake Cowichan "but it got lost somewhere along the way."

Cowichan Copper Co., owners of the truck driven by Olson, was fined \$10 for allowing the truck on the highway without a permit for the overhanging load.

Hendrick Wikkerink, Cowichan Station, was fined \$25 for failing to yield the right of way.

CHEMAINUS—North Cowichan will make a grant of \$25 to the Chemainus Rod and Gun Club to assist with expenses of the junior fishing derby May 14. The derby will mark the opening of Fuller's Lake for trout fishing.

## Apples Fight Dental Decay

KELOWNA (CP)—The British Columbia Dental Association Friday endorsed apples as an aid to combatting dental decay.

The association, in conference, noted apples are "an excellent substitute for sweet foods between meals."

It expressed concern that provincial surveys have disclosed "an alarming amount of dental decay among our school children."

PORT ALBERNI—Eric Christopher, six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. John Arthur Palmer, 504 Ninth Ave. North, died in Royal Jubilee Hospital in Victoria Friday after an illness of several weeks.

The little boy was born in Vancouver and came to this district with his family four years ago.

He is survived by his parents and two sisters, Karen, 13, and Susan, 9.

The Rev. David Verkerk will conduct funeral services in Stevens Chapel at 1:30 p.m. today. Burial will be in Greenwood.

NORTH COWICHAN—Ratepayers in the South End fire protection district will have to give their approval to the purchase of a new fire truck although it won't cost them any additional taxes.

Originally the municipality had planned to finance the \$22,000 truck over a five-year period without a bylaw vote. However, the municipal affairs department has advised that consent of the ratepayers involved will be necessary before the truck can be obtained.

DUNCAN—Ken Hill will head the Duncan Kinamen Club next year. Frank Fraser has been elected vice-president.

Other officers are Russ Walker, secretary; Jack Anderson, treasurer; Al Gilroy, registrar; John Kirstiuk, Ken Carl and Bill Robinson, directors.

NANAIMO—Clifford Robinson Scott, son of Mr. Cliff Scott, of Dogwood Road, Nanaimo, has been appointed to the external affairs department at Ottawa. He is a recent graduate of the University of British Columbia.

NANAIMO—Nominated for president of the Nanaimo Junior Chamber of Commerce is Peter Littlewood.

Other officers nominated Thursday were Peter Schwarz, first vice-president; Ron MacIsaac and D. Waller second vice-president.

## Labor Law Upheld

VANCOUVER (CP)—Mr. Justice Arthur Leard said in B.C. supreme court Wednesday the provincial labor law which bans picketing of premises not involved in a strike or lockout "is clear and concise."

He allowed an injunction against picketing of a project here.

Michael Koss had brought a damage suit against Percy Kohn "and persons unknown," alleging Kohn and others illegally picketed his job and caused work virtually to stop.

Job was not involved in a strike or lockout.

## Shepard's Happy in Space But What About Us Sheep?

SPACE AGEN: All this business about America's entry into the space race will, of course, lead to a new series of jokes and anecdotes.

"What was this guy's name?" asked Ernie Cairns.

"Shepard," he was told.

"Well," said Ernie, "it's not him I'm worried about. It's us sheep."

DESTRUCTIVE THOUGHT: One thing's for sure . . . if that civil defence exercise had been for real there would be no need to worry about the clusters, Queenie, or "bobby helmets" for our police. Come to think of it there would be no one around to do the worrying.

SIGN OF THE TIMES: In the midst of all the smoothly running and organization and personnel at the Nanaimo regional civil defence headquarters yesterday one thing stood out.

On a post in the army "nerve centre" of the drill hall was a

## Peter Bruton's Capital Notebook

mock huzzar and underneath a sign reading: "Panic button." And beneath this was a photograph of Russian spaceman Yuri Gagarin.

ODD LINES: Yesterday we mentioned that Ald. Arthur Dowell had recently made up a missed Rotary meeting in Katmandu, Nepal. Somewhere along the line we got our Dowells mixed up. Arthur is in England and the one in Nepal is Alfred.

Misleading from the ranks of cabinet ministers who went to Nanaimo yesterday was the member for Nanaimo—Recreation Minister Earle C. Westwood. He was attending a meeting in

COP THIS ONE: One of our local constabulary must be credited with the most ridiculous statement of the week.

Commenting on a new move to have police wear the British "bobby" helmets the unnamed officer said: "After all, the police department is a public safety force. The helmet tends to create a comic opera atmosphere and doesn't help in maintaining public respect."

What utter bosh!

No country in the world has more respect for its police force than Great Britain and when it comes to efficiency, well, it would just be idiotic trying to compare the two.

LOSS LEADERS: At a press conference in Nanaimo yesterday federal Justice Minister E. Davis Fulton and members of the provincial cabinet stroked the need for leadership to convince the public of the necessity for civil defence.

Highways Minister P. A. Gagliardi mentioned the present inadequacy of fallout shelters so we couldn't resist asking how many of our leaders had built a home basement shelter for themselves. There was what can only be described as an embarrassed silence.

Provincial Secretary Wesley Black coughed and said he was thinking of building one. He's in charge of civil defence.

And Works Minister W. N. Chant later came up to whisper that the new law courts would have a fine fallout shelter in the basement.

But that didn't quite seem to be the right answer . . .



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No. 123-103rd YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SATURDAY, MAY 6, 1961

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26 PAGES



## Astronaut Piloted Spaceship

CAPE CANAVERAL (UPI) — Astronaut Alan Shepard sent U.S. aspirations soaring Friday with history's first flight of a pilot-controlled spacecraft.

The 37-year-old navy commander leaped into space and fame aboard Freedom 7, a 1½-ton cabin launched by a 66,000-pound Redstone rocket.

Shepard rocketed 115 miles above the earth and 302 miles down the Atlantic missile range in a 15-minute hop that hit a peak speed of 5,160 miles an hour.

Freedom 7 splashed into the sea at 7:49 a.m. PDT.

### WHAT A RIDE!

Six minutes later, safely aboard the recovery helicopter, Shepard said:

"Man! What a ride!"

Yuri Gagarin made a longer, higher, faster space trip April 12. But Gagarin had gone along just for the ride. His five-ton spacecraft was operated by automatic controls or by radio command from the ground.

### WAY TO POINT

Shepard operated the controls which told Freedom 7 which way to point and how to orient itself for the rugged return from space through the earth's atmosphere.

At one point during Shepard's flight, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration reported: "Astronaut is working like a test pilot, following procedures."

### NEVER BEFORE

This was something new in space flight. No other human being had ever done it.

President Kennedy said in Washington that the scientific information reaped from Shepard's flight will be shared with the world.

President and astronaut will meet each other in Washington, probably Monday.

### RADIO VOICE

Throughout his flight Shepard had been in radio voice communication with the control centre here and recovery forces at sea. Here are samples of what he said:

"What a beautiful view!"

This was when his periscope view of the curving earth brought him in sight of Cape Hatteras, N.C., far up the Atlantic coast.

### EARLY REPORT

"Very smooth." (When the flight had been going on just five minutes.)

"Okay," when he reported putting Freedom 7 into the right position for reentering the atmosphere.

At 1:07 a.m. PDT, Shepard, strapped to a contour couch, was sealed into the cramped cabin. The plan had been to shoot at 5 a.m.

But trespassing clouds, plus a faulty electrical gadget in



ALD. MILLARD MOONEY  
... charges denied

## Shepard Hoisted Aboard

First astronaut to control space flight, American's Alan Shepard leaves Atlantic to board helicopter after successful 15-minute, 302-mile hop down Atlantic range yesterday. Helicopter from U.S. aircraft carrier Lake Champlain northeast of Grand Bahamas required only six minutes to get to Shepard after flight's end. —(AP Photos.)

## School Bylaw Vote In Saanich Today

Saanich Peninsula ratepayers will vote today on a \$675,000 bylaw for new school facilities in District 62. Polls will be open from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. in the school board offices on Third Street, Sidney, and in all district schools except Mt. Newton High School and Royal Oak Elementary School.

Results of the bylaw vote will be reported in Sunday's Colonist.

## Unrepentant Trio Jailed for Fires

VERNON (CP) — Two Sons the belief that everything of Freedom Doukhobors were they did was completely fair sentenced to three years and a friend received a nine-months sentence Friday for setting fire to a house near Grand Forks on Jan. 1.

Peter Astaforoff, 49, and his wife, Mary, 46, were given penitentiary terms and Natalia Hadikin, 75, was sent to Oakalla prison farm.

Mr. Justice J. G. Ruttan, before passing sentence in assize court here, said it was obvious from the way the accused had addressed the jury earlier that they "are completely unrepentant and are firmly of

acted as a lookout.

# GIRL ATTACKED ON CITY STREET

## Love Letters That Split Church Shown to Queen in Vatican Visit

ROME (Reuters) — Queen Elizabeth, a veiled figure dressed in black from head to foot, had a 25-minute private audience with Pope John Friday at the Vatican amid scenes of Renaissance splendor.

Prince Philip joined her in the first private papal audience by a reigning British sovereign since 1923 when George V met Pius XI.

The royal couple was shown

hand-written love letters to Anne Boleyn by King Henry VIII when he was still married to Catherine of Aragon.

Henry's divorce from Catherine to marry Anne caused a breach with the papacy and led to establishment of the Church of England, of which Elizabeth is temporal head.

Following the audience the 79-year-old pontiff said past relations between Britain and the Holy See were "rich with comforting promises for the

development of a good understanding and mutual friendship."

Instead of the usual gold pontifical medals bestowed on visitors, the Pope had a surprise gift for the Queen—a rare set of 20 ancient Roman coins found in the catacombs and mounted in a block of crystal.

Queen Elizabeth's gift was equally different—a mahogany walking stick with a rhinoceros horn handle.

An 18-year-old girl, followed from a bus into a tree-shrouded street, was knocked to the ground and viciously molested late last night as she was returning home from downtown.

Within minutes a police dragnet was launched for the five-foot, seven-inch assailant who was reported wearing a brown sports jacket and brown slacks.

### FIRST APPROACH

Carol McMillan, 1564 Rockland, visibly shaken by the assault, told the Colonist she was first approached by the man while she waited for a bus on Douglas near Yates.

"After shunning him I got on the bus and sat down. He came on and forced himself onto my seat," she said.

During the trip the man tried to make conversation, but "I wouldn't talk to him," she added.

### ARM AROUND

"I got off at Fort and St. Charles and he followed me. When we had gone a few yards down the street he put his arm around me and tried to kiss me.

"Then he pushed me to the side of the road and shoved me down and began making advances."

### WAS TERRIFIED

"I started to scream and he covered my mouth—I was terrified," she said.

Kim Campbell, 943 St. Charles, heard the girl scream and ran outside, police said.

The attacker ran off and Campbell chased him until he disappeared around a corner.

### HIT ON HEAD

Shortly after the attack, G. L. Young, 137 Joseph, told police he had been struck on the head by a hitchhiker in the Clover Point area and thrown from his car.

The attacker drove away in the car and the owner walked home to call police.

## Disputed Bill Law With Vanier Assent

OTTAWA (CP)—On the advice of the federal government the governor-general has given assent to controversial Saskatchewan Bill 56, reserved April 8 by Lieutenant-Governor Frank Bastedo on his own initiative.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker announced the decision to the Commons Friday. It means that Bill 56, which opens up re-negotiation of 2,000 mineral contracts in the province, now is law.

### IN EFFECT

Thus, in effect, the federal cabinet has overridden the contention of Mr. Bastedo—appointed by the Conservative government—that the bill was unconstitutional and "not in the public interest."

Mr. Diefenbaker made clear that Mr. Bastedo acted without prior consultation with or instructions from the federal government. Had he asked Ottawa first, the prime minister said, he would have been told not to reserve assent to the legislation.

### NOT RESERVE

It was established in an 1892 minute of Sir John A. Macdonald's first cabinet that lieutenant-governors, as federal officers, should not reserve assent to provincial bills without instructions from Ottawa, Mr. Diefenbaker said.

He said the government is considering putting this 79-year-old federal policy into formal instructions to be sent to all lieutenant-governors. No such instructions now exist.

### TO OTTAWA

Mr. Bastedo reserved Bill 56 for "signification of the pleasure of the governor-general" and sent it to Ottawa along with his written contention that it was ultra vires of the Saskatchewan legislature and "not in the national interest."

sent took the form of an order-in-council which begins by saying that Governor-General Vanier, with the advice of the cabinet, has declared assent to the bill.



HAZEN ARGUE

## Free University New Party Vow

LINDSAY, Ont. (UPI)—CCF leader Hazen Argue pledged last night that Canada's New Party to be born this summer would ensure free education up to and including university if it governed Canada. (See Page 13.)

"We will not tolerate the wasted talents and blighted futures that are the result of allowing the wealth or the poverty of parents to determine who will and who will not be allowed to develop his capabilities to the full," he told a political meeting.

"In the age of automation with new and higher skills being required constantly, such discrimination becomes national folly," he said.

Argue did not say how the free education would be provided.

He said, however, one step the New Party would take would be to increase family allowances by as much as 60 per cent and to continue them as long as the child was at school.



LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR  
BASTEDO

## Don't Miss

Sally Ann Drive  
One-Quarter There  
(Page 2)

\*\*\*\*\*

Abuse Disrupts  
Truce Talks  
(Page 3)

97,000 in Ghetto  
—Only 40 Lived  
(Page 5)

\*\*\*\*\*

This Is the Year  
For Apartments  
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Fluoridation Beaten  
By Blind Prejudice  
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CCF Wheat Charge  
Silly, Says Hamilton  
(Page 24)

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B.C., Ottawa 'Closer'  
On Columbia Pact  
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## Vicious Storm Kills 14

POTEAU, Okla. (AP)—Storm clouds that blanketed eastern Oklahoma late Friday spat out a vicious tornado which tore through two tiny communities near here, killing at least 14 persons.

Ten were reported dead at Howe and four at Elkhart. The death toll could go higher as rescue workers dug into the debris.

The known injured stood at 71.

There was a report that a light plane—flying to avoid the massive storm cloud—crashed after a wing tore off.

It was a grim anniversary for this area. Just one year ago, 12 were killed when a twister destroyed most of the downtown area of Wilburton.

Two of the dead yesterday were babies. One father died with his three-month-old son and a mother with her 14-month-old boy.

# Centenary Group 'Flouted' Rules

Charges that Victoria's centennial committee flouted city council instructions, used irregular employment procedures and failed to produce a proper budget were levelled before council yesterday.

The charges by Ald. Millard Mooney came during council discussion of the city's 1961 centennial grant and were promptly and vehemently denied by centennial chairman Ald. Geoffrey Edgelow and Mayor Percy Scarrab.

Referring to Ald. Mooney's contention that the centennial committee should table a 1961 budget before seeking a city grant, the mayor told council: "You know perfectly well what he says is ridiculous."

"Is it ridiculous to ask a committee to do what council instructs it to do?" shot back an angry Ald. Mooney.

He said the committee flouted council instructions by not going through the normal municipal hiring procedure before employing a secretary.

Specifically he charged the position was not advertised and approval of the city's personnel officer had not been obtained before the secretary was hired.

Further, he said, the secretary had employed a secretary and again the proper employment procedure had been ignored.

Council should not simply make a "no-strings-attached" grant to the committee planning 1962 centennial celebrations and should reserve the right to approve every cost of

proposed expenditures, he added.

The committee had also rented office space outside city hall without authority from city council.

Ald. Edgelow agreed the post of secretary to the committee had not been advertised because of the special qualifications involved.

"We needed a special type of man," interceded the mayor.

Asked by Ald. Mooney who set the wage scale for the secretary's job (\$450 a month), Ald. Edgelow replied it was established at a meeting at

tended by himself, the mayor, finance chairman Ald. Austin Curtilis and the personnel officer.

He said the personnel officer agreed with the choice of secretary and a job application from the stenographer employed by the secretary was now in the personnel department's hands.

"I wish Ald. Mooney would work as hard as this committee for the success of our centennial year," he shouted.

Said Ald. Rev. J. L. W. McLean: "Ald. Mooney is following the same procedure he

often follows in council by wanting to approve every detail. If we're going to do that we might as well do away with committees."

"I cannot find any fault with the committee for what they have done so far," said the mayor.

Council cut the committee's request for a \$50,000 grant this year to \$27,000 and voted down proposals that it retain full control over expenditures and use its funds only on a dollar-for-dollar matching grant basis with what is raised by local businesses.